## **ABSTRACT**

SUNITA SARI. 34.14.1.051 THE EFFECT OF GENERATING INTERACTION BETWEEN SCHEMATA AND TEXT (GIST) STRATEGY ON STUDENTS' ACIEVEMENT IN WRITING NARRATIVE TEXT.

Thesis, Medan: Department of English Education, Faculty Of Tarbiyah Science and Teachers Training, State Islamic University Of North Sumatera, Medan 2018.

Keywords: GIST Strategy, Writing, Narrative text.

This research was intended to find out the effect of Generating Interaction between Schemata And Text (GIST) strategy on students' achievement writing narrative text. This research used experimental design. The population of this research was the eleventh students of MA Tahfizhil Qur'an Medan with 46 students as samples were devided into two groups, namely experimental group and control group. The experimental group was though by using Generating Interaction between Schemata And Text (GIST) strategy, while the control group taught without Generating Interaction between Schemata And Text (GIST) strategy. The instrument of the collecting the data was written test. The data were analyzed by using t-test. The calculation shows that t-observed (5,48) is higher than t-table(2.02) or t-observed > t-table (5,48 > 2,02) at the level of significance 0.05 with the degree of freedom (df) 44. Therefore, the null hypothesis (Ho) is rejected and alternative hypothesis (Ha) is accepted. It means that teaching writing achievement in narrative text by using Generating Interaction between Schemata And Text (GIST) strategy has more significant effect than teaching writing narrative text without using Generating Interaction between Schemata And Text (GIST) strategy.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

First of all, the writer would like to express deepest gratitude to Allah SWT, uncountable blessing, loves, oportunity and strenght given to the writer during her study and in completing this thesis which entitled: The effect of Generating Interaction Between Schemata and Text (GIST) strategy on students' achievement in writing narrative text. This thesis is aimed to fulfill one of the requirments for the degree of Sarjana Pendidikan of the English Department, Faculty of Tarbiyah, State Islamic University of North Sumatera (UINSU).

In completing this thesis, the writer realized that she face some problems and she had received the academic guidance, suggestion and comment and got alot of assistance and moral support from many people. Therefore, the writer would like would like to express her gratitude and special thanks to:

- Prof. Dr. Saidurrahman, M.Ag., the Rector of State Islamic University of North Sumatera.
- 2. Dr. Amiruddin Siahaan,M.Pd., the Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teachers Training, State Islamic University Of North Sumatera.

- 3. Dr. Sholihatul Hamidah Daulay, S.Ag, M.Hum., the Head of English Department.
- 4. Maryati Salmiah, S.Pd., M.Hum., the Secretary of English Department.
- Dr. Hj. Tien Rafida, S.Ag., M.Hum., and Ernita Daulay, S.Pd.,
  M.Hum., Writer's Thesis Advisors, who have given their advices, and spent their precious time in the process of completing this thesis.
- 6. All the Lecturer of English Department who has thought, guided, and advised, her throughout the academic years.
- 7. Charles Rangkuti M.Pd.I, the Headmaster of MA Tahfizhil Quran-Medan, for her permission and oportunities in allowing the writer to do the research.
- 8. Eva Solina Siregar S.Pd.I, the English Teacher of MA Tahfizhil Quran-Medan, for the guidance and suggestion in the process of completing this thesis.
- 9. Beloved parents, Adi Wisuda and Saprida, who have patiently given moral, love, their prayer, advices and financial support and lovely brothers Dandi, Bramono, Ratisa and Fariz, for endless love, pray, inspiration, motivation, and everything.
- 10. Writers loyal supporter, Samsul Bahri Nasution, who gives his mental power, love, spirit, and pray.

The writer realised that this thesis still has the paucity, she conveniently welcomes any suggestions, comments, critics, and advices that will improve the

quality of this thesis. She hopes that this thesis would be useful for those who are read and interested in the field of this study.

Medan, Mei 2018 The Writer,

Sunita Sari 34141051

## TABLE OF CONTENT

Abstract	i
Acknowledgement	ii
Γable of Contents	iv
List of Tables	vi
List of Appendixes	vii
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the Study	1
3. Statement of the Study	3
C. Research Questions	3
D. Purpose of the Study	4
E. Significances of the Study	4
F. Limitation of the Study	5
CHAPTER II: THEORITICAL REVIEW	
A. Theoritical Framework	6
1. Students' Achievement	6
2. Writing	7
2.1 Definition of Writing	7
2.2 Writing Process	10
2.3 Criteria of Good Writing	10
2.4 Writing Assesment	12
2.5 Genre of the Text	
2.6 Narrative Text	13
2.7 Writing Assesment of Narrative Text	16

3.	Strategy	16		
4.	GIST Strategy	17		
	4.1 Definition of GIST	17		
	4.2 Purpose of GIST	19		
	4.3 Steps of GIST	20		
	4.4 Advantages and Disadvantages of GIST	21		
	4.5 Application GIST Strategy on Narrative Text	22		
B. Con	ceptual Framework	23		
С. Нур	oothesis	25		
CHAP'	TER III: RESEARCH METHODOLOGY			
A. Res	earch Design	26		
B. Pop	ulation and Sample	27		
C. Data	a Collection	28		
D. Data	a Analysis	30		
E. Res	earch Procedure	30		
CHAP'	TER IV: FINDING AND DISCUSSION			
A. Find	dings	34		
1.	Data Analysis	35		
	1.1 Normality Testing	35		
	1.2 Homogenity Testing	42		
	1.3 T-test Testing	44		
2.	Testing Hypothesis	45		
B. Disc	cussion	46		
CHAP'	TER V: CLOSING			
A. Con	clusion	47		
B. Rec	B. Recommendation47			

REFERENCES				
APPENDIXES				
BIOGRAPHY				
	LIST OF TABLES			
Table	Title Page			
2.1	The Application of GIST on Writing Narrative Text			
3.1	Research Design			
3.2	The Population of the Research			
3.3	The Sample of the Research			
3.4	Rubrics Scoring of Writing Narrative			
3.5	The Activities of Teacher's and Students' in Experimental Group 31			
3.6	The Activities of Teacher's and Students' in Control Group			
4.1	Frequency Distribution of Pre Test in Experimental Group			
4.2	Normality Testing of Pre Test in Experimental Group			
4.3	Frequency Distribution of Post-Test in Experimental Group			
4.4	Normality Testing of Post- Test in Experimental Group			
4.5	Frequency Distribution of Pre- Test in Control Group			
4.6	Normality Testing of Pre- Test Control Group			

4.7	Frequency Distribution of Post- Test in Control Group
4.8	Normality Testing of Post- Test Control Group41

## LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix	Title
I	Students' Score of Pre-test and Post-test of Experimental Class
II	Student's Scores of Pre-test and Post-test of Control Class
III	The Calculation of Pre-test and Post-test Experimental Class
IV	The Calculation of Pre-test and Post-test Control Class
V	The Calculation of Mean in Experimental Class
VI	The Calculation of Mean in Control Class
VII	The Calculation of t-test
VIII	List of Initial Name in Experimental Class
IX	List of Initial Name in Control Class
X	Lesson Plan in Experimental Class
XI	Lesson Plan in Control Class
XII	Table of "t" Distribution
XIII	Normality Testing of Experimental and Control Group
XIV	Homogeneity Testing of Pre-test and Post-test
XV	Critical Value Liliefors Test
XVI	Table of F Distribution
XVII	Instrument of Test
XVIII	Students' Letter

XIX Documentation