THE CORRELATION BETWEEN STUDENTS' SENTENCE MASTERY AND THEIR ENGLISH LEARNING ACHIEVEMENT AT SMP PAHLAWAN NASIONAL MEDAN

SKRIPSI

Submitted to Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training of State Islamic University of North Sumatera Medan as a Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the S-1 Degree of English Education

Completed By:



ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING
STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF NORTH SUMATERA
2023



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA FAKULTAS ILMU TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN

Jl. Williem Iskandar Pasar V telp. 6615683-662292, Fax. 6615683 Medan Estate 20731

SURAT PENGESAHAN

Skripsi ini berjudul: "The Correlation Between Students' Sentence Mastery and Their English Learning Achievement at SMP Pahlawan Nasional Medan.", yang disusun oleh Depimaya Sari Harahap yang telah dimunaqasyahkan dalam sidang munaqasyah Sarjana Strata Satu (S.1) Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan Universitas Islam Negeri Sumatera Utara Medan pada tanggal:

31 Juli 2023 M 13 Muharram 1445 H

Skripsi ini diterima sebagai persyaratan untuk memperoleh gelar Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd) dalam Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan pada Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan Universitas Islam Negeri (UIN) Sumatera Utara Medan.

Panitia Sidang Munaqasyah Skripsi Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN SU Medan Lubis, S.Ag, M.Hum Daulay, M.Hum NIP: 197006062000031006 NIP: 198012012009122003 Anggota Penguji ubis, S.Ag, M.Hum Sholihatul Hamidah Daulay 197506222003122002 NIP: 197006062000031006 aminad Dalimunthe, S. Ag, SS, M.Hum Ernita Daulay, M.Hum NIP: 197103281999031003 NIP: 198012012009122003 Tarbiyah dan Keguruan

Itara Medan

Mr Rafida, M.Hum 011101997032004

APPROVED AND VALIDATED

Advisor I

<u>Yani Lubis, S.Ag., M.Hum</u> NIP. 197006062000031006

Head of English Education Department

NIP. 197006062000031006

Advisor II

Dr. Sholihatul Hamidah Daulay, M.Hum

NIP_197506222003T22002 Secretary of English Education
Department

fida, M.Hum

Ernita Daulay, M.Hum NIP. 198012012009122003

Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training State Islamic University of North Sumatera Medan 2023

NIP. 197011101997032004

PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN SKRIPSI

Saya yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini:

Name

: Depimaya Sari Harahap

NIM

: 0304192060

Tempat/Tgl, Lahir

: Tobing julu/ 24 Juli 2001

Program Studi

: Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Judul Skripsi

: The Correlation Between Students' Sentence Mastery and Their

English Learning Achievement at SMP Pahlawan Nasional Medan

Menyatakan dengan Sebenarnya bahwa skripsi yang berjudul, "The Correlation Between Students' Sentence Mastery and Their English Learning Achievement at SMP Pahlawan Nasional Medan" benar benar hasil karya saya sendiri, kecuali kutipan kutipan yang disebutkan sumbernya. Apabila terdapat kesalahan dan kekeliruan maka sepenuhnya menjadi tanggung jawab saya. Demikian surat pernyataan ini saya buat dengan sebenar-benarnya.

Medan, Juli 2023

buat pernyataan

Depimaya Sari Harahap

NIM. 0304192060

ABSTRACT

The aim of this study was to find out whether there is correlation between students' sentence mastery and their English learning achievement. The kind of this study was quantitative research. Therefore, the methodology of this study was correlational study. The population of this study was the eighth grade of SMP Pahlawan Nasional Medan and it was 172 students. The sample of this research was simple random sampling technique and 30 students took as the sample. In collecting data, the writer used test and documentation as the instruments. Since the study was correlational study, the data were computed statistically by using Pearson Product Moment. By using product moment correlation test with the help of the SPSS application obtained a value of r_{count} is 0.964. Then r_{count} > r_{table} (0.964 > 0.361). This also marked with significant value of (2-tailed) is 0.000. Significance value (sig) < 0.005 (0.000 < 0.005). From the results r_{count} and significant values it can be obtained that there is a correlation between students' sentence mastery and their English learning achievement. From this statement it was stated that the alternative hypothesis (H_a) was accepted and null hypothesis (H_o) was rejected which means that "there is correlation between students' sentence mastery and their English learning achievement at SMP Pahlawan Nasional Medan". From the statement above, it can be concluded that the higher the level of students' mastery of sentences, the higher their learning achievements and vice versa, the lower students' mastery of sentences, the lower their learning achievements.

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI

Keywords: Correlation, English learning achievement, Sentence mastery

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillaahirabbil 'Alamiin, all praised to Allah SWT who has given countless blessings to the writer, so that the writer can finish this skripsi well. The author conveys his prayers and greetings to the Prophet Muhammad SAW, whose intercession is hoped for in the future. Allahumma Shalli 'ala Muhammad wa'ala ali Muhammad.

Thesis with the title "THE CORRELATION BETWEEN STUDENTS' SENTENCE MASTERY AND THEIR ENGLISH LEARNING ACHIEVEMENT AT SMP PAHLAWAN NASIONAL MEDAN " which was completed to complete the final project in order to obtain a bachelor's degree in English Education Department at the Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training State Islamic University of North Sumatra (UIN-SU) Medan.

This skripsi is dedicated to the my parents, Special thanks to my beloved father Banua Harahap and my lovely mother Ramilan Hasibuan who have raised, educated, provided full support for the education that the writer has taken, and who always pray for her. And to my beloved family, my brothers and sisters, who have provided support and support to get a Strata 1 education in completing this thesis.

