REFERENCES

- Azar, Betty Schrampfer. 2003. *Fundamentals of English Grammar*. Third Edition. New York: Longman Pearson Education.
- Azar, B.S. 1989. Understanding and Using English Grammar. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Arjati, Artin F. 2007. An Error Analysis On The Use Of Gerund Among The Fourth Semester Students Of English Department Of UNNES In The Academic Year Of 2006/2007. Bachelor Thesis in English Department Faculty of Languanges and Arts at Semarang State University

Brown, H.D. 2000. Principles of Language Learning and Teaching. England:

Longman. Crystal, David. 1992. An Encyclopedic Dictionary of Language and

Languages.Sydney: Penguin Books.

Corder, S.P. 1981. Error Analysis and Interlanguage . Oxford: Oxford

University Press. Dulay, Heidi C., et all. 1982. Language Two. New York:

Oxford University Press.

Ellis, Rod. 2008. *The Study of Second Language Acquisition, Second Edition*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Firdaus, Muhammad Chotib. 2013. An Error Analysis of Students' Ability in Using Gerund.

Jakarta: UIN Syarif Hidayatullah.

Fisiak, Jacek. 1981. Contrastive Lingusitics and the Language Teacher. England:

Pergamon Press. Frank, M. 1972. Modern English. Englewood Cliff. New Jersey:

Prentice-Hall.

Harmer, Jeremy. 2007. *The Practice of English Language Teaching; Fourth Edition* . England: Pearson Education Limited 2007 Hubbard, Petter. 1983. A Training Course for TEFL. Oxford: Oxford University

Press. James, Carl. 1998. Error in Language and Use: Exploring Error analysis.

London: Longman. Lado, MJ. 2014. English Grammar Plus Idioms. Jakarta:

DAP.

- Nurmawaddah. 2014. An Error Analysis of Using Gerund Made by the Students. Bandung: Pasundan University. Noris, John. 1983. Language Learner and They Error. New York: Macmillan Press.
- Payle, Michael A and Page, Mary Ellen Munoz. 1995. *Cliffs TOEFL Preparation Guide (Test of English as a Foreign Language*. U.S.A: Wiley Dreamteach
- Richard, Jack C and Willy A Renandya. 2002. *Methodology in Languange Teaching: An Anthology of Current Practice*. Cambridge University.
- Ratih Auliya, 2017, *An Error Analysis on the Use of Gerund in Writing*, Bachelor Thesis in English Education Department Faculty of Teachers Training and Education at Muhammadiyah University of Makassar.

Sinclair, Barbara and Prowse, Philip. 1996. A Short Course for Adult, Activate Your English. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Tarigan, Henry Guntur. 1989. Metodologi Pengajaran Bahasa. Jakarta: Depdikbud.

Thomson, A. J and Martinet, A. V. 1986. A Practical English Grammar. Oxford

University Press. Vincent F. Hopper, et all. 2000. Essentials of English. New York:

Barrons Educational Series.

Wardianti, Wiwi, 2015, Error Analysis on the Students' Mastery on the Use of Gerund, To Infinitive and Infinitive without to. Jakarta: UIN Syarif Hidayatullah.

Wishon, G.E. and J.M. Burks. 1980. Let's Write English. New York: American Book

Company. Zandvoort, R.W. and J.A. Van Ek. 1972. A Handbook of English

Grammar. London: Longman Group Ltd.



