

REFERENCES

- Abbas Pourhosein Gilakjani. (2016). What Factors Influence the English Pronunciation of EFL Learners?. *Modern journal of Language Teaching Methods (MJLTM)*. 314-326.
- Andi-Pallawa, Baso. (2013). *Comparative Analysis between English Current English (5th ed.)*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Astutiuk, Dwi. (2017). *A Analysis Of Students' Ability In Pronouncing Vowel /Æ/, /Ə/ And /ɛ/*.
- Botley, S.P. (2015). Errors Versus Mistakes : A False Dichotomy. *Malaysian Journal of ELTResearch*. Vol. 11(1). pp.81-94.
- Brown, Douglas. H. (2007). *Principles of Language Learning and Teaching. Fifth Edition*. Pearson Education. Inc.
- Brown, H. D. (2000). *Principles of Language Learning and Teaching. (4th Ed)*. Addison Wesley, New York: Longman.
- Burt, M. & Kiparsky, C. (1972). *The Gooficon: A Repair Manual for English*. Newbury House.
- Cook, V. J. (1999). *Teaching spelling*. Retrieved January 17, 2019 from www.essex.ac.uk/~vcook.
- Corder, S.P. (1973). *Introducing Applied Linguistics*. Harmondsworth, UK: Penguin Books Ltd.
- Corder, S.P. (1973). *Introducing Applied Linguistics*. Harmondsworth, UK: Penguin Books Ltd.
- Corder, S.P. (1981). *Error Analysis and Interlanguage*. Oxford University Press.
- Corder, S.P.(1967). *The significance of learners' errors*. IRAL. 5. 161-170.
- Crystal, David. (2004). *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of the English Language*. London:Cambridge University Press.

- Crystal, David. (2008). *A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics*. Sixth. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.
- Crystal, Ingrid Brita D. (2003). *Error in Pronunciation of Consonants by Indonesian, Gayo and Acehese Learners of English as a Foreign Language*. Thesis. Perth: Edith Cowan University.
- Dalton C, and Seidlhofer, B. (1994). *Pronunciation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Dalton. C, & Seidholfer, B. (1994). *Pronunciation*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Damitra Paolo Purba, Meilia Novianty Bangun, Enda Putri Pramana, Rudi Martono Jaya Sinaga, Sri Ninta Tarigan (2019). An Analysis Students' Vowel In Pronunciation. *Linguistic, English Education and Art (LEEA) Journal*. Vol. 3 (1). 180-188. <https://doi.org/10.31539/leea.v3i1.998>.
- Dinger, Tilly, Smit, Margreet, & Winkelman, Coen. (2008). *Expressiever en gemakkelijker spreken [Speaking more expressively and easily] (13th edn)*. Bussum: Coutinho.
- Dulay, H., Burt, M. & Krashen, S. (1982). *Language Two*. New York: Oxford University Express.
- Ellis, R. (1994). *The Study of Second Language Acquisition*. Oxford University Press.
- Ellis, R. (1997). *Second Language Acquisition. Oxford Introduction to Language Study*. Series Editor H. G. Widdowson.
- Erdogan, Vacide. (2005). Contribution of Error Analysis to Foreign Language Teaching. *Mersin University Journal of the Faculty of Education*. I (2) 261-270.
- Ferris, D. R. (2011). *Treatment of Error in Second Language Student Writing*. Ann Arbor: The University of Michigan Press.
- Gilakjani, A. P. (2011). A study on the situation of pronunciation instruction in ESL/EFL classroom. *Journal of Studies in Education*. 1(1). 1-5.
- Gilakjani, A. P. (2012). The significance of pronunciation in English language teaching. *English Language Teaching*, 5(4), 96–107. <https://doi.org/10.5539/elt.v5n4p96>.

- Hadi, S. (1982). *Pengantar Statistik*. Jakarta: Rajawali.
- Hasyim, Sunardi. (2002). Error Analysis in The Teaching English. *Peer- Reviewed Scientific e-Journal*. IV (1), 42-50.
- Heydari, P., & Bagheri, M. S. (2012). Error analysis: sources of 12 learners' errors. *Journal Theory and Practice in Language Studies*. 2(8).
- Jeremy Harmer. (2001). *The Practice of English Language Teaching 4th Edition*. Pearson Longman.
- John W. (2000) *Educational Research Planning, Conducting and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research*, New York: Pearson Education.
- Jones, Daniel. (2006). *English Pronouncing Dictionary*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kelly, Gerald. (2000). *How to teach pronunciation*. Malaysia: Person Education limited.
- Kelly, Gerald. (2001). *How to Teach Pronunciation*. England: Longman.
- Kelly, Gerald. (2003). *How to Teach Pronunciation*. London, Longman Group.
- Kenworthy, J. (1988). *Teaching English pronunciation*. New York: Longman Group UK Limited.
- Kristina, Diah and Rarasteja, Zita. (2006). *Pronunciation 1*. Surakarta: SebelasMaret University Press.
- Moleong, L. j. (2016). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Muslich, Masnur. (2008). *Fonologi Bahasa Indonesia: Tinjauan Deskriptif System Bunyi Bahasa Indonesia*. Jakarta: BumiAksara.
- Mustikareni, Dyah. (2013). *Error Analysis on English Diphthongs Pronounced by the Students of SMA Negeri 1 Comal and SMA Negeri 1 Banjarnegara in English Debate on "Relax" TV Program of TVRI*. Thesis UNNES Semarang.
- Nidham Sheet Hameed, Aalaa Yaseen Hassan, Mahasin Abdulqadir Hasan (2002). Error Analysis of Pronouncing English Vowel Sounds by Iraqi University Learners, *Journal of Positive School Psychology*. Vol. 6 (4). Pg. 3503-3516. <http://journalppw.com>.

- Nurjanah, Doni, A., & Dwiastuty, N. (2017). Error analysis of the use of questions words in English sentence. *Scope: Journal of English Language Teaching*, 2(1).
- O'Connor, J.D. (1980), *Better English Pronunciation (2nd ed)*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pallawa, B Andi. (2013). A Comparative Analysis Between English and Indonesian Phonological Systems. *International Journal of English Language Education*. Vol. 1. No. 3.
- Politzer, R. and Ramirez, A. (1973). *An Error Analysis of Spoken English of Mexican-American Pupils in a Bilingual School and a Monolingual School*, *Language Learning*, 23(1), 39-61.
- Richards, J. C., & Richard, S. (2002). *Longman Dictionary of Language Teaching and Applied Linguistic 3rded*. UK: Person Education Limited.
- Richards, J. C., & Schmidt, R. (2010). *Longman Dictionary of Language Teaching & Applied Linguistics. Proceedings of the 21st Asian Pacific Weed Science Society (APWSS) Conference, 2-6 October 2007, Colombo, Sri Lanka*.
- Roach, P. (1983) *English phonetics and phonology: A practical course*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Roach, P. (1991) *English phonetics and phonology: A practical course*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sekaran, Uma (2006), *Metodologi Penelitian*. Jakarta : Salemba Empat.
- Smakman, D. (2019). *Clear English pronunciation: a practical guide*. Routledge.
- Steinberg, D.D. and Sciarini, N.V. (2006) *An Introduction to Psycholinguistics*. Pearson Longman, Harlow.
- Steinhauer, Hein. (2000). *Indonesian and Regional Language in Indonesia. In Kajian Serba Linguistik: untuk Anton Moeliono Pereksa Bahasa*. Jakarta: Gunung Mulia.
- Sugiyono, P. D. (2015). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan: Pendekatan Kuantitatif, kualitatif dan R&D*. Penerbit Alfabeta.

Sugiyono. (2012) *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.

Sugiyono. (2017) *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta

Sutopo, H. B. (2006). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif*. Surakarta: Universitas Sebelas Maret Surakarta.

Syafei, Anas. (1988). *English Pronunciation: Theory and Practice*. Jakarta: Departement Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan.

Syafei, Anas. (1998). *English Pronunciation: Theory and Practice*. Jakarta: Depdikbud, Dirjen Dikti.

Wolfram, Robert Johnson. (1982). *Phonological Analysis Focus on American English Centre for Applied Linguistics*.

Yates,L., & Zielinski. B. (2009). *Give It a Go: Teaching Pronunciation Teaching to Adults*. Sydney, Australia : AMEPRC.

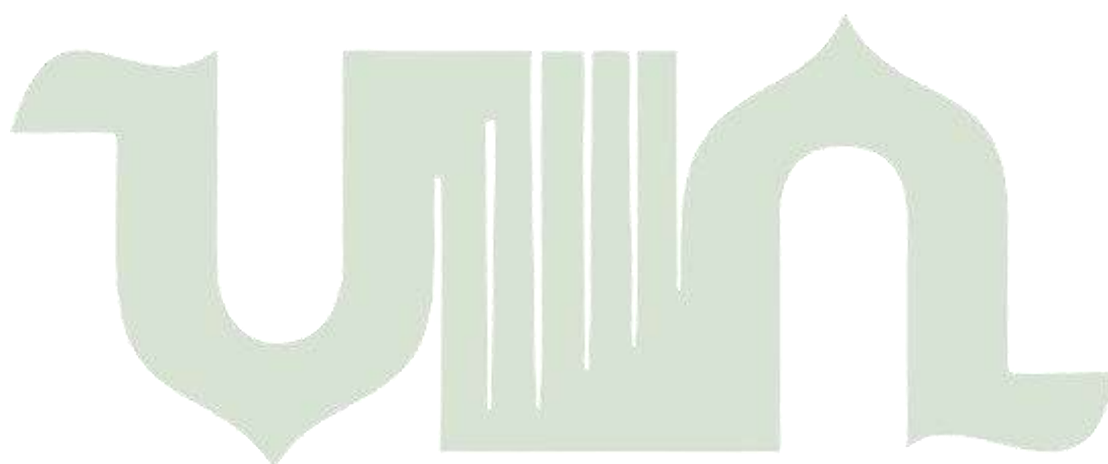
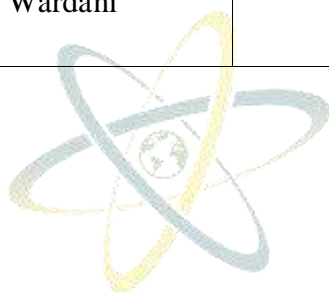
Yoshida, MT (2016). *Beyond repeat after me: Teaching pronunciation to English learners*. Alexandria, VA: TESOL Press.

Zampieri, M. and Amorim, R. C. (2014). *Between Sound and Spelling: Combining Phonetics and Clustering Algorithms to Improve Target Word Recovery. In Advances in Natural Language Processing. 9th International Conference, Warsaw, Poland*.

APPENDIX 1
List of the Participant

No	Name	CLASS
1.	Haris Suwanda	TBI-1
2.	Nurhalizah Alfun Sifa Harahap	TBI-1
3.	Chintia Ismawarni Sinaga	TBI-1
4.	Desi Widyani	TBI-1
5.	Aslamiah Harahap	TBI-1
6.	Noni Sulistia	TBI-2
7.	Indah Rustiyani	TBI-2
8.	Rafadilla Asty	TBI-2
9.	Arel Damaris	TBI-2
10.	Winda Aulia	TBI-2
11.	M. Azhari Harahap	TBI-3
12.	Tiara Ramadhani	TBI-3
13.	Filza Afiqah	TBI-3
14.	Rizmeyni Azhima Putri	TBI-3
15.	Ruri Cendra Kasih	TBI-3
16.	Chaerul Azmal Zahendra Chan	TBI-4
17.	Laila Fikriyah	TBI-4
18.	Siti Ferissa Fitriani	TBI-4
19.	Nabilah Nasution	TBI-4

20.	Widuri Utami Sinaga	TBI-4
21.	Nur Sania Mutiara	TBI-5
22.	Risky Ananda Anakampun	TBI-5
23.	Tria Ramadhani	TBI-5
24.	Azmi Ellah Syaniah	TBI-5
25.	Pramrda Wardani	TBI-5



UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

APPENDIX 2
Test 1 Story Text

Please read the text loudly and carefully.

I'm (*your full name*)

I'm a 8th semester student of English Education Department.

In here, the dearest things were the electrical appliances – thing like a dishwasher, a fridge and a stove. There was no cutlery, so I bought some knives, forks and spoons. I'd been given some bowls, but no cups and saucers, so I bought six of each. I needed furniture, too, and curtains for some of the rooms. I had to make some difficult choices. I bought purple curtains for the dining room. That wasn't my idea, but they should look really good in there. They'll help keep out the noise. And I got a nice old wooden table and some chairs.



UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN


APPENDIX 3
Test 2 Words List

Please read the text loudly and carefully.

