

**THE EFFECT OF USING ENGLISH DICTIONARY ON THE  
STUDENTS' VOCABULARY MASTERY FOR EIGHTH GRADE  
STUDENTS AT SMP IMELDA PULO BRAYAN**

**THESIS**

*Submitted to Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training of State Islamic  
University of North Sumatera Medan as Partial Fulfillment of the  
Requirements for S-1 Program*

**Compiled by:**

**ABDUL MALIK HARAHAHAP**

**NIM. 0304182115**



**DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION  
FACULTY OF TARBIYAH AND TEACHER TRAINING  
STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF NORTH SUMATERA  
MEDAN  
2023**

SURAT PENGESAHAN

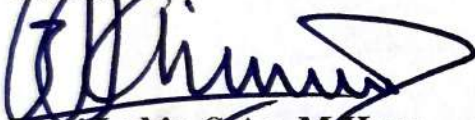
Skripsi yang berjudul : **“The Effect of Using English Dictionary on the Student’s Vocabulary Mastery for Eight Grade Students at Smp Pulo Braya”** yang disusun oleh **Abdul Malik Harahap**, yang telah dimunaqasyakan dalam sidang munaqasah Sarjana Strata (S1) Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan Universitas Islam Negeri Sumatera Utara Medan pada tanggal:

27 Februari 2022 M  
06 Sya’ban 1444 H

Skripsi telah diterima sebagai persyaratan untuk memperoleh Gelar Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd) pada jurusan Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan Universitas Islam Negeri Sumatera Utara Medan.


**Panitia Sidang Munaqasyah Skripsi**  
**Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN SU Medan**

Ketua



Yandi Lubis, S.Ag, M.Hum  
NIP. 19700606 200003 1 006

Sekretaris



Ernita Daulay, S.Pd, M.Hum  
NIP. 19801001 200912 2 003

Anggota Penguji



1. Ernita Daulay, M.Hum  
NIP. 19801201 200912 2 003



2. Deasy Yunita Siregar, M.Pd  
NIP. 198030610 200912 2 002



3. Drs. Rustam, MA  
NIP. 19680920 199503 1 002








4. Dr. Syaukani, M.Ed, Adm  
NIP. 196007 161986 0 310

Mengetahui  
Dekan Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan



Dr. Mardianto, M.Pd  
NIP. 196712 121994 0 310

APPROVED AND VALIDATED

<p>Advisor I</p>  <p>Ernita Daulay, M.Hum. NIP. 198012012009122003</p>	<p>Advisor II</p>  <p>Deasy Yunita Sregar, M.Pd. NIP. 198306102009122002</p>
<p>Head of English Education Department</p>  <p>Yani Lubis, S.Ag. M.Hum NIP. 197006062000031006</p>	<p>Secretary of English Education Department</p>  <p>Ernita Daulay, M.Hum NIP. 198012012009122003</p>
<p>Dean Faculty of Tarbiyah Science and Teacher Training State Islamic University of North Sumatera Medan 2023</p>  <p>Dr. Mardianto, M. Pd NIP. 19671212 199403 1 004</p>	

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI  
SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

## PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN SKRIPSI

Saya menyatakan dengan sesungguhnya bahwa skripsi yang berjudul “The Effect of Using English Vocabulary on Student’s Vocabulary Mastery at SMP S Imelda Polu Braya” adalah hasil karya saya sendiri. Pengutipan yang terdapat dalam skripsi ini dilakukan dengan cara yang sesuai dengan etika keilmuan. Atas pernyataan ini, saya bersedia menerima sanksi sesuai dengan peraturan perundang-undangan yang berlaku apabila suatu hari nanti ada pihak lain yang keberatan terhadap keaslian skripsi saya ini atau ditemukan bukti yang sangat kuat adanya unsur plagiasi atau penciplakan atau pengutipan yang melanggar etika keilmuan.



Medan, 14 Januari 2023

Saya yang membuat pernyataan,



Abdul Malik Harahap  
NIM. 0304182115



UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI  
SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

## ABSTRACT

Vocabulary is knowledge involves knowing the meanings of words and therefore the purpose of a vocabulary test into find out whether the learners can match each word with a synonym, a dictionary tape definition, or an equivalent word in their own language. This researched aimed to find out whether there was a significance effect of using English vocabulary on student's vocabulary mastery at the eighth grade. It was carried out at the eighth grade of SMP S Imelda under the calendar of academic was 2022/2023. The total number of population was 90 students and the researcher took 15 students for experimental group and 15 students for controlled group which means 30 students as total of the sample. In collecting the data, the researcher used tests in the form of descriptive text as the instrument. The tests were pre-test which was given before the treatment and post-test which was given after the treatment. Then, the data obtained were analyzed by using t-test in manual with 5% (0.05) significance level. Further, the researcher found that the mean score of post-test in experimental class was higher than controlled class (**87,3 > 76,0**). The t-test result also presents that tvalue got 5.464 and ttable is 2.048; the sign. (2- tailed) is  $0.000 < 0.005$ . Therefore, the result of  $t^o > t\text{-table}$  generated that  $H_0$  (null hypothesis) was rejected and  $H_a$  (alternative hypothesis) was accepted. It can be concluded English dictionary has significant effect on the students' vocabulary mastery at SMP S Imelda Pulo Braya.

**Keywords:** *English Learning, Vocabulary Mastery, EFL Student*

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

*Alhamdulillahirabbil 'alamin*, praise and thank be to Allah SWT who has given me His grace and guidance, so I have been given the opportunity to finish my thesis very well. *Shalawat* and *Salam* to the Prophet Muhammad SAW. Who has provided a way for Muslim to arrive at this time. I hope that we will be given abundant intercession in the hereafter, *Aamiin*

This thesis is entitled “**The Effect of Using English Vocabulary on Student’s Vocabulary Mastery for Eight Grade Students at SMP S Imelda Medan.**” This thesis is presented to fulfill one of the requirements for bachelor degree (S1) program in English Department of Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teachers Training (FITK) of State Islamic University of North Sumatera (UINSU) Medan.

In the process of completing this thesis, I have faced many difficulties such as finding the references, collecting the data, analyzing the data, and arranging this thesis thoroughly. Moreover, I have also received many supports and helps from many people to complete this thesis well. Therefore, I would like to thanks for:

1. **Prof. Dr. H. Abu Rokhmad, M.Ag**, as the Acting Rector of State Islamic University of North Sumatera (UINSU) Medan.
2. **Dr. Mardianto, M.Pd.**, as the Dean Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teachers Training of State Islamic University of North Sumatera (UINSU) Medan.
3. **Yani Lubis S.Ag., M.Hum.** and **Ernita Daulay, S.Pd., M.Hum.**, as the Head and the Secretary of English Education Department.

4. **Ernita Daulay, M.Hum**, as the researcher first advisor who has given who has given knowledge and guides the resercher in working on the skripsi. **Deasy Yunita Siregar, M.Pd**, as the second advisor who has been given knowledge and guidance as well as providing a lot of motivation and support in working on the thesis.
5. **Dr. Budiman, M.A**, as the academic advisor who has given knowledge and guided the researcher in every semester as well as providing a lot of motivation and support.
6. **Principals, teachers, staffs and students** at SMPS Imelda Medan
7. To the researcher's parents, Mahmud Malim Harahap and Derliani Nasution who have struggled and sacrificed a lot to educate and raise me as well and always give attention, support, and prayers, and provide such meaningful encouragement during the writing this skripsi.
8. And the last, to myself.

The researcher realized this thesis isn't perfect and there are still many mistakes in both content and writing. Therefore, all parties are expected to provide criticism and suggestions for the perfection of this thesis. The researcher hopes this paper can be useful for the researcher and especially for the readers.