APPENDIX 1 THE INSTRUMENT OF TEST

Name:

No.	Base Verb	Gerund Form	Sentence
1.	Walk		
2.	Bake	9	\sim
3.	Meet		
4.	Reduce	. 1	
5.	Cry		
6.	Talk		
7.	Smoke		
8.	Watch	UNIVERSIT/	S ISLAM NEGERI
9.	Feel SUA	ALERA	UTARA MEDAN
10.	Understand		
11.	Push		
12.	Shop		
13.	See		
14.	Have		
15.	Stop		
16.	Commit		
17.	Put		

18.	Mix	
19.	Slip	
20.	Cut	



APPENDIX 2 STUDENTS' ANSWER SHEETS

Name: T Zunita Miha

No.	Base Verb	Gerund Form	Sentence	
1.	Walk	Walking	We should avoid walking this way	
2.	Talk	Talking	I don't know what I am talking about	
3.	Meet	Meeting	See you on the next meeting	
4.	Reduce	Reducing	She asks me to reducing the ingredients	
5.	Cry	Crying	The baby is crying	
6.	Talk	Talking	I will not let you talking with her	
7.	Smoke	Smoking	I asked dad to stop smoking	
8.	Watch	Watching	I was watching movie in theater	
9.	Feel	Feeling	Feeling happy	
10.	Understand	Understanding	Understanding about this lesson is important	
11.	Push	Pushing	Cat pushing the door	
12.	Shop	Shoping	I shoping with my mom	
13.	See	Seing	Seing the light in the dark	
14.	Have	Having	I am glad for having friend like you	
15.	Stop	Stopping	She is stopping the bus	
16.	Commit	Commiting	I am regret commiting this relationship	
17.	Put	Putting	I love putting my hands in the water	
18.	Mix	Mixing	Don't forget to mixing these fruits	
19.	Slip	Sliping	This floor is sliping	
20.	Cut	Cuting	I cuting this carrot	

Name:Hijjah Riani

No.	Base Verb	Gerund Form	Sentence	
1.	Walk	Walking	I'm walking	
2.	Bake	Bakeing	I' m bakeing cookies right now	
3.	Meet	Meeting	You are meeting my teacher today	
4.	Reduce	Reduceing	I reduceing my weight	
5.	Cry	Crying	the child crying every day	
6.	Talk	Talking	the man is talking rudely	
7.	Smoke	Smokeing	I do not smokeing	
8.	Watch	Watching	he is watching a movie	
9.	Feel	Feeling	I feeling uncomfortable	
10.	Understand	Understanding	I don't understanding the assignment given by the lecturer	
11.	Push	Pushing	he has pushing the cart	
12.	Shop	Shoping	they go shopping at the mall	
13.	See	Seeing	I seeing him run away	
14.	Have	Haveing	I don't haveing a motorbike	
15.	Stop	Stoping	stoping talking about other people	
16.	Commit	Commiting	Don't commiting that again	
17.	Put	Puting	he puting a shcoo there	
18.	Mix	Mixing	But in the end I immediately got a golden ticket	
19.	Slip	Sliping	a curse has slipped out of his mouth ·	
20.	Cut	Cuting	it's wood cutting	

Name: M. Haddad Al-qusyoi

No.	Base Verb	Gerund Form	Sentence	
1.	Walk	Walking	I come to mountain for walking	
2.	Bake	Baking	Don't baking it	
3.	Meet	Meeting	I come to the office for meeting	
4.	Reduce	Reducing	Exercise every day will Reducing our weight	
5.	Cry	Crying	I think there is no noun for cry	
6.	Talk	Talking	I am standing here for talking	
7.	Smoke	Smoking	Smoking is bad for our health	
8.	Watch	Wacthing	Watching tv is my hobby	
9.	Feel	Feeling	My feeling to you is very important	
10.	Understand	Understanding	Do the homework according your understanding	
11.	Push	Push	Pushing him please	
12.	Shop	Shopping	I like shopping	
13.	See	Seeing	Seeing the sky every day	
14.	Have	Having	Having a beautiful cat	
15.	Stop	Stoping	Stoping the bus	
16.	Commit	Committing	Committing is very important	
17.	Put	Putting	Putting my cloth	
18.	Mix	Mixing	After mixing the all food	
19.	Slip	Slip	Don't slip it please	
20.	Cut	Cutting	This is my cutting hair	

Name: Anggie Nadia Hrp

No.	Base Verb	Gerund Form	Sentence	
1.	Walk	Walking	I' m walking on the street	
2.	Bake	Baking	She is baking the fish	
3.	Meet	Meeting	I'm meeting the cat at the room	
4.	Reduce	Reducing	He is reducing the box	
5.	Cry	Crying	Don't cry if you make the mistakes for his	
6.	Talk	Talking	She talking about me	
7.	Smoke	Smoking	Don't smoking at the home	
8.	Watch	Watching	Salsa is watching the movie with her boyfriend	
9.	Feel	Feeling	Made have the sweet feeling	
10.	Understand	Understanding	Don't be understand about love	
11.	Push	Pushing	My daughter is pushing the car	
12.	Shop	shopping	I doesn't shopping everyday	
13.	See	Seeing	My friend is seeing to me at the office	
14.	Have	Having	I' m not having boyfriend	
15.	Stop	Stopping	I cant stopping her	
16.	Commit	Committing	I want to committing something for her	
17.	Put	Putting	I'm putting the book	
18.	Mix	Mixing	Salsa is mixing the ice with coffee	
19.	Slip	Slipping	She is almost slipping in the pool	
20.	Cut	Cutting	My nephew is cutting her hair	

APPENDIX 3 IDENTIFICATION OF STUDENTS' ERROR

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	Don't baking it (2)	Misformation
2.	Exercise every day will Reducing our weight (4)	Misformation
3.	I think there is no noun for cry (5)	Omission
4.	Pushing him please (11)	Misformation
5.	Stoping the bus (15)	Omission
6.	This is my cutting hair (20) 🧡 🦳	Misformation

2. FN

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	Whose baby is walking in the park? (1)	Misformation
2.	I saw her at a stopping bus. (15)	Misformation

3. FM

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	I'm walking to the moon (1)	Misformation
2.	I'm baking bread with egg (2)	Misformation
3.	please Reducinge your speed (4)	Misformation
4.	I'm not crying for them. (5)	Misformation
5.	well now, we will talking about love	Misformation
	(6)	
6.	I'm watching enhypen video (8)	Misformation
7.	I feeling you get better (9)	Misformation
8.	Jake try to understanding your	Misformation
	girlfriend (10)	
9.	don't pushing me (11)	Misformation
10.	I'm likes shopping (12)	Misformation
11.	I was seeing him (13)	Misformation
12.	I'm having bread (14)	Misformation
13.	Please stopping that, don't do that!	Misformation
	(15)	
14.	let's committing about love. (16)	Misformation
15.	don't put your phone out there. (17)	Misformation
16.	I'm mixing food (18)	Misformation

17.	I'm slipping in the office (19)	Misformation
18.	don't cutting the cake with scissors	Misformation
	(20)	

4. ANH

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	I'm walking on the street (1)	Misformation
2.	She is baking the fish (2)	Misformation
3.	I'm meeting the cat at the room (3)	Misformation
4.	He is reducing the box (4)	Misformation
5.	Don't cry if you make the mistakes	Misformation
	for his (5)	
6.	She talking about me (6)	Misformation
7.	Don't smoking at the home (7)	Misformation
8.	Salsa is watching the movie with her	Misformation
	boyfriend (8)	
9.	Don't be understand about love (10)	Omission
10.	My daughter is pushing the car (11)	Misformation
11.	I doesn't shopping everyday (12)	Misformation
12.	My friend is seeing to me at the office	Misformation
	(13)	
13.	I' m not having boyfriend (14)	Misformation
14.	I cant stopping her (15)	Misformation –
15.	I want to committing	Misformation
	something for her (16)	
16.	I'm putting the book (17)	Misformation
17.	Salsa is mixing the ice with coffee	Misformation
	(18)	
18.	She is almost slipping in the pool (19)	Misformation
19.	My nephew is cutting her hair (20)	Misformation

<u>5. HR</u>

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	I'm walking (1)	Misformation
2.	I' m bakeing cookies right now (2)	Addition
3.	You are meeting my teacher today (3)	Misformation
4.	I reduceing my weight (4)	Addition
5.	the child crying every day (5)	Misformation
6.	the man is talking rudely (6)	Misformation

7.	I do not smokeing (7)	Misformation
8.	he is watching a movie (8)	Misformation
9.	I feeling uncomfortable (9)	Misformation
10.	I don't understanding the assignment	Misformation
	given by the lecturer (10)	
11.	he has pushing the cart (11)	Misformation
12.	I seeing him run away (13)	Misformation
13.	I don't haveing a motorbike (14)	Addition
14.	stoping talking about other people	Omission
	(15)	
15.	Don't commiting that again (16)	Addition
16.	he puting a shoes there (17)	Omission

6. RHL

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	Shoping is my sister's hobby (12)	Omission
2.	There are bus stopping rules that the	Misformation
	driver must remember (15)	
3.	When she wear highheels she often	Misformation
	slipping (19)	

7. SSP

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI

No.	Identification of Error ERA UT	Error Classification
1.	Everyone is talking about him (6)	Misformation
2.	This man commiting crime in hotel	Misformation
	(16)	
4.	She told him her tights were slipping	Misformation
	(19)	

8. NAA

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	I'm looking forward to meeting you (3)	Misformation
2.	His bad habit is talking bad about someone else (6)	Misformation
3.	I'm feeling better (9)	Misformation
4.	Laila and I are putting of doing the duty (17)	Misformation
5.	He slipping on the road (19)	Misformation

9. LA

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	I'm walking on the treadmill (1)	Misformation
2.	I'm in the meeting zoom (3)	
3.	We can reducing the plastic trash	Misformation
	with paper bag (4)	
4.	I'm watching k-drama at night (8)	Misformation
5.	He is feeling under the weather (9)	Misformation
6.	I'm stopping to remember about you	Misformation
7.	(15)	Misformation
7.	Im committing all your suggestions (16)	Wilsionnation
8.	That is what you are putting on my	Misformation
	desire of my heart to pray (17)	

10. RF

10. KI		
No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	The baby was crying for its mother.	Misformation
	(5)	
2.	I heard you talking to ghali tonight	Misformation
	(6) UNIVERSITAS IS	LAM NEGERI
3.	I watching a movie (8)	Misformation
4.	Alex said she was seeing him again	Misformation
	after his wife died. (13)	
5.	The pair of them were committing	Misformation
	the classic victimless crime. (16)	
6.	You're always mixing me up with my	Misformation
	twin brother (18)	

11. DSP

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	Jojo baking the bread (2)	Misformation
2.	Teacher is watching you all (8)	Misformation
3.	He is not understanding what the girl said (10)	Misformation
4.	We are seeing at the same time (13)	Misformation
5.	Puth is slipping away after sleep together with his ex (19)	Misformation

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	You don't have crying like that. (5)	Misformation
2.	I can't seeing your picture.(13)	Misformation
3.	I'm putting up his picture as my phone wallpaper. (17)	Misformation
	phone wanpaper. (17)	



13. TZM

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	I don't know what I am talking about	Misformation
	(2)	
2.	She asks me to reducing the	Misformation
	ingredients (4)	
3.	The baby is crying (5)	Misformation
4.	I was watching movie in theater (8)	Misformation
5.	Cat pushing the door (11)	Misformation
6.	I shoping with my mom (12)	Omission
7.	Seing the light in the dark (13)	Omission
8.	She is stopping the bus (15)	Misformation
9.	Don't forget to mixing these fruits	Misformation
	(18)	
10.	This floor is sliping (19)	Omission
11.	I cuting this carrot (20)	Omission

14. SFR

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	She is pushing myself (11)	Misformation
2.	She is seeing at me (13)	Misformation
3.	I'm having the new one (14)	Misformation
4.	We must have comitting (16)	Misformation
5.	They were putting a cup on the table (17)	Misformation
6.	Be careful, lots of people slipping here (19)	Misformation