Thank you to my family, lecturers, and cooperation from fellow researchers at the State Islamic University of North Sumatra (UIN-SU) Medan. The writer also expresses his thanks to:

- 1. **Prof. Dr. Nur Hayati, M.Ag** as the Rector of State Islamic University of North Sumatera Medan.
- 2. **Prof. Dr. Tien Rafida, M.Hum** as the dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training State Islamic University of North Sumatera.
- 3. **Maryati Salmiah, S.Pd, M.Hum** as a head of English education depertement.

- 4. **Yani Lubis, S. Ag., M.Hum** as the first supervisor who has provided guidance with humility so the writer could finish this skripsi.
- 5. **Dr. Sholihatul Hamidah Daulay, S.Ag., M.Hum** as the second supervisor who has guided and given direction to the writer.
- All the lecturers and staff in the Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training, the Department of English Education, who had directed the writer a lot during lectures.
- 7. **Tusiran, M.Pd** as the principal of SMP Pahlawan Nasional Medan, **Laila Madona**, **S.S** as an English teacher at SMP Pahlawan NAsional Medan and all of the students at the eighth grade of SMP Pahlawan Nasional Medan who has willing to help out the writer during the research process.
- 8. My dearest brothers and Sisters (Ali Pontas Harahap, Siti Nurmayanti Harahap, Aman Sholeh Harahap, Ali Akbar Harahap, Saipul Bahri Harahap, Marliana Harahap, and Kiki Rukmana Harahap) who have supported the writer in completing my study.
- 9. All of my friends in TBI 2 who help and encourage each other and thank you for always being a place to share and ask for advice in working on this skripsi.
- 10. My sweetest and beloved friends Pipi Darsina siregar, Alumni Harahap, Filzah Nazhifah and Muhajiroh Alya siregar who always support the writer to finish this skripsi.
- 11. Especially for the beloved students of the Rumah Tahfizh Al-Bayyinah Medan Estate who have been willing to cooperate and understand each other when the writer was busy working on his thesis, who always gave words of encouragement and supported every process the writer went through while completing this thesis. Thank you for all your help, this thesis would not have been possible to complete without your help and

cooperation. Hopefully this assistance will be rewarded in the form of a reward from Allah SWT. The writer realizes that this thesis is still far from being perfect, because there are still errors and mistakes in terms of the author and its preparation. Therefore, the author still accepts constructive criticism and suggestions for the perfection of this research.

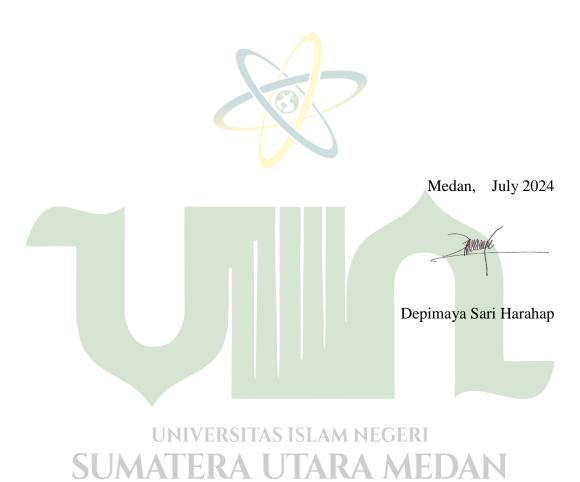


TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	iv
LIST OF TABLE	vi
LIST OF APPENDICES	vii
CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 The Identification of the Problem	4
1.3 The Limitation of the Problem	4
1.4 The Formulation of the Problem	5
1.5 Research Objectives	5
1.6 The Significance of the Study	5
CHAPTER II : LITERATURE REVIEW	6
2.1 Theoretical Framework	6
2.1.1 Sentence Mastery	6
2.1.2 Learning Achievement	17
2.2 Related Study	21
2.3 Conceptual Framework	23
2.4 Research Hypothesis	25
CHAPTER III : RESEARCH METHOD	26
3.1 Place and Time of Research	26
3.3 Population and Sample	26
3.3 Quantitative Research	27

	3.4 Research Instrument	29
	3.5 Validity and Reliability	30
	3.6 Techniques of Data Analysis	31
	3.7 Statistical Hypothesis	33
CHAPTER IV : R	ESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	35
	4.1 Research Findings	35
	4.1.1 Data Description	35
	4.1.2 Analysis Requirement Testing	39
	4.1.3 Hypothesis Testing	39
	4.2 Discussion	39
CHAPTER V : C	LOSING	42
	5.1 Conclusion	42
	5.2 Suggestion	42
REFERENCESS		44
		48

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

LIST OF TABLE

Table	Title	Page
I	: Number of Population.	27
II	: The Indicator of Questions	31
V	:The Interpretation of the Correlation Coefficient	34
VI	: Students English Learning Achievement	36
VII	: Distribution Frequency Table of English learning	37
	Achievement	
VII	: Test Score of Students' Sentence Mastery	38
IX	: Distribution of Students' Sentence Mastery	39
X	:The Correlation Between the Students' Sentence Mastery	41
	and Their English Learning Achievement	

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix	Title	Page
I	: List of Students	48
II	: List of Students Score	49
III	: Try out Sentence Mastery Test	50
IV	: Answer Key for Try out Sentence Mastery Test	53
V	: Validity of Sentence Mastery Test	54
VI	: Reliability of Sentence Mastery Test	65
VII	: The Sentence Mastery Test	56
VIII	: Answer key for Sentence Mastery Test	59
IX	: Table of r Distribution	60
X	: Research Documentation	61

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN