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### **APPENDIX I**

### **LESSON PLAN**

### (CYCLE 1)

School: MTS PAB-4 PatumbakSubject: English LessonMaterial: Descriptive TextClass: VIIIAspect/Skill: WritingTime: 4 x 45 minutes (2 meetings)

### A. Core Competence

- **KI-1 and KI-2: Live and practise** the teachings of the religion adhered. **Live and practice** honest behavior, discipline, courtesy, caring (mutual, cooperative, tolerant, peaceful), accountable, responsive, and pro-actively interact effectively in accordance with the child's development in the environment, families, schools, communities and the natural environment around the nation, State, regional, and international area ".
- **KI 3:** Understand, implement, and analyze factual knowledge, conceptual, procedural, and Meta cognition based on curiosity about science, technology, art, culture, and Humanities with insight into humanity, nationality, State of the Union, and the associated cause civilization phenomena and events, as well as implementing the procedural knowledge in a specific field of study in accordance with their aptitude and interest in solving problems
- **KI4:** Cultivate, think and provide in the realm of concrete and abstract domains associated with the development of which he had learned in school independently, act effectively and creatively, as well as being able to use appropriate methods to academic rules.

#### B. The Basic Competencies and Indicators of Achievement of the Competences

- 1. Basic Competences
  - 1.1. Being grateful of having a chance to study English as an International language by showing the learning motivation
  - 2.3. Showing responsibility, care, cooperation, and live with peace in functional communication.
  - 3.7. Applying the text structure and language feature to do social function of descriptive text by mentioning and asking about description of people and manual shortly and simply, based on the context of use.
  - 4.7 Understanding the meaning of descriptive text in oral and written, manually, shortly and simply.
  - 4.12. Arrange the oral and written form of descriptive texts, short and simple, about animals, taking into account social functions, text structures, and language elements that are correct and in context.
- 2. Indicators of Achievement of the Competences
  - 3.7.1. Mentioning the social function of descriptive text.
  - 3.7.2. Writing descriptive text about people, animal, or things shortly and simply based on the text structure well.

## 3.7.3. Using the language features to mention and ask the text correctly. **D. Learning Objective**

- 1. The students knows the social function of descriptive text.
- 2. The students are able to write descriptive text simply with the right structure of descriptive text.

3. The students are able to use the language features.

### **E.** Learning Material

Social functions

Describe person in case for selling, buying, introducing, and reporting people or the things.

The structure of the text · Mention of name person

chosen to be described.

- Mention of the nature of people, and
- Mention of actions from or related to people

Long text : less more than 6 ( five ) sentences .

I have a good mom. She is beautiful and kind. She has white skin and black short straight hair. I love my mom. She always make a breakfast, lunch and dinner for us. She can do anything at home. Linguistic features

(1) Question and statement about description

How does your mom look like?

She has a white skin and black short straight hair.

- (2) The mention of singular nouns with a and the, and plural (-s).
- (3) The pronoun *it, they, she, we, etc.; our, my, your, their, etc.*
- (4) Adjectives, without or with the addition of the words *beautiful*, *very*, or combinations such as *dark brown*, *nice*, and the like. (5) Clear and neat spelling and handwriting and printing.

### F. Learning Technique

Guided Question Technique

## G. Learning Activities

## The First Meeting

	Activities	Teacher's Activity	Student Activities	Time
		5		Allocation
	Opening	1.Teacher greet the	1. Students respond to the	10
		students and check	greeting from the teacher.	Minutes
		attendance list.		
		2. Teacher asks the students	2. Students answer the	
		whether they know about	question from the teacher.	
(		descriptive text or not.		
		3. Teacher motivates the		
		students to learn.	3. Students pay attention	
		4. Teacher explains the objective of learning descriptive text.	when the teacher gives a direction.	