15. MF

No. Identification of Error Error Classification				
	No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification	

1.	We can reduce the use of oil. (4)	Misformation
2.	I understand that you would prefer to	Misformation
	stay. (10)	
3.	He saw her drive off with a young	Misformation
	man in the passenger seat. (13)	
4.	I feel committed to following up on	Misformation
	that (16)	
5.	I was mixing (18)	Misformation
6.	He hates his bike to slip on the	Misformation
	road(19)	

16. ERD

10. Et	Ω.	
No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	They are baking bread in the oven (2)	. Misformation
2.	She want reducing her cholesterol (4) Misformation
3.	I walked slowly up the hill pushin my bike. (11)	g Misformation

190.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	every time she wakes up he will	Misformation
	crying (5)	
2.	Rendi studies hard so he can	Misformation
	understand (10)	
3.	he keeps on singing until it doesn't	Misformation
	stopping (15)	
4.	Commit to always love you	Misformation
5.	he's sick because slipping (19)	Misformation

18. MNA

19. FAL

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	We must reduce energy demand (4)	Misformation
2.	Please don't smoking in this place (7)	Misformation

3.	She watching a religion movie (8)	Misformation
4.	We were having such a good time	Misformation
	that we decided to prolong our stay by	
	another week (14)	
5.	He committed suicide not long ago	Misformation
	(16)	
6.	Please mixing all of ingredients (18)	Misformation
7.	they are cutting off the circulation to	Misformation
	my feet a bit (20)	

<u>20. LR</u>

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	She is crying (5)	Misformation
2.	I'll drank a glass of water without	Addition
	stoppingi (5)	

21. RA

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	I don't mind his smoking here (7)	Misformation

22. MAA

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	My father's office reducing employee (4)	Misformation
2.	Every day my young sister is crying (5)	Misformation
3.	My father is smoking beside me (7)	Misformation
4.	Me and my mother watching a movie (8)	Misformation
5.	I understanding the material that explained by lecturer (10)	Misformation
6.	My sister pushing me to do my diet (11)	Misformation
7.	I'm writing down the things we need in the shoping list (12)	Omission
8.	My sister seeing me from the rooftop (13)	Misformation
9.	I putting my doll beside me (17)	Misformation
10.	I ask my sister to mixing chocolate with milk (18)	Misformation

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	May mom try to baking a cake (2)	Misformation
2.	He like to eat fries but try to reducing	Misformation
	it (4)	
3.	The baby crying because of hungry	Misformation
	(5)	
4.	He talking about you (6)	Misformation
5.	He only watching me when I feel	Misformation
	down (8)	
6.	He pushing me to do that (11)	Misformation
7.	She love shoping (12)	Omission
8.	I'm going to seeing the office (13)	Misformation
9.	I having fun (14)	Misformation
10.	Please stopping him to disturb her	Misformation
	(15)	
11.	I putting it above a table (17)	Misformation
12.	When you make a coffee please	Misformation
	mixing it with a cup of milk (18)	
13.	The ring slipping inside my bag (19)	Misformation
14.	Is she cutting her hair? (20)	Misformation

24. RCN

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	I like walking together with you (1)	Misformation
2.	She is meeting with her friends (3)	Misformation
3.	We Will reducing the use of plastics	Misformation
	(4)	
4.	I'm talking my friend (6)	Misformation
5.	I think math is difficult to	Misformation
	understanding (10)	
6.	She stopping to take foto (15)	Misformation
7.	He commiting the fault (16)	Misformation
8.	He sliping on the ground (19)	Misformation
9.	Knife is used for cuting the	Omission
	vegetables (20)	

