

REFERENCES

- A.a, Khansir. *Error Analysis and second language*. Journal of theory and practice in language Studies. Vol.I, No.5, pp 363-370. 2002.
- Anderson Mark and Kathy Anderso. *Text Type in English*, Australia: Macmilan, 1998.
- Arikunto Suharsimi, *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*, Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2002.
- Arikuto Suharsimi, *Prosedur Penelitian*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta, 2006.
- Carrol J.A. *Writing and Grammar*, New Jersey: Prentice Hall, 2001.
- Fatoni, Abdurrahman. *Metodologi Penelitian dan Teknik Penyusunan Skripsi*, Jakarta: PT Rhineka Cipta, 2006.
- Fitrah Syams Nurul. *Error Analysis of Word Order Used In Writing Recount Text Made By Students' At SMK Negeri 1 Pinrang*, Makasar: UIN Alauddin, 2016.
- Halliday M.A.K and Jonathan J.Webster, (2009), *Continuum Companion to Systemic Functional Linguistics*, Britain: MPG Books Group
- Harahap Liliana. *An Analysis of Students' Ability in Writing Descriptive Text at the Tenth Grade of Senior High School 1 Tambang*, Pekanbaru: Uin Suska Riau, 2018.
- Irawati Henny. *Error Analysis On Grammatical Aspects Of Student's Narrative Writing*, Malikussaleh University, 2015
- Langan John. *College Writing Skills*, Media Edition (Mc Graw Hill).

- Maharani Siti. *An Error Analysis In Writing Skripsi Abstract Of English Education Department Students At Tarbiya And Teachers Training Faculty State Islamic University Of North Sumatera*, Medan: UIN Sumaera Utara, 2019.
- Moeleong Lexy J. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*, Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya, 2006
- Muhadjir Noeng. *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif, Pendekatan Posivistik, Rasionalistik, Fenomenologik, dan Realisme Metaphidik*, Yogyakarta: Rake Sarasin, 1998.
- Oshima and Hogue. *Introduction to Academic Writing*, New York: Addison Wesley Longman, 1997.
- Pohan Juniatic. *A Comparative Between Quick Write and Indirect Feedback Strategies on the Sudents' Ability in Writing Descriptive Text At MAS Ponpes At- Taufiqurrahman Labuhan Batu Utara*, Medan: UIN Sumatera Utara, 2017.
- Ramli Doni. *An Analysis on the Students' Error In Writing Recount Text*, Pontianak: Tanjungpura University, 2013.
- Santoso Didik and Pirman Ginting. *Bilingual Education Program*, Jakarta: Prenada Media Group. 2015.
- Siahaan Sanggam dan Kisno. *The English Paragraph*, Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu, 2008.
- Sugiyono, *Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan*. Bandung: Alfabeta, 2007.
- Sukardi H. M. *Metode Penelitian Tindakan Kelas: Implementasi dan Pengembangannya*, Jakarta: Bumi Aksara, 2015.

<https://adinawas.com/surat-al-alaq-dan-artinya-dalam-bahasa-inggris-dan-indonesia.html>,

Monday, 2 November 2020, 08.30

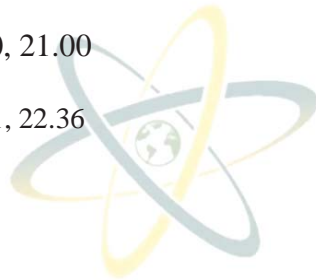
<https://tafsirweb.com/37310-quran-surat-al-qalam.html>, Monday, 2 November 2020,

08.30

<https://adinawas.com/surat-luqman-dan-artinya-dalam-bahasa-inggris-dan-indonesia.html>,

Wednesday, 4 November 2020, 21.00

En.m.wikipedia.org, 20 Mei 2021, 22.36



UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

AFFENDIX II

Descriptive text

Maimoon palace is a tourist destination in North Sumatera which has historical and cultural values. Located at Jalan Brigjen Katamso, Medan. This palace is iconic to Medan. It was designed by an Italian architect and built in 1888 under the rule of Sultan Makmun Al Rasyid Perkasa, the Sultan of Deli.

The palace has stunning architecture. It combines Islamic, Dutch and Malay architectures, with a dominant color of yellow, typical of Malay. This two storey building is divided into three parts, namely the main building, left and right wing parts. The first floor displays antiques such as old furniture and ornaments, while the second floor is used as residence of sultanate families. There are 13 rooms on the second floor, 7 of which are in the main building, 3 rooms in the left wing part and 3 other rooms in the right wing part

Test for the Students' Writing in Descriptive Text

Name :

Class/ semester :

Please write a descriptive text about the place!



UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

AFFENDIX III

Students' Writing In Descriptive Text

Generic Structure of Descriptive Text	Paragraph of Descriptive Text
Identification	mesjid Raya place is a tourist destination islami in North Sumatera Which has historical and Cultural Values. located Jalan Brigjen Katamso, Medan. This palace is iconic to the Sultan of Deli.
Description	the palace has stunning architecture. It combines Islamic. With a dominant color of Black. and White and Green. typical of Deli there are 4 room of are in the 2 toilet girl and 2 toilet boy, and shalat room the right part.

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

AFFENDIX IV

Students' Writing Errors In Descriptive Text

Types of Error	Sentences Error
Capitalization	<p><i>“mesjid”</i> Raya place is a tourist <i>“Destination”</i> Islamic in North Sumatera. <i>“located”</i> Jalan Brigjen Katamso, Medan.</p>
Punctuation	<p>The place has stunning architecture it combines Islamic. With a dominant color of black. green and white. Typical of Deli there are 4 room.</p>
Spelling	<p>Mesjid Raya is a tourist destination <i>“islami”</i> in North Sumatera. This <i>“palace”</i> is iconic to the Sultan of Deli. Building is divided into three parts, namely the min <i>“bulding”</i></p>
Preposition	<p>Located Jalan Brigjen Katamso, Medan. There are 4 room of the building, 2 toilet girl and 2 toilet for boy, and room the right part.</p>
Repetition	<p>With a dominant color of black <i>“and”</i> white <i>“and”</i> green. There <i>“are”</i> 4 room <i>“are”</i> 2 <i>“toilet”</i> girl and 2 <i>“toilet”</i> boy.</p>
Suffix	<p>The place stunning architecture combines with dominant <i>“color”</i> of black, white and green. There are 4 <i>“room”</i>, 2 <i>“toilet”</i> for girl, and 2 <i>“toilet”</i> for boy.</p>
Diction	<p>Mesjid Raya <i>“place”</i> is a tourist destination Islamic in North Sumatera. There are 4 room, 2 toilet <i>“girl”</i>, and 2 toilet <i>“boy”</i></p>

--	--

AFFENDIX V

Spelling Errors in Descriptive Text

Errors Identification	Errors Correction
There are some animals, like tiger, brd , lion, fish, and so on	There are some animals, like tiger, bird , lion, fish and so on.
With a dominant color of black and whait .	With a dominant color of black and white .
The mountin always have sakura tree.	The mountain always have sakura tree.
Japan has food very delicius ramen and sushi.	Japan has food very delicious ramen and sushi.
Like Toba is a tourist destination in North Sumatera.	Lake Toba is a tourist destination in North Sumatera.
There are various flowors .	There are various flowers .
Seeliming pool is round place and water is blue.	Swimming pool is round place and water is blue.
Maju Bersama Shop colour green and white.	Maju Bersama Shop color green and white.
It was desgned by an Italian architect	It was designed by an Italian architect and

and built in 1888.	built in 1888.
7 rooms of wihich are in the building.	7 rooms of which are in the building.
Singapore sije is not big as Indonesia.	Singapore size is not big as Indonesia.
Education, entertainment , finance, healthcare, innovation, logistisc , and transportation.	Education, entertainment , finance, healthcare, innovation, logistics and transportation .
The place as Duth and Malay architectures	The place as Dutch and Malay architectures
Singapore is the third congntry in the world.	Singapore is the third country in the world.
The swimming fool	The swimming pool
This pleace green and white	This place is green and white.
Zoo is a tourist destination in Nort Sumatera	Zoo is a tourist destination in North Sumatera
There are sam animals	There are some animals
But the city ranks highy in numerousn International	But the city ranks highly in numerous International
Which has historical and cultues .	Which has historical and cultur .
With a dominat color of black and white.	With a dominant color of black and white.

The watet is blue.

The water is blue.



UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

AFFENDIX VI

Punctuation Errors in Descriptive Text

Errors Identification	Errors Correction
This place is iconic to Medan (.)	This place is iconic to Medan.
And the di(-) stance	And the di- stance
Swimming pool is round shape (.) The water is blue (.) And beautiful.	Swimming pool is round shape, the water is blue and beautiful.
In this place there are foods, cakes, vegetables, fruits (,) and <u>timezone</u> .	In this place there are foods, cakes, vegetables, fruits and time zone.
My friends " <u>good</u> ".	My friends <u>are good</u> .
Merdeka walk located at Jl (.) Jalak.	Merdeka walk located at Jl. Jalak.
This is story of my school (!!!)	This is story of my school.
With a dominant color of black, green (.) and White.	With a dominant color of black, green and white.
With a dominant color of white and black (,) There are 13 rooms on the second floor.	With a dominant color of white and black. There are 13 rooms on the second floor.
(-)Museum place is...	Museum Place is...
(-)The place has...	The place has...

AFFENDIX VII

Capitalization Errors in Descriptive Text

Errors Identification	Errors Correction
Singapore size Is not as big as Indonesia,	Singapore size is not as big as Indonesia,
Shopping Place , drink, cake, vegetable, Fruits , and Time zone.	Shopping place , drink, cake, vegetable, fruits , and time zone
Museum place is tourist destination in in north sumatera which has historical and cultural values.	Museum place is tourist destination in North Sumatera which has historical and cultural values.
One day, I am Go to the Beach . In there we are Drinking Juice .	One day, I am go to the beach . In there we are drinking juice .
located in medan .	Located in Medan .
mosque raya is place In North Sumatera.	Raya Mosque is place in North Sumatera.
Which That historical and Cultural .	Which that historical and cultural .
under the rule of sultan makmun al rasyid perkasa .	Under the rule of Sultan Makmun Al Rasyid Perkasa .
This place located at jl. letda sudjono .	This place located at Jl. Letda Sudjono .
There are Doors and Windows .	There are doors and windows .
Borobudur temple located in magelang , Indonesia.	Borobudur temple located in Magelang , Indonesia.

Questionnaire for students

Name : KHOIRIAH HASNA SIREGAR
Class/ semester : IX^A / Semester I.

Pedoman Kuisisioner Untuk Siswa

Petunjuk:

- Pertanyaan-pertanyaan berikut ini berkaitan dengan pembelajaran menulis (*writing*) dalam bahasa Inggris. Mohon diisi dengan sebenar-benarnya.
- Beri tanda silang pada jawaban anda.
- Jawaban tidak akan mempengaruhi nilai bahasa Inggris anda.

1. Apakah kamu senang belajar bahasa Inggris?
 a. Ya b. Tidak
2. Apakah anda senang belajar *writing* dalam bahasa Inggris?
 a. Ya b. Tidak
3. Apakah anda memahami materi pembelajaran yang dilakukan oleh guru anda mengenai *writing*?
 a. Ya b. Tidak
4. Apakah anda merasa kesulitan saat memahami sebuah bacaan?
 a. Ya b. Tidak
5. Apakah anda merasa kesulitan saat menjelaskan sebuah teks deskriptif?
 a. Ya b. Tidak
6. Apakah anda tertarik belajar tentang teks deskriptif?
 a. Ya b. Tidak
7. Apakah anda tau bagian-bagian dari teks deskriptif?
a. Ya b. Tidak

8. Apakah anda mengerti tentang *identification* dan *description* pada teks deskriptif?
a. Ya
b. Tidak
9. Apakah anda sering berlatih menulis teks deskriptif?
a. Ya
b. Tidak
10. Apakah anda paham tentang penggunaan *tenses* pada teks deskriptif?
a. Ya
b. Tidak
11. Apakah anda mengerti menggunakan *capitalization* (huruf kapital) dalam penulisan teks deskriptif?
a. Ya
b. Tidak
12. Apakah anda mengerti menggunakan *punctuation* (tanda baca) dalam penulisan teks deskriptif?
a. Ya
b. Tidak

Questionnaire for students

Name : Rayhan Adhira Sihwar

Class/ semester : IX SEM 1

Pedoman Kuisisioner Untuk Siswa

Petunjuk:

- Pertanyaan- pertanyaan berikut ini berkaitan dengan pembelajaran menulis (*writing*) dalam bahasa inggris. Mohon diisi dengan sebenar- benarnya.
- Beri tanda silang pada jawaban anda.
- Jawaban tidak akan mempengaruhi nilai bahasa inggris anda.

1. Apakah kamu senang belajar bahasa inggris?

- a. Ya b. Tidak

2. Apakah anda senang belajar *writing* dalam bahasa inggris?

- a. Ya b. Tidak

3. Apakah anda memahami materi pembelajaran yang dilakukan oleh guru anda mengenai *writing*?

- a. Ya b. Tidak

4. Apakah anda merasa kesulitan saat memahami sebuah bacaan?

- a. Ya b. Tidak

5. Apakah anda merasa kesulitan saat menjelaskan sebuah teks deskriptif?

- a. Ya b. Tidak

6. Apakah anda tertarik belajar tentang teks deskriptif?

- a. Ya b. Tidak

7. Apakah anda tau bagian- bagian dari teks deskriptif?

- a. Ya b. Tidak

Questionnaire for students

Name : FARHAN

Class/ semester : XI 6

Pedoman Kuisisioner Untuk Siswa

Petunjuk:

- Pertanyaan- pertanyaan berikut ini berkaitan dengan pembelajaran menulis (*writing*) dalam bahasa inggris. Mohon diisi dengan sebenar- benarnya.
- Beri tanda silang pada jawaban anda.
- Jawaban tidak akan mempengaruhi nilai bahasa inggris anda.

1. Apakah kamu senang belajar bahasa inggris?

Ya

Tidak

2. Apakah anda senang belajar *writing* dalam bahasa inggris?

Ya

Tidak

3. Apakah anda memahami materi pembelajaran yang dilakukan oleh guru anda mengenai *writing*?

Ya

Tidak

4. Apakah anda merasa kesulitan saat memahami sebuah bacaan?

Ya

Tidak

5. Apakah anda merasa kesulitan saat menjelaskan sebuah teks deskriptif?

Ya

Tidak

6. Apakah anda tertarik belajar tentang teks deskriptif?

Ya

Tidak

7. Apakah anda tau bagian- bagian dari teks deskriptif?

Ya

Tidak

Descriptive text

Maimoon palace is a tourist destination in North Sumatera which has historical and cultural values. Located at Jalan Brigjen Katamso, Medan. This palace is iconic to Medan. It was designed by an Italian architect and built in 1888 under the rule of Sultan Makmun Al Rasyid Perkasa, the Sultan of Deli.

The palace has stunning architecture. It combines Islamic, Dutch and Malay architectures, with a dominant color of yellow, typical of Malay. This two storey building is divided into three parts, namely the main building, left and right wing parts. The first floor displays antiques such as old furniture and ornaments, while the second floor is used as residence of sultanate families. There are 13 rooms on the second floor, 7 of which are in the main building, 3 rooms in the left wing part and 3 other rooms in the right wing part.

Test for the Students' Writing in Descriptive Text

Name : KHODIYAH HASNA SIREGAR
Class/ semester : IX^A / Semester I

Please write a descriptive text about the place!

Masjid Raya Place is a tourist destination Islamic in North Sumatera which has historical and cultural values. Located Jalan Brigjen Katamso, Medan. This Palace is iconic to the Sultan of Deli.

The Palace has stunning architecture. It combines Islamic with a dominant color of black, white and green, typical of Deli. There are 7 rooms of which 2 are in the toilet girl and boy, and 2 are in the room the right part.

Descriptive text

Maimoon palace is a tourist destination in North Sumatera which has historical and cultural values. Located at Jalan Brigjen Katamsi, Medan. This palace is iconic to Medan. It was designed by an Italian architect and built in 1888 under the rule of Sultan Mahmud Al Rasyid Perkasa, the Sultan of Deli.

The palace has stunning architecture. It combines Islamic, Dutch and Malay architectures, with a dominant color of yellow, typical of Malay. This two storey building is divided into three parts, namely the main building, left and right wing parts. The first floor displays antiques such as old furniture and ornaments, while the second floor is used as residence of sultanate families. There are 13 rooms on the second floor, 7 of which are in the main building, 3 rooms in the left wing part and 3 other rooms in the right wing part

Test for the Students' Writing in Descriptive Text

Name : Rayhan Aditia Sinarat
Class/semester : IX sen 1

Please write a descriptive text about the place!

~~Prosa~~ (mosque raya) is place in North Sumatera for Islamic and (this) two storey building is divided into three parts, namely the main building, left and right wing parts. There are 2 Toilet, toilet boy and girl.

In mosque ~~are~~ deep big and wide. For prayer (devide) people Islamic

Test for the Students' Writing in Descriptive Text

Name : M. Farhan Rizaldi
Class/ semester : IX B.

Please write a descriptive text about the place!

Descriptive text about Borobudur temple.

Borobudur - situated in Magelang central Java, Indonesia is a well known nineteenth century Mahayana Buddhist temple. The land mark comprises of ~~5~~ square, nine, stacked stages, and 3 handouts, beat by a focal vault the sanctuary is enhanced with 2672 alleviation boards and 504 Buddha statues, the focal vault is hovered by 72 Buddha statues, each situated inside a punctured stupa. It is the world's biggest Buddhist sanctuary on the world.

Artinya: candi Borobudur.

Borobudur terletak di Magelang - Jawa Tengah Indonesia. adalah candi Mahayana Buddhist abad ke sembilan belas yg terkenal. monumen

ini terdiri dari persegi enam - sembilan platform diatupuk dan 3 edaran. diatapi oleh Kubah pusat. candi ini diperindah dengan 2672 panel relief dan 504 Patung Buddha. Kubah pusat dilingkari oleh 72 Patung Buddha. masing-masing duduk di dlm sebuah stupa berlubang. ini adalah candi Buddha terbesar di dunia.



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN
FAKULTAS ILMU TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN
Jl. Williem Iskandar Pasar V Medan Estate 20371
Telp. (061) 6615683-6622925 Fax. 6615683

Nomor : B-16003/ITK/ITK.V.3/PP.00.9/08/2021

10 Agustus 2021

Lampiran : -

Hal : **Izin Riset**

Yth. Bapak/Ibu Kepala Mts Ira Medan

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Dengan Hormat, diberitahukan bahwa untuk mencapai gelar Sarjana Strata Satu (S1) bagi Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan adalah menyusun Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah), kami tugaskan mahasiswa:

Nama	: Devi Winda Sari
NIM	: 0304161064
Tempat/Tanggal Lahir	: Balam, 17 Desember 1997
Program Studi	: Tadris Bahasa Inggris
Semester	: XI (Sebelas)
Alamat	: Jl. Dusun Balam Kelurahan Balam Sempurna Kecamatan Bagan Sinembah

untuk hal dimaksud kami mohon memberikan Izin dan bantuannya terhadap pelaksanaan Riset di Jl. Pertiwi No.111, Kec. Medan Tembung, Kota Medan, Sumatera Utara, guna memperoleh informasi/keterangan dan data-data yang berhubungan dengan Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah) yang berjudul:

The Students' Errors In Writing Descriptive Text

Demikian kami sampaikan, atas bantuan dan kerjasamanya diucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 10 Agustus 2021
a.n. DEKAN
Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa
Inggris



Digitally Signed

Yani Lubis, M.Hum
NIP. 197006062000031006

Tembusan:

- Dekan Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Sumatera Utara Medan

info : Silahkan scan QRCode diatas dan klik link yang muncul, untuk mengetahui keaslian surat



YAYASAN PERGURUAN IRA
MADRASAH TSANAWIYAH SWASTA IRA

BERDIRI SEJAK 1987, SIOP NO: 2030 TAHUN 2015, TGL. 01 JANUARI 2015

NSM : 121212710055 NPSN 10210441

JENJANG AKREDITASI : B (BAIK)

Kantor : Jln. Pertiwi No.53-B Kel. Bantam-Medan Tembung Telp. 7365244. e-mail: mtsiramedan@gmail.com KP.20224 medan

SURAT KETERANGAN
NOMOR : 1362/MTS-IRA/VIII/2021

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini :

Nama : NURHIDAYAH, S.Pd
Jabatan : Kepala Madrasah
Unit Kerja : MTs. Swasta IRA Medan
Alamat : Jl. Pertiwi No. 111/53B

Dengan ini menerangkan bahwa mahasiswa yang beridentitas :

Nama : Devi Winda Sari
NIM : 0304161064
Program Studi : Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris
Fakultas : Ilmu Tarbiyah Keguruan

Sesuai dengan Nomor Izin Riset B-16003/ITK/ITK.V.3/PP.00.9/08/2021 tertanggal 21 April 2021, bahwa memang **BENAR** nama diatas telah melakukan Pelaksanaan Riset sesuai dengan kebutuhan untuk Penulisan Skripsi mulai tanggal 9 Agustus 2021 sampai tanggal 26 Agustus 2021 dengan judul "The Students Errors In Writing Descriptive Text"

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat dan diberikan kepada yang bersangkutan untuk dipergunakan seperlunya.











Autobiography

The author, Devi Winda Sari was born on December 17th, 1997 at Balam, Rokan Hilir Riau. She was the first child of a married couple named Sugianto and Sri Rezeki. She started her education in 2003, at elementary school SDS SEI BALAM and graduated in 2009. Then continued her education to junior high school at SMP Tunas Bangsa School and graduated in 2012. After graduating from junior high school at SMA Tunas Bangsa then graduated in 2015. 2016, she continued undergraduate education program at the State Islamic University of North Sumatra faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training majoring in English Education and graduated in 2021SS.



UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN