

DAFTAR SINGKATAN

| | | |
|-------|---|-----------------------------------|
| MI | = | Madrasah Ibtidaiyah |
| MTs | = | Madrasah Tsanawiyah |
| MA | = | Madrasah Aliyah |
| UNIVA | = | Universitas Al Washliyah |
| FAI | = | Fakultas Agama Islam |
| PAI | = | Pendidikan Agama Islam |
| PA | = | Penutur Arab |
| ND | = | Nada Dasar |
| BA | = | Bahasa Arab |
| BI | = | Bahasa Indonesia |
| NF | = | Nada Final |
| IPO | = | Institut Voor Perceptie Onderzoek |
| dB | = | Desibel |
| md | = | Milidetik |
| Hz | = | Hertz |
| Fo | = | Frekuensi fundamental |
| FD | = | Frekuensi Dasar |
| FF | = | Frekuensi Final |
| FT | = | Frekuensi Tinggi |
| FR | = | Frekuensi Rendah |
| ID | = | Intensitas Dasar |
| IF | = | Intensitas Final |

DAFTAR LAMBANG FONETIK

| Lambang Bunyi Arab | Lambang Bunyi Indonesia | Lambang Bunyi Internasional |
|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ا | a | a |
| ب | b | b |
| ج | j | j |
| د | d | d |
| هـ | h | h |
| و | w | w |
| ز | z | z |
| ح | ḥ | ħ |
| ط | th | ṭ |
| ي | y | y |
| ك | k | k |
| ل | l | l |
| م | m | m |
| ن | n | n |
| س | s | s |
| ع | ‘a | ʕ |
| ف | f | f |
| ش | sh | ʃ |
| ق | q | q |
| ر | r | r |
| سـ | sy | ʃ |
| ث | ts | θ |
| خ | kh | χ |
| ذ | dz | ð |
| ڤ | dl | ɖ |
| ظ | l | z |
| غ | gh | ɣ |
| ء | ‘ | ʔ |
| اَ | a | a |
| اِ | i | i |
| اُ | u | u |
| اَ | aa | ā |
| اِي | ii | ī |
| اُو | uu | ū |