25. MFH

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification

	-	
1.	My sister walking around the house	Misformation
	(1)	
2.	I'm baking a cake for my mom's	Misformation
	birthday (2)	
3.	Rina is meeting now with her client	Misformation
	(3)	
4.	we all need to reducing our use of	Misformation
	plastic (4)	
5.	My cousin crying in the bathroom (5)	Misformation
6.	My family watching tv (8)	Misformation
7.	They are pushing the car (11)	Misformation
8.	We are stopping the bus in the road	Misformation
	(15)	
9.	She slipped on the ice (19)	Misformation
26. Y	IP	

26. YIP

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	I am walking around (1)	Misformation
2.	I am baking a bread (2)	Misformation
3.	Dont smoking (7)	Misformation
4.	I'm understanding about yor	Misformation
	explanation (10)	ARA MEDA

27. FA

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	I walking to supermarket (1)	Misformation
2.	They meeting in the caffe (3)	Misformation
3.	The company reduced some of their	Misformation
	employee (4)	
4.	The baby crying because her mother	Misformation
	late (5)	
5.	I am feeling stress (9)	Misformation
6.	I didn't understanding the topic (10)	Misformation
7.	The man pushing the car (11)	Misformation
8.	We are shoping in the bookstore (12)	Misformation
9.	I am sawing the man with red hair	Misformation
	(13)	
10.	The MC stoping the event because	Misformation

	the rain (15)	
11.	We are commiting the plan to go to	Misformation
	Toba Lake (16)	
12.	My mother putting the book in the	Misformation
	table (17)	
13.	The women sliping because the wet	Misformation
	floor (19)	
14.	My grandfather cutting the branch in	Misformation
	the plant (20)	

28. RD

Identification of Error	Error Classification
I'm gonna try meeting a new one in	Misformation
	Misformation
It is forbidden stoping the car here!	Misformation
(15)	
Putting the book on my bag please! (17)	Misformation
The car gets slipping on that road. (19)	Misformation
	I'm gonna try meeting a new one in my life (3)Pushing the door please! (11)It is forbidden stoping the car here! (15)Putting the book on my bag please! (17)The car gets slipping on that road.

SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN

29. PFM		
No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	Those plastics can't reducing (3)	Misformation
2.	He was committing to come earlier (16)	Misformation
3.	I can't mixing rice with fruits (18)	Misformation
4.	He is used to slipping while walking in the snow (19)	Misformation
5.	She is finishing cutting apples for her husband (20)	Misformation

30. RWJ

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	I walking with you (1)	Misformation
2.	We are meeting together (3)	Misformation
3.	You are reducing it (4)	Misformation

4.	The baby is crying (5)	Misformation
5.	She talking about you (6)	Misformation
6.	He is not smoking (7)	Misformation
7.	Rina watching TV (8)	Misformation
8.	I feeling you are right (9)	Misformation
9.	We understanding it (10)	Misformation
10.	You pushing the door (11)	Misformation
11.	We are shopping here (12)	Misformation
12.	Are you seeing it? (13)	Misformation
13.	We are having it (14)	Misformation
14.	The police stoping it (15)	
15.	You are committing here (16)	Misformation
16.	We are putting it here (17)	Misformation
17.	The milk and coffee are mixing (18)	Misformation
18.	The paper slipping (19)	Misformation
19.	The farmer cutting the grass (20)	Misformation

31. APR

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	My mom ask me to take a baking soda (2)	Misformation
2.	Please don't miss understanding about it (10)	Misformation
3.	I like shoping every week (12)	Omission
4.	I'm here to seeing you (13)	Misformation
5.	I run without stoping the car (15)	Omission
6.	I give you chance to putting the clue (17)	Misformation
7.	I forgot to sliping the book (19)	Misformation
8.	It is just cuting scene (20)	Omission

32. AD

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	Sharah is walking now (1)	Misformation
2.	Mimi is baking a cake for the whole	Misformation
	family (2)	
3.	Your joke is reducing of my sad (4)	Misformation
4.	Could you talking about this place	Misformation
	sir? (6)	

5.	I look forward to seeing you soon (13)	Misformation
6.	She is having time with me (14)	Misformation
7.	Rina is commiting (16)	Misformation

0

33. NS

34. KH

34. KH		
Identification of Error	Error Classification	
L halting a calco for you (2)	Misformation	
	Wistormation	
Do you understanding me? (10)	Misformation	
They are pushing myself (11)	Misformation	
She is having a new phone (14)	Misformation	
They stopped smoking (15)	Misformation	
We are committed to provide	Misformation	
excellent customer service (16)		
She was putting a bottle on the table	Misformation	
(17)		
Lots of people slipping here (19)	Misformation	
He is cutting the figures out now (20)	Misformation	
	Identification of ErrorI baking a cake for you (2)Do you understanding me? (10)They are pushing myself (11)She is having a new phone (14)They stopped smoking (15)We are committed to provideexcellent customer service (16)She was putting a bottle on the table(17)Lots of people slipping here (19)	

35. HDF

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI

1

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	My friends are baking some cookies. (2)	Misformation
2.	I was watching the play he was playing. (8)	Misformation
3.	You're always pushing me around. (11)	Misformation
4.	I'm just shopping for him. (12)	Misformation
5.	Time flies when you're having fun. (14)	Misformation
6.	I have committed to keeping these feelings for you (16)	Misformation
7.	That is what you are putting on my desire of my heart to pray. (17)	Misformation
8.	I'm cutting down on the overhead. (20)	Misformation

<u>36. AFL</u>

No. Identification of Error	Error Classification
-----------------------------	----------------------

1.	I already baking the muffin (2)	Misformation
2.	I watching spiderman movie twice	Misformation
	(8)	
3.	Do you understanding ? (10)	Misformation
4.	I pushing him a lot (11)	Misformation
5.	You having a new car (14)	Misformation
6.	I stoping over the mall (15)	
7.	I commiting to myself for good	Misformation
	future (16)	
8.	Where are you puting my stuff ? (17)	Misformation
9.	The cat slipping from rooftile (19)	Misformation
10.	My uncle cuting the grass (20)	Misformation
37 N.	A	

37. NA

10.	Wry uncle cuting the grass (20)	Wilstormation
7. N.	A	
No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	I'm walking to campus (1)	Misformation
2.	I'm baking a cake with my parents (2)	Misformation
3.	I'm meeting with my client (3)	Misformation
4.	You are reducing my food (4)	Misformation
5.	I'm crying in the bedroom (5)	Misformation
6.	I'm talking with you (6)	Misformation
7.	He is smoking in front of sick people	Misformation
	(7)	
8.	I'm watching the cartoon film (8)	Misformation
9.	I'm feeling happy today (9)	Misformation
10.	I'm understanding English language	Misformation
	(10)	
11.	Are you pushing me? (11)	Misformation
12.	I'm shopping to the mall (12)	Misformation
13.	I'm seeing you in the market (13)	Misformation
14.	I'm having one pen (14)	Misformation
15.	I'm stopping in front of office (15)	Misformation
16.	He is committing his job (16)	Misformation
17.	I'm putting my book on the table (17)	Misformation
18.	I'm mixing sugar with tea (18)	Misformation
19.	You are slipping on the floor (19)	Misformation
20.	I'm cutting the chili (20)	Misformation
		l

38. RDP

39. IR

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	The baby is crying (5)	Misformation
2.	Diana talking to me about the concert (6)	Misformation
3.	I don't understand he is leaving the party (10)	Misformation
4.	He's mixing oranges and carrots in juice (18)	Misformation
4.	He caught the girl who was slipping (19)	Misformation
5.	He is cutting the vegetable (20)	Misformation

40. KAZ

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	I am crying in the floor (5)	Misformation
2.	You need to understanding it (10)	Misformation
3.	I am having lunch at 2 pm (14)	Misformation
5.	She stopping to take foto	Misformation
4.	I and she make a promise to commiting together (16)	Misformation EDA
5.	Putting a fruit in the plate! (17)	Misformation