Dear	Call	Agree	Layer
Bear	Cook	Want	Son
Box	Green	Lamp	Real
Turn	New	Luck	Pick
But	Spill	Too	Book
Floor	Kind	Mouth	Care
Say	Voice	Tent	Blood
Hard	Stone	More	Amount
Food	Noise	They	Desk
Down	Fair	Night	Full

APPENDIX 4

Research Permission Letter

	KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN FAKULTAS ILMU TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN Jl. Willem Iskandar Pasar V Medan Estate 20371 Telp. (061) 6615683-6622925 Fax. 6615683
---	---

Nomor	: B-9774/ITK.IV.5 /ITK.V.3/PP.00.9/08/2023	07 Agustus 2023
Lampiran	: -	
Hal	: Izin Riset	

Yth. Bapak/Ibu Kepala Universitas Islam Negeri Sumatera Utara

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Dengan Hormat, diberitahukan bahwa untuk mencapai gelar Sarjana Strata Satu (S1) bagi Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan adalah menyusun Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah), kami tugaskan mahasiswa:


Nama	: Azra Putri Chairunida Tanjung
NIM	: 0304193181
Tempat/Tanggal Lahir	: Medan, 28 Juli 2001
Program Studi	: Tadris Bahasa Inggris
Semester	: VIII (Delapan)
Alamat	: Dusun XX jalan melati no. 16 sampali Kelurahan Sampali Kecamatan Deli Serdang

untuk hal dimaksud kami mohon memberikan Izin dan bantuannya terhadap pelaksanaan Riset di Jl. Willem Iskandar Pasar V, Medan Estate, guna memperoleh informasi/keterangan dan data-data yang berhubungan dengan Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah) yang berjudul:

Error Analysis of Vowels Pronouncing at English Education Department Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training of UIN SU

Demikian kami sampaikan, atas bantuan dan kerjasamanya diucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 07 Agustus 2023
a.n. DEKAN
Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris



Digitally Signed

Maryati Salmiah, S.Pd, M.Hum, M.Hum
NIP. 198205012009012012

Tembusan:
- Dekan Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Sumatera Utara Medan

Info : Silahkan scan QRCode diatas dan klik link yang muncul, untuk mengetahui keaslian surat



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN
FAKULTAS ILMU TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN
 Jl. Williem Iskandar Pasar V Telp. 6615683 - 6622925 Fax. 6615683 Medan Estate 203731,
 Email : fitk@uinsu.ac.id

SURAT KETERANGAN

Nomor: B-502/ITK/ITK.IV.5/PP.00.9/08/2023

Yang bertandatangan dibawah ini, atas nama Dekan Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan (FITK):

Nama : Maryati Salmiah, M.Hum
 NIP : 198205012009012012
 Pangkat/Gol : Penata Muda / III.C
 Jabatan : Ketua Prodi Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Memberikan keterangan bahwa mahasiswa berikut ini:

Nama : Azra Putri Chairunida Tanjung
 NIM : 0304193181
 Prodi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Telah melakukan penelitian skripsi di prodi S1 Tadris Bahasa Inggris FITK UIN SU pada periode Juli-Agustus 2023, dengan judul "Error Analysis of Students' Vowel Pronouncing at English Education Department Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training of UINSU".

Demikian Surat Keterangan ini dibuat untuk dipergunakan sebagai mestinya.

