

INCREASING STUDENTS' ABILITY IN READING NARRATIVE TEXT BY USING STORY PYRAMID STRATEGY AT SMP AL-HIDAYAH MEDAN

THESIS

Submitted to Tarbiyah Science Faculty of State Islamic University

North Sumatera Medan As a Partial Fulfillment of The Requirement for S1 Degree

By

IRNA KHOLIDA (34.14.1.026)

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION

FACULTY OF TARBIYAH SCIENCE AND TEACHER' TRAINING

STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF NORTH SUMATERA MEDAN

2018



INCREASING STUDENTS' ABILITY IN READING NARRATIVE TEXT BY USING STORY PYRAMID STRATEGY AT SMP AL-HIDAYAH MEDAN

THESIS

Submitted to Tarbiyah Faculty of state Islamic university

North Sumatera Medan as a partial fulfillment of the requirement for S1 degree

By

<u>IRNA KHOLIDA</u> (34.14.1.026)

ADVISOR I

ADVISOR II

<u>Dra. Retno Sayekti, M. LIS.</u> NIP.19710328 199903 1 003 Ernita Daulay, S. Pd., M. Hum. NIP.19801201 200912 2 003

DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHING TRAINING
STATEISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF NORTH SUMATERA
MEDAN
2018

ABSTRACT

INCREASING STUDENTS' ABILITY IN READING NARRATIVE TEXT BY USING STORY PYRAMID STRATEGY AT SMP AL-HIDAYAH MEDAN

<u>IRNA KHOLIDA</u> 34.14.1.026

This research was conducted to find out the using of Story Pyramid Strategy in increasing students' ability in reading narrative text. The subject of this research was the eighth grade students' of SMP Al-Hidayah Medan which consisted of 33 students'. This research applied Classroom Action Research (CAR). The technique for data analysis used qualitative and quantitative approach, data were taken from observation sheet, interview sheet, dairy notes, documentation and test. The result of this research showed that there was increasing the students' ability in reading narrative text. The mean of the pre test was 36,06, in cycle I was 65, 75, in cycle two was 75, 45, it indicated in cycle two were better than cycle I. The percentage of students' who got point 70 or more also increased. In the pre test, there were 6 students' who got point 70 (18, 18%). In the post test of cycle I the students' who got point 70 or more were 21 students' (63, 63%). It means that there was an increasing about 45, 45%. The post test of cycle II, the students' who got point 70 or more were 29 students' 87, 87% and the increasing was the about 69, 69%. Thus it can be stated the Story Pyramid Strategy could increase students' ability in reading narrative text, and also the students' were happy to learn reading narrative text by using Story Pyramid Strategy it could be seen in the result of observation sheet, interview sheet, dairy notes, test and documentation. They showed that the classroom were alive and active.

Keywords: Story Pyramid Strategy, Reading Narrative Text.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT



Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin, all praise and thanks be to Allah SWT, because through His grace and guidance the writer can finish this proposal entitled "Increasing Students' Ability in Reading Narrative Text by Using Story pyramid Strategy at SMP Swasta Al-Hidayah Medan".

Greeting and blessing the writer says to the prophet Muhammad SAW, his family and his close friends who have brought Moslem from the realm of ignorance to the realm of science.

Completion of this proposal is not easy. It needs so much time, energy and money. Without the help from many people, this proposal might not be complete on time. So that I would like to express my sincere gratitude to:

- 1. **Prof. Dr. Saidurrahman, M. Ag** as a Rektor of State Islamic University of North Sumatera
- 2. **Dr. Amiruddin Siahaan,** as the Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah Scince and Teachers Training State Islamic University of North Sumatera.
- Dr. Sholihatul Hamidah Daulay, S.Ag, M. Hum as the head of English Department.
- 4. **Dra. Retno Sayekti, M. LIS**., as my first advisor who has given me some advice for this proposal.
- 5. **Ernita Daulay, S.Pd., M.Hum.**, as the second advisor who has given me advice and suggestion to complete this proposal.