41. IAS

42. FIW

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	His mother will baking a cake for her (2)	Misformation
2.	Bayu will meeting his friend in Jakarta (3)	Misformation
3.	He's reducing plastic waste by bring lunch from home (4)	Misformation
4.	He's Crying for the wrong person (5)	Misformation
5.	She's Talking with the man who loves her (6)	Misformation
6.	Don't smoking in this room (7)	Misformation
7.	Diah was watching K-Drama in her	Misformation

	phone (8)	
8.	Jono's feeling that his girlfriend lies	Misformation
	to him (9)	
9.	Bejo is really understanding the	Misformation
	knowledge taught by his teacher (10)	
10.	He's pushing study in this university	Misformation
11.	Her hobby is shoping a branded bag	Misformation
	(12)	
12.	Paijo is seeing that he has debt with	Misformation
	bejo (13)	
13.	The man is stoping the bus in the road	Misformation
	(15)	
14.	He is committing to his girlfriend	Misformation
	that he would marry her (16)	
15.	His CEO is Putting him as a manager	Misformation
	(17)	
16.	While he plays ski, he was slipping	Misformation
	(19)	
17.	He enjoys when his hair is cutting at	Misformation
	the barber shop (20)	

UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI

43. LA	UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI	
No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	My baby brother loves to crying (5)	Misformation
2.	We need to understanding each other (10)	Misformation
3.	We don't seeing each other for a long time (13)	Misformation
4.	The bus is stopping at the bus stop (15)	Misformation
5.	I'm putting the book on the table (17)	Misformation
6.	The time was slipping away (19)	Misformation

44. NF

No.	Identification of Error	Error Classification
1.	She is walking to the class. (1)	Misformation
2.	They are meeting in the office. (3)	Misformation
3.	The baby is crying . (5)	Misformation

4.	I'm watching you. (8)	Misformation
5.	I can't stopping the bus. (15)	Misformation
6.	Vicky putting he's stuffs on his new	Misformation
	table (17)	
7.	Alia mixing all the ingredients into a	Misformation
	bowl (18)	
8.	Amel cutting vegetables	Misformation



APPENDIX 4 RESEARCH CONSENT LETTER



Hal : Izin Riset

Yth. Bapak/Ibu Kepala Prodi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

Assalamulaikum Wr. Wb.

Dengan Hormat, diberitahukan bahwa untuk mencapai gelar Sarjana Strata Satu (S1) bagi Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan adalah menyusun Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah), kami tugaskan mahasiswa:

Nama	: Tzalyta Syalwa
NIM	: 0304172078
Tempat/Tanggal Lahir	: Kota Medan, 17 Februari 1999
Program Studi	: Tadris Bahasa Inggris
Semester	: IX (Sembilan)
Alamat	Jl. Bustaman gg. Wijaya kesuma 15 no. A3 Kelurahan Bandar Khalipah Kecamatan Percut Sei Tuan

untuk hal dimaksud kami mohon memberikan Izin dan bantuannya terhadap pelaksanaan Riset di Jl. William Iskandar Ps. V, Medan Estate, Kec. Percut Sei Tuan, Kabupaten Deli Serdang, Sumatera Utara, guna memperoleh informasi/keterangan dan data-data yang berhubungan dengan Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah) yang berjudul:

AN ERROR ANALYSIS OF USING GERUND MADE BY FIFTH SEMESTER STUDENTS DEPARTMENT OF ENGLISH EDUCATION IN STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF NORTH SUMATERA

Demikian kami sampaikan, atas bantuan dan kerjasamannya diucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 15 Desember 2021

a.n. DEKAN Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris



<u>Yani Lubis, M.Hum</u> NIP. 197006062000031006

Tembusan: - Dekan Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Sumatera Utara Medan

info : Silahkan scan QRCode diatas dan klik link yang muncul, untuk mengetahui keaslian surat