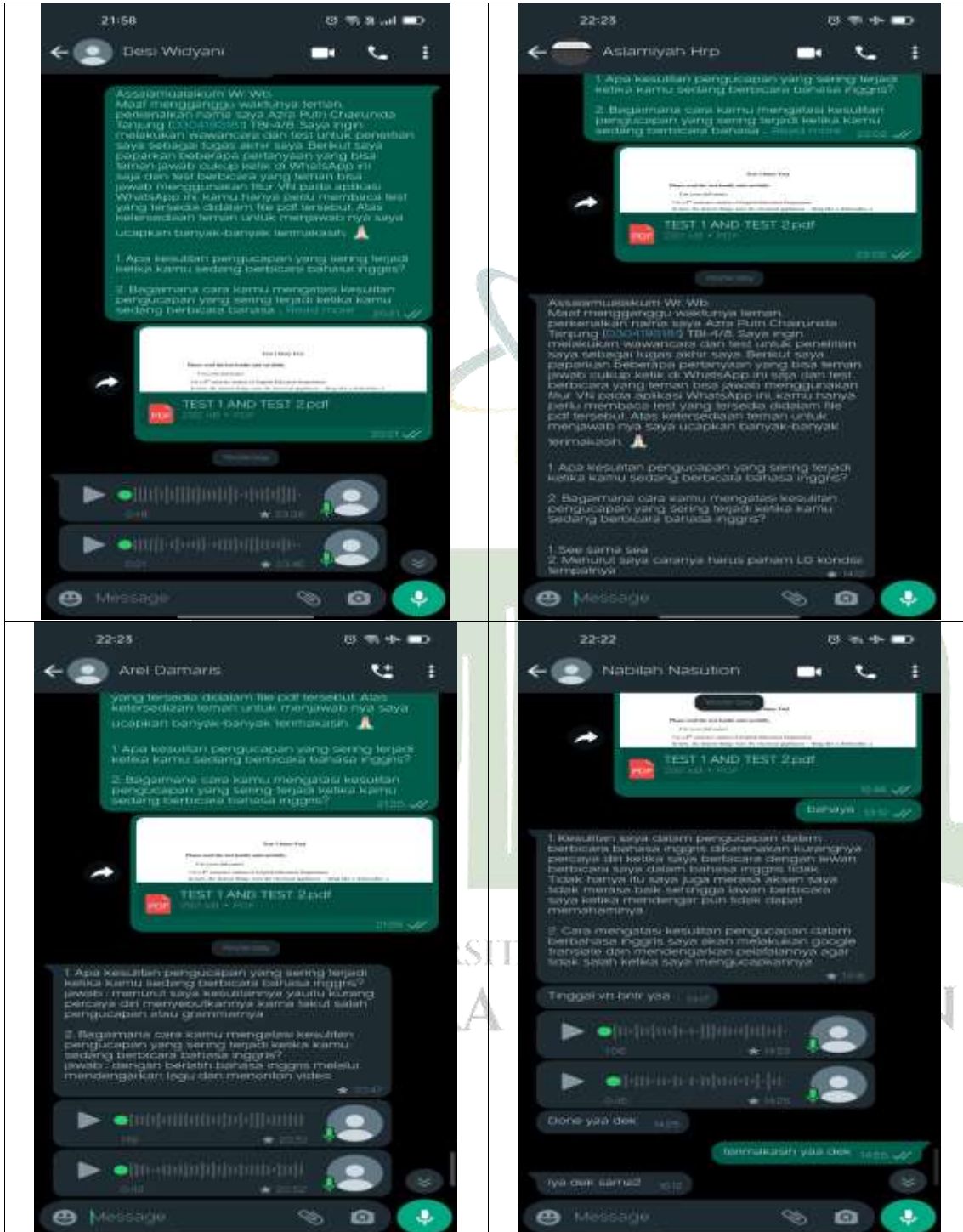
Medan, 28 Agustus 2023

An Dekan
 Kaprodi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

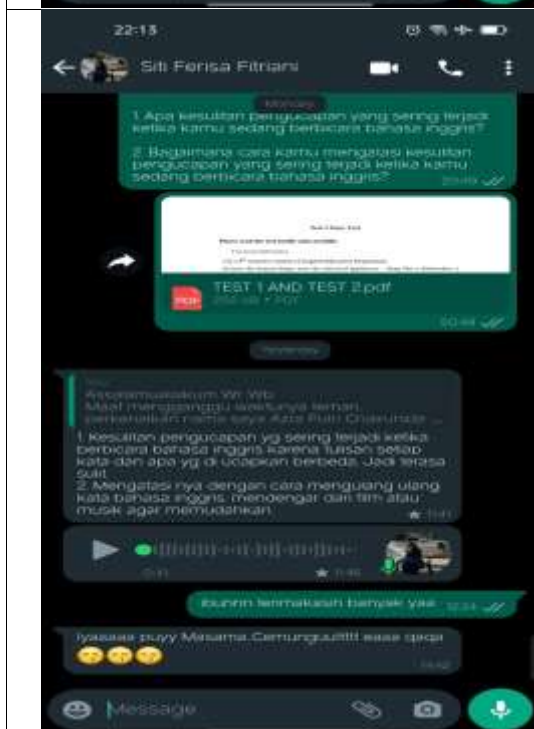

Maryati Salmiah, M.Hum
 NIP. 198205012009012012

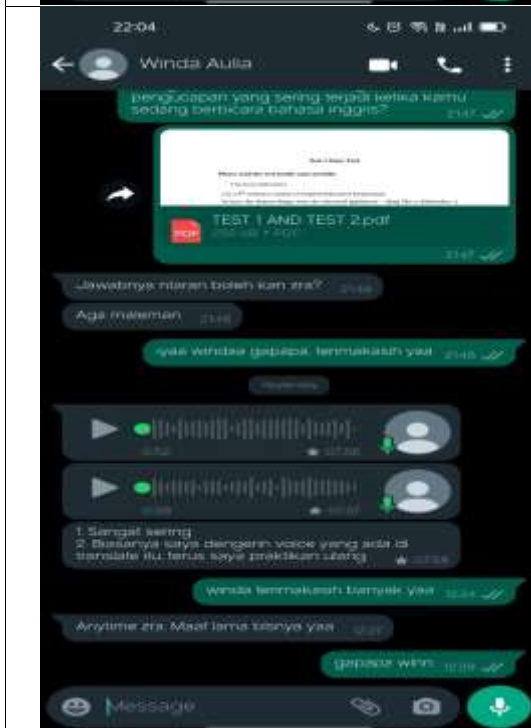
APPENDIX 5

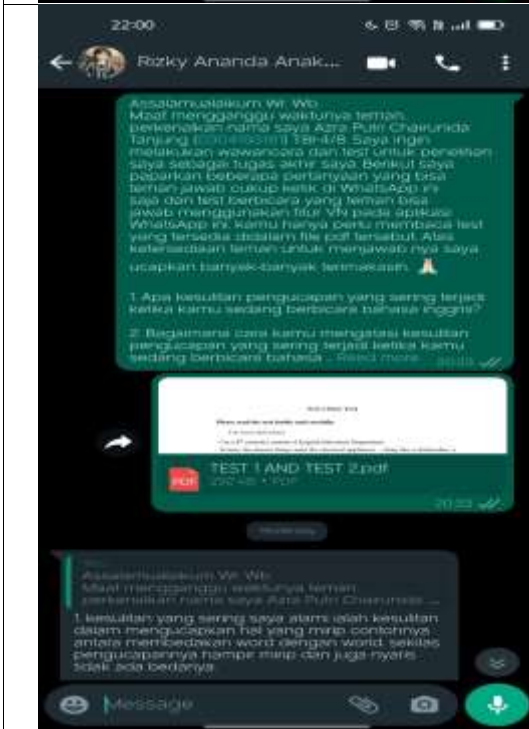
Documentation



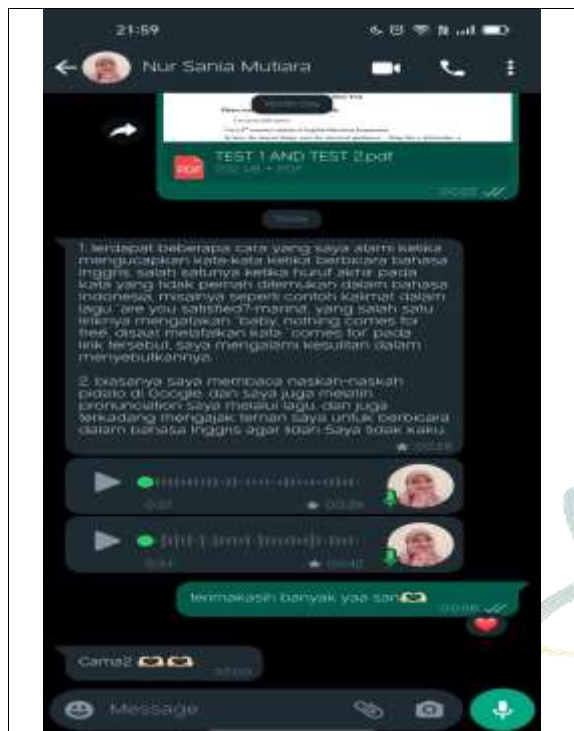












UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI
SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

CURRICULUM VITAE



A. Identity

1. Name : Azra Putri Chairunida Tanjung
2. NIM : 0304193181
3. Gender : Female
4. Place and Date of Birth : Medan, 28 Juli 2001
5. Status : Student
6. Address : Jl. Melati, No. 16 Sampali
7. Citizenship : Indonesia
8. Religion : Islam
9. Phone Number : 081360976594
10. E-mail : azraptrchtjg2807@gmail.com

B. Education

1. Primary School : SDN 101776 Sampali
2. Junior High School : SMP Negeri 6 Percut Sei Tuan
3. Senior High School : SMK Swasta BM Teladan Medan
4. University : Universitas Islam Negeri Sumatera Utara

Medan, 30 August 2023

The Writer

Azra Putri Chairunida Tanjung
Reg. ID.0304193181