	UNIVERSITA	S ISLAM NEGERI	
Core	Exploration :	<b>JTARA MEI</b>	DAN
Activities			70 minutes

	1. The teacher explains about the guided question technique	1. Students respons the teacher who explains about the technique that will be used.
	2. The teacher gives the material about descriptive text .	2. Students pay attention to the teacher who explains about descriptive text.
	Elaboration :	
	1. The teacher write	1. Students listen and pay
	one topic in the whiteboard 2. The teacher give some questions that relate with that topic.	attention to the teacher's explanation . 2. Students do the instruction of teacher.
	3. The teacher tells students	3. Students listens the
	about guided question technique.	teacher's explanation.
SU	4. The teacher explain	4. Students will listens the

about some questions that relate by the topic given. Then, the teacher will be guided to write a descriptive text.	teacher's instruction and write a descriptive text based on the topic	
Confirmation:		
1. The teacher assesses	1. Students write a	
the activeness of	descriptive text by	
students in	guidance of teacher.	
writing descriptive	2. Students listen what the	
texts.	teacher explain in the	
2. The teacher give	class.	
motivation and guidance to the students		

	Closing	1. The students and	10	
		teachers give feedback on	Minutes	
		the process and learning		
		outcomes.		
		2. The teacher tells the		
		students the next		
		material that will be		
		learned.		
		3. The students and		
		teachers say the		
		closing		
		greetings		
Т	he Second ]	Meeting		
ĺ	Activities	Teacher's ActivityStudent Activities	Time	
			Allocatio	on

Opening	1. Teacher greet the students	1. Students respond to the 10 Minut	es
	and check attendance list.	greeting from the	
	2. Teacher asks the students	teacher.	
	whether they know about	2. Students answer the	
	descriptive text or not.	question from the	
	3. Teacher motivates	teacher.	
	the students to learn.	3. Students pay attention when the teacher gives a direction.	
	4. Teacher explains the		
	objective of learning descriptive text.		
Core	Exploration :		
Activities		70 minute	es
	1. The teacher explains about	Students pay attention to	
	the descriptive text.	the teacher who explains	
		about	
		descriptive text and	
	2. The teacher gives	guided question	

	explanation more about technique.
	UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
CI	guided question technique.
- 30	MALEKA U IAKA MEDAN

	Elaboration :		1
	<ol> <li>The teacher give one topic in</li> </ol>	1. Students	
	front of the class about "my	listen and pay attention to the	
	mother".	teacher's explanation.	
	2. The teacher gives some	2. Students	
	questions to students based on the	know	
	topic given. 3. The teacher tells	how to do the next step.	
	students to make some sentences		
	based on the questions into written	3. Students	
	paragraph.	following the command	
	4. Each students start to unite their	from the teacher and start to make sentences	
	sentences by those questions into good writing.	4. Students will be done what the teacher ask.	
	Confirmation :		
	1. The teacher assesses the	1. Students	
	activeness of students in writing	again and again.	
	<ul><li>descriptive texts.</li><li>2. The teacher give motivation to</li></ul>	AM NEGERI	
SL	students through teaching and	2. Students can know how they start to	
	learning.		-
		make new sentences	
		from one topic	

Closing	1. The students and teachers ive	10 Minutes
	feedback on the process and earning	
	outcomes.	
	2. The teacher tells the tudents	
	the next material that will e learned.	
	3. The students and teachers	
	ay the closing greetings.	

### H. Learning Source, Media, and Tools

:

1. Learning source

- a. Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan. 2013. Bahasa Inggris, When English rings the bell. Jakarta: Politeknik Negri Media Kreatif. Hal. 125.
- b. Board of Studies New South Wales. 1998. English K-6 Modules. Sydney: Board of Studies

NSW. Hal. 85.

- c. Amos E., Prescher E., & Raby J.1998. *Winner Student Book 1*. Jakarta: Pearson Education Asia Pte Ltd. 69.
- 2. Media : one letter and one topic **TASISLAM NEGERI**
- 3. Tools : objects, marker board, paper cardboard

### I. Assessment

- 1. Assessment Technique : Written test
- 2. Instrument : Writing a descriptive text
- 3. Rubric of Assessment

ScoreFormat - 5 pointsThere is a titleThere is a titleThere is centeredThe first line is intendedThe writing is tidy and cleanTotal5Punctuation and Mcchanics - 5 pointsThere is a period after every sentence1Capital letters are used correctly1The spelling is correctCommas are used correctly1Total5Content - 20 pointsThe paragraph fits the assignment5The paragraph uses the writer's care and10Thought	Scoring Rubric: Paragraph Criteria	Maximum	Actual Score	
There is a title 1   There is centered 1   The first line is intended 1   The writing is tidy and clean 2   Total 5   Punctuation and Mechanics - 5 points   There is a period after every sentence 1   Capital letters are used correctly 1   The spelling is correct 1   Commas are used correctly 1   Total 5   Content - 20 points 5   The paragraph fits the assignment 5   The paragraph uses the writer 's care and 10		Score		
There is centered       1	Format - 5 points			
The first line is intended       1	There is a title	1		
The writing is tidy and clean       2          Total       5         Punctuation and Mechanics - 5 points       1          There is a period after every sentence       1	There is centered	1		
Total5Punctuation and Mechanics - 5 points1There is a period after every sentence1Capital letters are used correctly1The spelling is correct1Commas are used correctly11	The first line is intended	1		
Punctuation and Mechanics - 5 pointsThere is a period after every sentence1Capital letters are used correctly1The spelling is correct1Commas are used correctly112Total5Content - 20 pointsThe paragraph fits the assignmentThe paragraph is interesting to read5The paragraph uses the writer 's care and10	The writing is tidy and clean	2		
There is a period after every sentence1Capital letters are used correctly1The spelling is correct1Commas are used correctly112Total5Content - 20 points5The paragraph fits the assignment5The paragraph uses the writer 's care and10	Total	5		
Capital letters are used correctly1The spelling is correct1Commas are used correctly112Total5Content - 20 pointsFRThe paragraph fits the assignment5The paragraph is interesting to read5The paragraph uses the writer 's care and10	Punctuation and Mechanics - 5 points			
The spelling is correctImage: Commas are used correctly1Image: Commas are	There is a period after every sentence	1		
Commas are used correctly112Total5Content - 20 pointsFRThe paragraph fits the assignment5The paragraph is interesting to read5The paragraph uses the writer 's care and10	Capital letters are used correctly	1		
12Total5Content - 20 pointsThe paragraph fits the assignment5The paragraph is interesting to read5The paragraph uses the writer 's care and10	The spelling is correct			
2Total5Content - 20 pointsERThe paragraph fits the assignment5The paragraph is interesting to read5The paragraph uses the writer 's care and10	Commas are used correctly			
Total       5 <u>Content - 20 points</u> ER         The paragraph fits the assignment       5         The paragraph is interesting to read       5         The paragraph uses the writer 's care and       10		1	·····	
Content - 20 points       ER         The paragraph fits the assignment       5         The paragraph is interesting to read       5         The paragraph uses the writer 's care and       10		2		
The paragraph fits the assignment5The paragraph is interesting to read5The paragraph uses the writer 's care and10	Total	5		
The paragraph is interesting to read5The paragraph uses the writer 's care and10	Content - 20 points VERSITAS ISL	AM NEG	ERI	
	SUMALEKA U IA	<b>5</b>	<b>AEDA</b> I	Ν
Thought	The paragraph uses the writer 's care and	10		
	Thought			

Total	20

Organization - 35 points		
The paragraph begins with identification	10	
The paragraph contains several descriptions o	f 20	
supporting sentences that explain or prove		
identification		
The paragraph ends with an appropriate	5	
concluding sentence	5	
Total	35	
Grammar and Sentence Structure - 35 points	_	
Estimate a grammar and a sentence structure	35	
Total	35	
Grand Score	100	

## **LESSON PLAN**

## (CYCLE 2)

School: MTS PAB-PatumbakSubject: English LessonMaterial: Descriptive TextClass: VIIIAspect/Skill: WritingTime: 4 x 45 minutes (2 meetings )

### A. Core Competence

- **KI-1 and KI-2: Live and practise** the teachings of the religion adhered. **Live and practice** honest behavior, discipline, courtesy, caring (mutual, cooperative, tolerant, peaceful), accountable, responsive, and pro-actively interact effectively in accordance with the child's development in the environment, families, schools, communities and the natural environment around the nation, State, regional, and international area ".
- **KI 3:** Understand, implement, and analyze factual knowledge, conceptual, procedural, and Meta cognition based on curiosity about science, technology, art, culture, and Humanities with insight into humanity, nationality, State of the Union, and the associated cause civilization phenomena and events, as well as implementing the procedural knowledge in a specific field of study in accordance with their aptitude and interest in solving problems
- **KI4:** Cultivate, think and provide in the realm of concrete and abstract domains associated with the development of which he had learned in school independently, act effectively and creatively, as well as being able to use appropriate methods to academic rules.

### B. The Basic Competencies and Indicators of Achievement of the Competencies

## 1. Basic Competences UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI

- 1.1. Being grateful of having a chance to study English as an International language by showing the learning motivation
- 2.3. Showing responsibility, care, cooperation, and live with peace in functional communication.

- 3.7. Applying the text structure and language feature to do social function of descriptive text by mentioning and asking about description of people and manual shortly and simply, based on the context of use.
- 4.7 Understanding the meaning of descriptive text in oral and written, manually, shortly and simply.
- 4.12. Arrange the oral and written form of descriptive texts, short and simple, about animals, taking into account social functions, text structures, and language elements that are correct and in context.
- 2. Indicators of achievement of the Competences
  - 3.7.1. Mentioning the social function of descriptive text.
  - 3.7.2. Writing descriptive text about people, animal, or things shortly and simply based on the text structure well.
  - 3.7.3. Using the language features to mention and ask the text correctly.

### **D. Learning Objective**

- 1. The students knows the social function of descriptive text.
- 2. The students are able to write descriptive text simply with the right structure of descriptive text.

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3. The students are able to use the language features to explain and ask about description.

### E. Learning Material

### Social functions

Describe person in case for selling, buying, introducing, and reporting people or the things.

The structure of the text · Mention of name person

chosen to be described.

- Mention of the nature of people
- and Mention of actions from or related to people

Linguistic features

- (1) Question and statement about description
  - How does cats look like?
  - It's mammals.
- (2) The mention of singular nouns with *a* and *the*, and plural (-*s*).
- (3) The pronoun *it, they, she, we, etc.; our, my, your, their, etc.*
- (4) Adjectives, without or with the addition of the words quite, very, or combinations such as

dark brown, nice little boy, and the like.

(5) Clear and neat spelling and handwriting and printing.

### F. Learning Method

Guided Question Technique

## G. Learning Activities

## The Third Meeting

Activities	Teacher's Activity	Student Activities	Time
			Allocation
Opening	1. Teacher greet the	1. Students respond	10
	students and	to the greeting from the	Minutes
	check	teacher.	
	attendance list.	2. Students answer the	
	2. Teacher asks the	question from the	
	students whether	teacher.	
	they know about		
	descriptive	3. Students pay	
	text or not.	attention when the teacher	
	Teacher motivates the	gives a direction.	
	students to learn.		
	3. Teacher explains		
	the objective of learning descriptive text.		
Core	Exploration :	1. Students listens the	
Activities	1. The teacher	teacher who explains	70
SU	explains about the	about the material of	minutes
	descriptive text.	descriptive text.	
	2 The teacher size	2. Students pay attention	
	2. The teacher give	to the teacher who	

 an explanation about	explains about guided	1
an explanation about	question technique	
guided question	question teeninque	
technique		
Elaboration :		
1. The teacher gave 1.	. Students listen and	
one topic about "cat"	pay attention to the	
t	eacher's explanation.	
2. The teacher gives $2$ .	. Students listen the	
some questions that relate	teacher's	
with the topic given.	instruction	
3. The teacher tells c	carefully.	
students to make some 3.	. Students	
sentences based on the f	following the command	
answers of the question.		
	rom the teacher and	
l l	repeats the sentence.	
1		J

[	Confirmation:	1. Students listens ask	
	Commination.	1. Students listens ask	
	1. The teacher assesses	about materialthat they don't know to the teacher.	
	the activeness of	don t know to the teacher.	
	students in writing		
	students in writing		
	descriptive texts.		
	2. The teacher give a		
	motivation to students through	TAN	
	teaching and	0	
	learning.	<u> </u>	
Closing	1. The students and		10
			10
	eachers provide feedback		Minutes
	n the process and earning		
	outcomes.		
	2. The teacher tells he		
	students the next		
	naterial that will be earned.		
	3. The students and		
	eachers say the closing	AS ISLAM NEGE	RI
CL			
30	MAIEKA	UTARA M	IEDAIN
	1		

## The Fourth Meeting

Activities	Teacher's Activity	Student Activities	Time
			Allocation
Opening	1. Teacher greet the	1. Students respond	10
	students and	to the greeting from the	Minutes
	check	teacher.	
	attendance list.	2. Students answer	
	2. Teacher asks the		

students whether they the	e question from the
know about descriptive tea	icher.
text or not. 3.	Students pay
3. Teacher atte	ention when the teacher
motivates the students to	ves a direction.
learn.	
4. Teacher explains	
the objective of learning descriptive text.	
UNIVERSITA	S ISLAM NEGERI

# SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

Core	Exploration:	1. Students observe the
Activities	1. The teacher	teacher who explains 70
	explains about the guided	about the method that minutes
	question technique.	used.
	2. The teacher gives	2. Students pay attention
	the material about	to the teacher who
	descriptive text .	explains about
		descriptive text.



		Elaboration:	1. Students listen and
		1. The teacher presents	pay attention to
		one topic in front of	the
		the class about	teacher's explanation .
		"father"	2. Students start to
			make sentences to
		2. The teacher gives	described .
		questions to students of	
		the topic (father) that will	
		be presented by the	
		teacher.	from the teacher and
		3. The teacher tells	repeats the sentence .
		students to make	
			do wthat the teacher say.
		sentences about (father) the using new language.	
		Confirmation:	1. Students practice
		1. The teacher assesses	and continue agian
		the activeness of	AS IS <sup>and</sup> AM NEGERI
	SU	students in writing descriptive	again. 2. Students can make
		texts.	some sentences that they
		2. The teacher provides	will be described.
l		<u> </u>	

	motivation to students through teaching and learning.	
Closing	1. The students and	10
	<ul> <li>teachers provide</li> <li>feedback on the process</li> <li>and learning outcomes.</li> <li>2. The teacher tells</li> <li>the students the next</li> <li>material that will be</li> </ul>	Minutes
	learned.	
	3. The students and	
	teachers say the closing greetings	
I. Learning	Source, Media, and Tools	

1. Learning source

- a. Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan. 2013. Bahasa Inggris, When English rings the bell. Jakarta: Politeknik Negri Media Kreatif. Hal. 125.
- b. Board of Studies New South Wales. 1998. English K-6 Modules. Sydney: Board of Studies

NSW. Hal. 85.

2. Media : some questions and picture.

c. Amos E., Prescher E., & Raby J.1998. *Winner Student Book 1*. Jakarta: Pearson Education Asia Pte Ltd. 69.

3. Tools : objects, marker board, paper cardboard

### I. Assessment

- 1. Assessment Technique : Written test
- 2. Instrument : Writing a descriptive text
- 3. Rubric of Assessment

Scoring Rubric: Paragraph Criteria	Maximum	Actual Score
	Score	
Format - 5 points		
There is a title	1	
There is centered	1	
The first line is intended	1	
The writing is tidy and clean	2	
Total	5	
Punctuation and Mechanics - 5 points		
There is a period after every sentence	1	
Capital letters are used correctly	LAM NEG	ERI
The spelling is correct		
Commas are used correctly	A2CA /	
Total	5	L

	<u> </u>		
	Content - 20 points		
	The paragraph fits the assignment	5	
	The paragraph is interesting to read	5	
	The paragraph uses the writer 's care and	10	
	Thought		
	Total	20	
	Organization - 35 points		
	The paragraph begins with identification	10	
	The paragraph contains several descriptions of	20	
	supporting sentences that explain or prove		
	identification		
	The paragraph ends with an appropriate	5	
	concluding sentence		
	Total	35	
	Grammar and Sentence Structure - 35 points		
	Estimate a grammar and a sentence structure	35	
	Total	35	
	Grand Score UNIVERSITAS ISL	100 NEG	ERI
AP	PENDIX III ATERA UTA	RAN	<b>AEDAN</b>

School		: MTS PAB 4 Patumbak
Name	:	
Class	:	

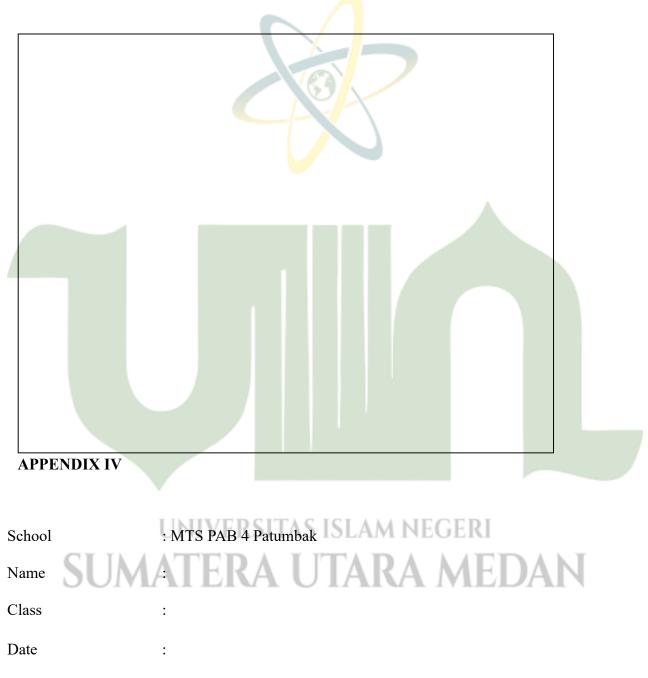
### Pre-Test 1

Please write a descriptive paragraph by using this title below !

:

Title : My mother

Date



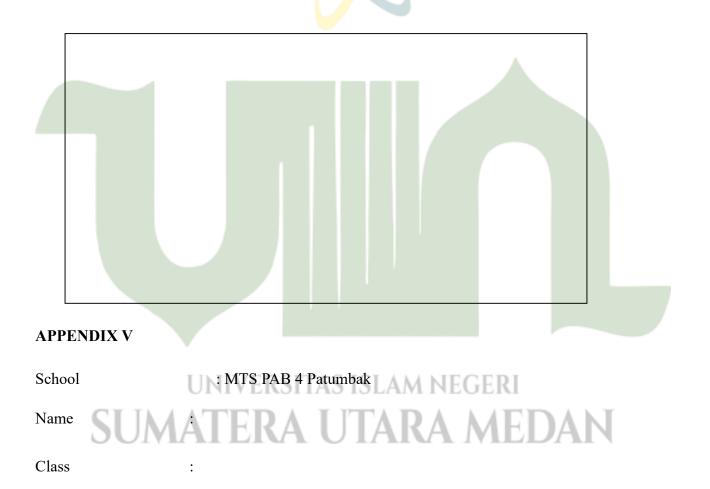
Post-test 1

Please write a descriptive paragraph by using this title below !

Title : Cat

- 1. What's the name of your cat?
- 2. How old is your cat?
- 3. How's the character of your cat ?
- 4. What's the favorite food of your cat?
- 5. Where do you find your cat?

:



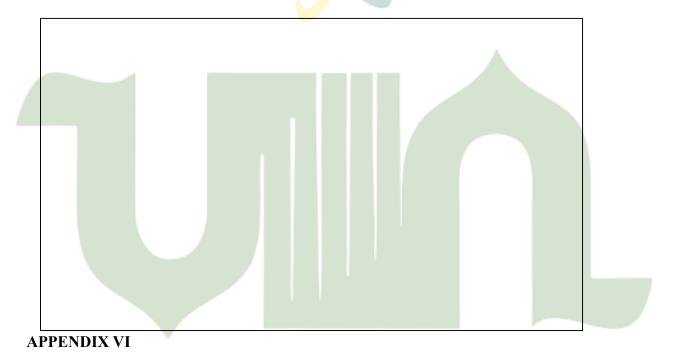
Date

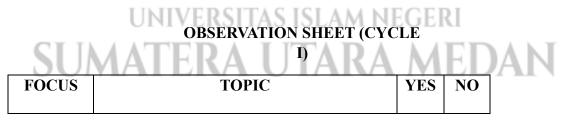
Post-test 2

Please write a descriptive paragraph by using this title below !

**Title : Favorite food** 

- 1. What's the name of your favorite food ?
- 2. Why do you like the food ?
- 3. Where can you buy the food ?
- 4. How the ingredient to make the food ?
- 5. How often do you buy in a week ?
- 6. Where do you find your cat?





The	1. The teacher motivates the students. $\checkmark$
Researcher	2. The teacher gives warming up to the $\checkmark$
as the	students, such as given students some
Teacher	question about the topic that will be
	discussed to the students in the
	classroom.
	3. The teacher tells the students the goal $\checkmark$
	of the study.
	4. The teacher gives explanation about
	the topic of study.
	5. The teacher explains the material
	clearly.
	6. The teacher uses media of teaching.
	7. The teacher gives the students
	chance to ask the teacher related to
	the topic of study. $\checkmark$
	8. The teacher gives test to the students.
	UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
SU	MATERA UTARA MEDAN

The	1.	The students are interested and		~
Students		enthusiastic in studying.		
	2.	The students participate in the	$\checkmark$	
		learning process.		
	3.	The students ask the teacher about		~
		material that they do not understand.		
	4.	The students answer the question		✓
		which is given by the teacher.		
	5.	The relationship between the	✓	
		students and the teacher is good.		
	6.	The students do the test seriously.		~
PENDIX VII				

## **OBSERVATION SHEET**

## (CYCLE II)

FOCUS	ΤΟΡΙΟ	YES	NO
			,

The	1. The teacher motivates the students. $\checkmark$
Researcher	2. The teacher gives warming up to the $\checkmark$
as the	students, such as given students some
Teacher	question about the topic that will be
	discussed to the students in the
	classroom.
	3. The teacher asks the students what $\checkmark$
	they have learned before
	4. The teacher gives explanation about
	the topic of study.
	5. The teacher explains the material
	clearly.
	6. The teacher uses media of teaching.
	7. The teacher gives the students chance
	to ask the teacher related to the topic
	of study.
	8. The teacher gives test to the students.
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The	1. The students are interested and	✓	
Students	enthusiastic in studying.		
	2. The students participate in the	~	
	learning process.		
	3. The students ask the teacher about	~	
	material that they do not understand.		
	4. The students answer the question	~	
	which is given by the teacher.		
	5. The relationship between the students	~	
	and the teacher is good.		
	6. The students do the test seriously.		~
Appendix VIII			

## INTERVIEW GUIDELINE WITH THE ENGLISH TEACHER AFTER IMPLEMENTING CLASSROOM ACTION RESEARCH

R : How do you think about the students' skill in writing after being taught by using guided question technique ?

T : In my oponion, the students' skill in writing after being taught with that teachnique was increase. I mean why I said that it was improved ? because, when I saw their reaction and the progress of their writing was good.

R : Sir, what do you think technique was suitable technique to teaching writing for students?T : yes, actually the technique that you used has a benefit for students here. It was very suitable method that can be used or applied in the class.

R : So, would you like to apply that this technique in every time you teaching writing? T: yes, may be I will try. I hope it will work well.

- R : Researcher
- T : Teacher





## DOCUMENTATION

The students started to doing exercises about descriptive text





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