6. Whole lecture who have guided and delivered variety of the knowledge

during I studied as a student of Department of English Education.

7. My beloved family who have been patiently given me love, prayer,

spiritual and financial support. So I can finish my study. My beloved sister

and brother, I dedicated this proposal to all of you.

8. All my close friends, Pinna, Irma, Novi, Hilda, Iin, Kalsum, Ernis,

Nursyahdiyah, Azizah, Putri, Mahdalina, Sarah, Irfandi and all my

classmates of PBI-3 Department of English Education. I hope we can

achieve success and realize our dreams.

Although this proposal has been structure in such a way, the writer

recognizes that there are still many short comings in terms of content and how to

write it. Therefore, suggestions and criticism from the readers is so expect to the

development in the future.

The writer's hope, this thesis may be useful for the writer and the readers

as well as for the development of education in the future to be better. Amiin.

Medan, 13 September 2018

Irna Kholida

TABLE OF CONTENT

Page
ABSTRACT i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTii
TABLE OF CONTENTiv
LIST OF FIGURE vii
LIST OF TABLES viii
LIST OF APPENDICESix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION1
A. The Background of Study1
B. Statement of Problem3
C. The Research Questions
D. The Purpose of Study4
E. The Significances of Study4
F. The Limitation of Study4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW5
A. Review of Literature5
1. The Concept of Reading Comprehension5
a. Definition of Reading5
b. Purpose of Reading8
c. Types of Reading11
d. Definition of Reading comprehension14

	e. Levels of Reading Comprehension16			
	f. Students' Difficulties in Reading Comprehension	17		
2.	Narrative Text	19		
	a. Definition of Narrative Text	19		
	b. Purpose of Narrative Text	21		
	c. Language Features of Narrative Text	21		
	d. Structure of NarrativeText	23		
	e. Types of Narrative Text	25		
	f. Example of Narrative Text	25		
	g. Analysis of Narrative Text	26		
3.	Story Pyramid Strategy	27		
	a. Concept of Story Pyramid Strategy	27		
	b. Procedure of Story Pyramid Strategy	28		
	c. The Benefit of Story Pyramid Strategy	30		
	d. Purpose of Story Pyramid Strategy	31		
	e. Advantages and Disadvantages of Story Pyramid			
	Strategy	32		
B. Rela	lated Study	33		
C. Cor	nceptual Framework	36		
D. Hyr	pothesis	37		
СНАРТЕН	R III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	38		
A. Re	esearch Design	38		
B. Re	esearch Setting and Subject	39		
C. Da	ata collection	40		

D.	Data Analysis	42
E.	Research Procedures	45
F.	Trustworthiness	51
CHAP	TER IV DATA AND DATA ANALYSIS	53
A.	The data	53
	1. The Quantitative Data	53
	2. The Qualitative Data	55
B.	Data Analysis	56
	1. The Quantitative Data	56
	2. The Qualitative Data	58
C.	Research Finding	63
D.	Discussion	64
CHAP	TER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	66
A.	Conclusion	66
В.	Suggestion	67
REFE	RENCES	68
APPE	NDICES	

LIST OF FIGURE

Figure	Title	Page
3.1	Action Research Model	46

LIST OF TABLES

Table	Title	Page
3.1	Action for showing the story pyramid strategy	47
4.1	The students' score from the first until the last meeting	52
4. 2	The percentage of the students who got point up to 70	57

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix	Title
I	Lesson plan
II	Lesson plan
III	Pre-Test
IV	Post-Test I
V	Post-Test II
VI	Key Answer
VII	Diary Notes
VIII	Interview Sheet
IX	The Observation Sheet of Students' Activity in Cycle I
X	The Observation Sheet of Students' Activity in Cycle II
XI	The Observation Sheet of Teachers' Activity in Cycle I
XII	The Observation Sheet of Teachers' Activity in Cycle II
XIII	Documentation