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI  
SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN  
Medan, January 14th, 2023

**Abdul Malik Harahap**  
NIM: 0304182115

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES.....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 The Identification of the Research.....	4
1.3 The Limitation of the Research.....	4
1.4 The Formulation of the Research.....	4
1.5 The Objective of the Research.....	5
1.6 The Significance of the Research.....	5
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 Theoretical Framework.....	7
2.1.1 Definition of Vocabulary.....	7
2.1.2 Types of Vocabulary.....	9
2.1.3 Importance of Vocabulary Mastery in Language Teaching.....	11
2.1.4 Vocabulary Teaching in Indonesian EFL Context.....	12
2.1.5 The Use of Dictionary.....	13
2.1.6 Cause and Effect of Vocabulary Mastery.....	16
2.2 Previous Study.....	17
2.3 Conceptual Framework.....	23
2.4 Hypothesis.....	23
<b>CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY .....</b>	<b>24</b>
3.1 Place and Time of the Study.....	24



3.2 Population and Sample .....	24
3.3 Research Method.....	25
3.4 Instrument for Collecting the Data.....	27
3.5 Procedure of Data Collection.....	29
3.6 Validity and Reliability of the Test.....	29
3.7 Technique of Data Analysis.....	32
3.8 Hypothesis.....	33
<b>CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION.....</b>	<b>35</b>
4.1 Findings.....	35
4.1.1 Significance of Using English Dictionary.....	35
4.1.2 Analysis of Data.....	35
1 Preliminary Analysis.....	35
2 T-Test.....	38
3 Hypothesis Test.....	39
4.2 Discussion.....	40
<b>CHAPTER V CLOSING.....</b>	<b>43</b>
5.1 Conclusion.....	43
5.2 Suggestion.....	43
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>APPENDICE</b>	
<b>CURRICULUM VITAE</b>	

## LIST OF TABLES

<b>Table</b>	<b>Page</b>
3.1 Population of the Students	24
3.2 Sample of the Students	25
3.3 The Quasi-Experimental Design	26
3.4 Vocabulary Knowledge Test	28
3.5 Validity of Vocabulary Mastery Instrument (Questionnaire)	70
3.6 Reliability Test Questionnaire	71
3.7 Validity Test of Vocabulary Knowledge Test	72
3.8 Reliability Test of Vocabulary Knowledge Test	73
4.1 Normality Test of Control Group	36
4.2 Normality Test of Experimental Group	36
4.3 Test of Homogeneity of Pre-Test Variances	37
4.4 Test of Homogeneity of Post-Test Variances	38
4.5 The T-Test Result of Post Test both Experimental and Control Group	38
4.6 The Result of Independent Samples T-Test	74

## LIST OF FIGURES

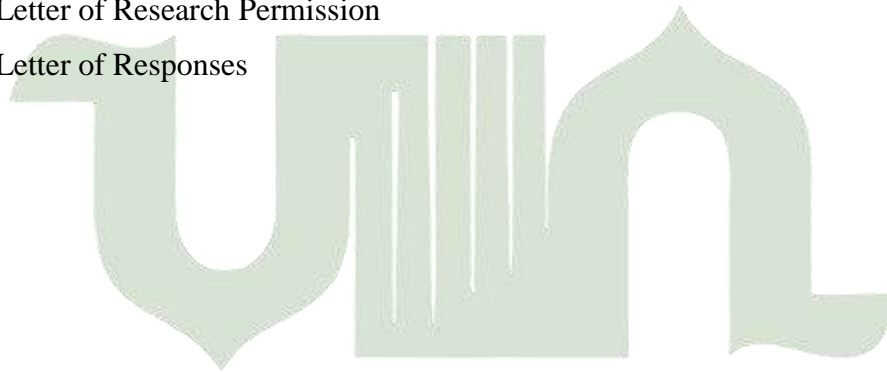
Figure	Page
R-table	69
R-Table Distribution	75



UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI  
SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

## LIST OF APPENDIXES

<b>Appendix</b>	<b>Page</b>
1.1 Lesson Plan	49
1.2 Pre Test	59
1.3 Post Test	64
1.4 Table of Validity, Reliability, Independent Sample T-Test	69
1.5 R-Table Distribution	75
1.6 Control Class Table Score	76
1.7 Experimental Class Table Score	77
1.8 Student's Test Sheet	78
1.9 Documentation	80
1.10 Letter of Research Permission	84
1.11 Letter of Responses	85



UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI  
SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN