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## APPENDIX I

### Questionnaires of Motivation Test Battery (AMI)

1. I especially use English for doing assignment.

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

2. I cite the the textbooks as reference and do not really communicate myself when speaking.

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

3. I am curious about reading only English textbooks for my university study, but not other English texts (e.g newspapers, magazines.)

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

4. I am more interested in earning a university degree and get a good job than learning English language itself.

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree



E. Strongly Disagree

5. I concerning more in furthering my education activities than learning English itself.

A. Strongly Agree

B. Agree

C. Moderate

D. Disagree

E. Strongly Disagree

6. Learning English is significant thing to go to abroad.

A. Strongly Agree

B. Agree

C. Moderate

D. Disagree

E. Strongly Disagree

7. Learning English is important for being knowledgeable and skillful person.

A. Strongly Agree

B. Agree

C. Moderate

D. Disagree

E. Strongly Disagree

8. Learning English is important for being educated person.

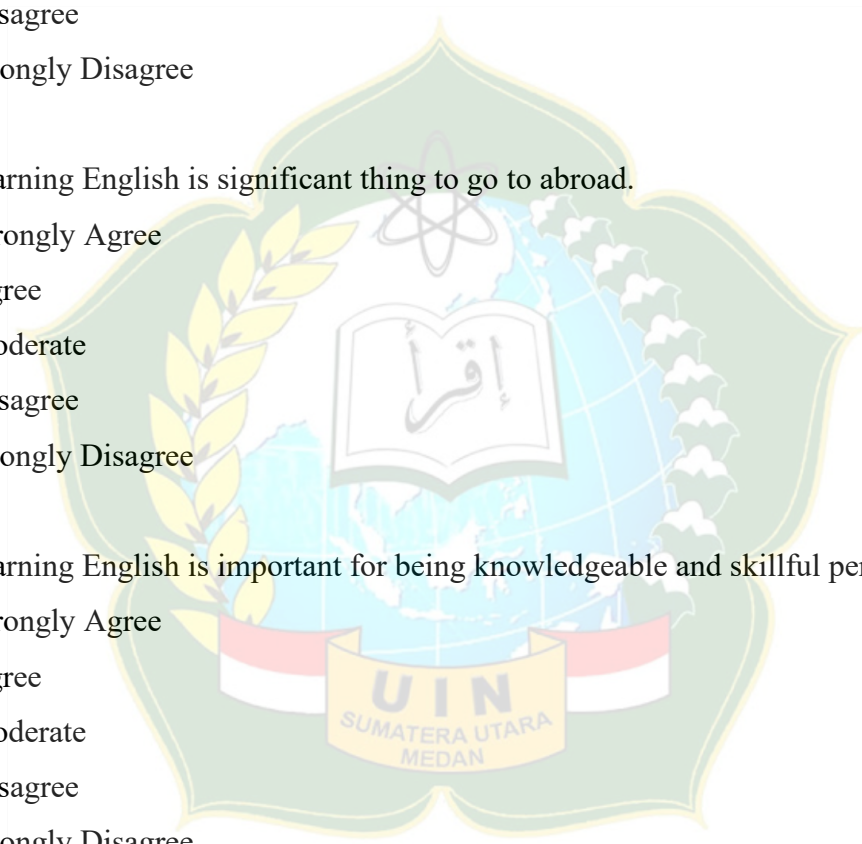
A. Strongly Agree

B. Agree

C. Moderate

D. Disagree

E. Strongly Disagree



9. Being proficient in English can guide us to more success and achievements in life.

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

10. Being proficient in English can cause other people appreciate on me.

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

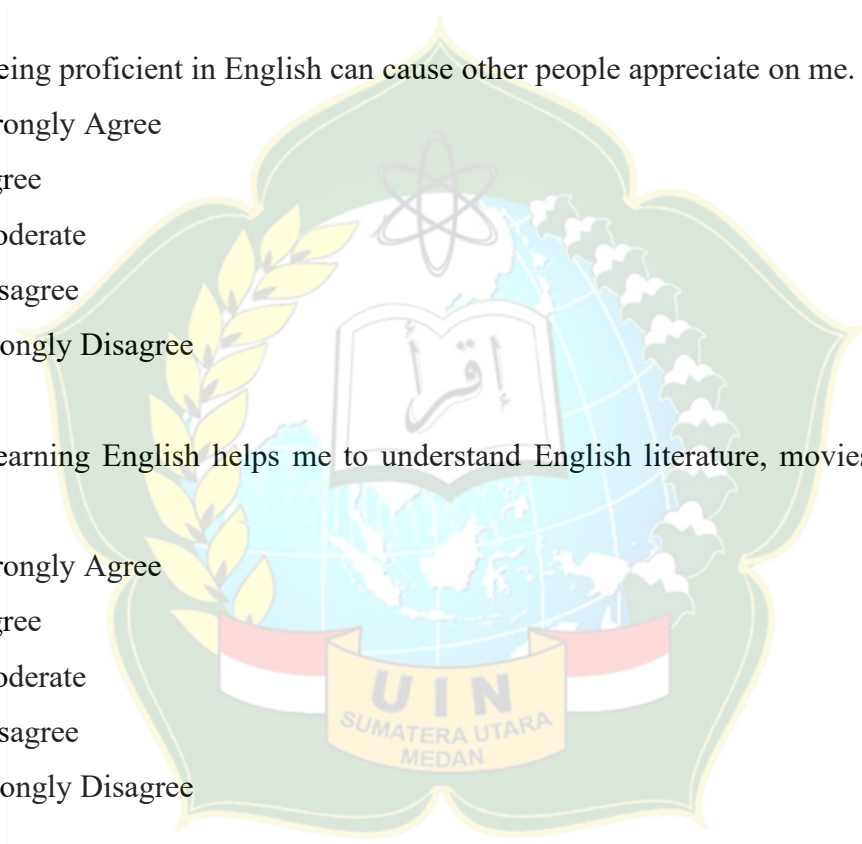
11. Learning English helps me to understand English literature, movies, music, etc.

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

12. Learning English enables me to better understand native English speakers.

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

13. Learning English enables me to keep in touch with new people..



- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

14. Learning English enables me to talk interesting topics in English with the people from other national backgrounds.

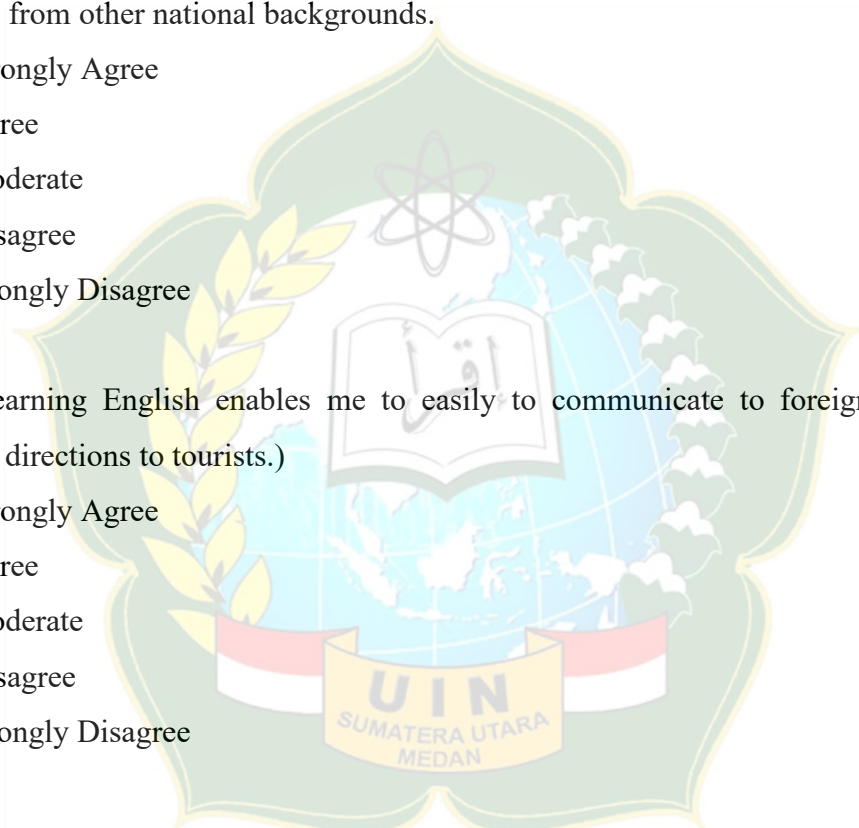
- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

15. Learning English enables me to easily to communicate to foreigners (e.g giving directions to tourists.)

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

16. Learning English enables me to participate freely in academic, social, and professional activities among groups.

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree





17. Learning English helps me to behave like native English speakers: (e.g accent, using English expressions.)

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

18. Learning English enables me to appreciate English arts and literature.

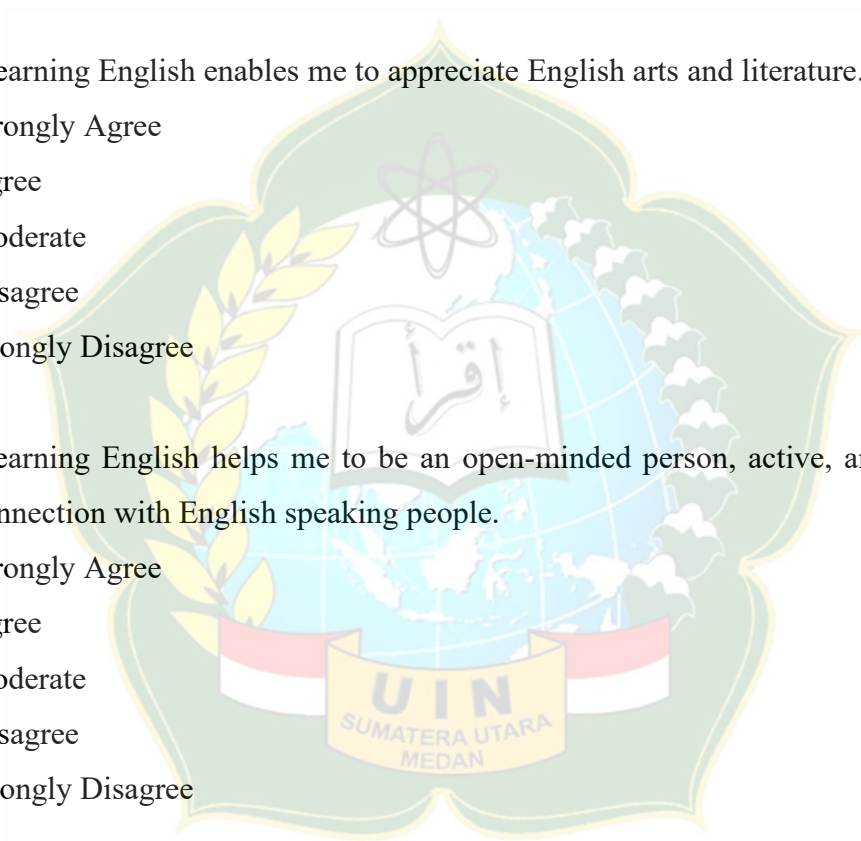
- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

19. Learning English helps me to be an open-minded person, active, and easily get connection with English speaking people.

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

20. I do study hard to achieve maximum proficiency of English.

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Moderate
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree



## APPENDIX II

### Questions for Interview Section

These question are cited from:

Abda, K., (2017). Assessing the Factors That Affect Teaching Speaking Skills: The Case of Robe Teachers' College, English Department Second Year Students. *International Journal of Humanities & Social Science Studies (IJHSSS)*. Vol. 3, No. 5.

To Students:

1. What are the factors that affect your speaking skill?
2. How and why do the factors influence your performance in speaking?
3. What do you do to overcome your lacks of speaking?
4. Tell out briefly any experience you may have had involving that show you have low confidence!

To Teachers:

1. What are the factors that affect students' speaking skill?
2. How and why do the factors influence students' performance in speaking?
3. What do teachers do to overcome the students' lacks for speaking class?

### APPENDIX III

#### Interview Results of the Participants

No.	Sample Number	Interview Answers
1.	XI	<p>Q. 1 : I am shy while speaking because my friends see me. But, I am still motivated to learn English. I like English, because I want to know about English and speak English fluently.</p> <p>Q. 2 : I am interested in English but not too far to learn regularly. I think Mathematics is more important.</p> <p>Q. 3: I do not learn English at home, but I do additional study about Indonesian Languages and Mathematics. I learn by myself then go to play or spend my free time.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I do not have any experiences of English speaking. But, In this Senior High School,if I am asked to speak English in front of people, I feel like cannot do it and feel scared.</p>
2.	X2	<p>Q. 1 : I think the pronunciation of English</p> <p>Q. 2 : I think it is hard because the written and how we speak it is different.</p> <p>Q. 3: I learn English at home with sister, not taking additional course in outside.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I have experience in English speaking in my Junior School. It was about introducing self, but in Senior High School is not yet. Once, I was asked for doing English speech</p>

		in front of class, but the teacher help me, so I feel motivated to speak and not feeling laughed
3.	X3	<p>Q. 1 : I have the lack of English pronunciation, shy to speak in front of class.</p> <p>Q. 2 : I am not used to speak English in front of people.</p> <p>Q. 3: I never do effort to get used to speak English. I do Mathematics Course and I learn a little English at home</p> <p>Q. 4 : I have no any experiences of speaking English at previous school and in this school, just do the task in writing.</p>
4.	X4	<p>Q. 1 : The English pronunciation.</p> <p>Q. 2 : My tongue is just used to speak Indonesian Language.</p> <p>Q. 3: I just study at home with my sister commonly.</p> <p>Q. 4 : In my previous school, we learn more about Islamic then English, just do practice in book. I do not have any experiences to speak English at Junior High School and Senior High School.</p>
5.	X5	<p>Q. 1 : I think I have low reading skill, and a little in speaking.</p> <p>Q. 2 : I have low motivation of myself in learning English.</p> <p>Q. 3: I took a course when I was in my previous study with the teacher in the school after the school time had finished.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I have any experience in my Junior High School, but in Senior High School is not yet. In here, we still learn English in whiteboard while listening the teacher explain.</p>

6.	X6	<p>Q. 1 : In English,the pronunciation is just hard.</p> <p>Q. 2 : I do the study less of it.</p> <p>Q. 3: I just learn English by myself at home.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I have bad memories when speaking English in my previous study about pronouncing the English. In SMK, I have not do to speak English in class.</p>
7.	X7	<p>Q. 1 : I can not pronounce English words well, it is hard.</p> <p>Q. 2 : So many factors are hard in English.</p> <p>Q. 3: I do not do any efforts to solve my weaknesses in English speaking.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I have ever spoken English in front of school and I feel that I can not do it.</p>
8.	X8	<p>Q. 1 : I can a little about English, but if asked to perform I will do it.</p> <p>Q. 2 : I have low motivation, it makes me got fear and bullied in front of people sometimes.</p> <p>Q. 3: I never take any additional course of English, but I do effort to learn English such as study at home and do English tasks.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I do not have any experiences of speaking English.</p>
9.	X9	<p>Q. 1 : I have a lot of weaknesses of English. I can think how much they are.</p> <p>Q. 2 : English speaking is hard language.</p>

		<p>Q. 3: I have ever take effort for learning English at home by myself.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I do not have any experiences for speaking English and the teacher also have not ever ask me to speak English in English subject.</p>
10.	X10	<p>Q. 1 : The pronunciation of English is hard.</p> <p>Q. 2 : Because I am not used to speak English and I never do anything to make it works.</p> <p>Q. 3: I do not take any efforts to become proficient in English.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I do not have any experience for speaking English in this Senior High School.</p>
11.	X11	<p>Q. 1 : English speaking is difficult at all.</p> <p>Q. 2 : My tongue is hard to pronounce English words.</p> <p>Q. 3: I have do additional English course in my primary school. In my Junior High School I forget about it because I took extracurricular, so my free time was full before. In result, I am not focus to learn English anymore.</p> <p>Q. 4 : When I was junior high school, I got trouble while speaking English. In Senior High School, it has not.</p>
12.	X12	<p>Q. 1 : English language is difficult at all, the pronunciation is hard to be spoken.</p> <p>Q. 2 : It is just hard for me.</p> <p>Q. 3: I learn English with my parents at home.</p>



		Q. 4 : I do not have any experiences of English and if asked to speak English I can not do it.
13.	X13	<p>Q. 1 :The content of English is difficult to be understood, but I think I can do it a little.</p> <p>Q. 2 : I have lack of practice to speak English.</p> <p>Q. 3: I have ever do additional English course when I was in my Junior High School and I study as usual at home, but I am not interested to learn English more. English is not interesting I think.</p> <p>Q. 4 : In my additional course, I have not asked to speak English, just learning the English contents such as Grammar. If I was asked for doing English speech I front of people, I think it will be trouble.because I am not motivated to do it.</p>
14.	X14	<p>Q. 1 : The pronunciation of English is difficult.</p> <p>Q. 2 : When pronounce them, I get difficulties in speaking.</p> <p>Q. 3: I just learn English at home.</p> <p>Q. 4 : In this Senior High School, I never asked to speak English in front of class in English subject, but if I were asked for it, I will do it as well as I can.</p>
15.	X15	<p>Q. 1 : English pronunciation is difficult.</p> <p>Q. 2 : I do not get any interesting of English because I it is hard and I can not understand it well.</p> <p>Q. 3: I do not take any additional course of English, I just take</p>

		<p>Indonesian Language course. I just learn English while doing my English subject homework from teacher.</p> <p>Q. 4 : In my senior high school, I have ever done English speech I school. I felt nervous because I do not believe in myself. But, I do not understand what I speak, I just memorizing the text before, then I perform it. In senior high school, the English subject, we are given tasks in textbooks. For speaking, just memorizing vocabularies in front of class.</p>
16.	X16	<p>Q. 1 : I think English is not hard as well. I do not have any problem in English speaking because I love English. But, I think English text and pronunciation is difficult enough.</p> <p>Q. 2 : -</p> <p>Q. 3: I speak English rarely, but in my junior high school it is more than now. I just learn English by myself.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I have ever followed the English speech competition before. I was nervous but alhamdulillah I won it. But, in senior high school, I have not do any English speaking activities yet. If I were asked to speak English, I will do my best.</p>
17.	X17	<p>Q. 1 : My English speaking is slow and the translation of English is difficult to be thought.</p> <p>Q. 2 : I am not used to speak English. I think I am not clever in English. I am not interested in English but who mastering English is nice.</p>

		<p>Q. 3: I do not take any additional course of English.</p> <p>Q. 4 : In junior high school, I ever do the presentation in English subject but I was doing that while reading. I feel good while doing it because it had been seen by my classmates. In this senior high school, just read them in front of people.</p>
18.	X18	<p>Q. 1 : English pronunciation is difficult to be spoken.</p> <p>Q. 2 : My tongue is just hard to pronounce them because I am not used to English language.</p> <p>Q. 3: I have ever try to understand English as well as I can, no additional courses because I am not interested in mastering English. I love Indonesian subject.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I have experience in speaking English about daily activities but I do not know what I was saying, just do the demand of teacher. Next, if the teacher asked me for doing that, I will asked the part which I do not know. Once, I was speaking English in front of class and they laughed at me. It was awful.</p>
19.	X19	<p>Q. 1 : I do not know what I do not know about English. I do not understand at all.</p> <p>Q. 2 : I am not interested in English. I do not love English, I like vocational subject and Indonesian subject.</p> <p>Q. 3: I have ever do additional course of English in my junior high school. I do not learn English at home, just do the homework if given.</p>

		<p>Q. 4 : In senior high school, I have ever asked for speak English in front of class, and I was shy while speaking. But I think in this senior high school, the English teaching is effectively tough but I still do not understand because I am not interested in learning it.</p>
20.	X20	<p>Q. 1 : I cannot explain something in English well. I have lack of pronunciation of English. I have less vocabularies.</p> <p>Q. 2 : I am confused while the teacher is explaining in English subject.</p> <p>Q. 3: I learn at home rarely with my sister and sometimes with my friends. I do not take any additional course of English.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I have experience of English speaking in class. I think it wast interesting. But I feel shy while speaking.</p>
21.	X21	<p>Q. 1 : While speaking, the problem are less vocabularies that I have and the pronunciation of them is enough hard.</p> <p>Q. 2 : I think all of part in English is difficult. My interest in English is 60% I think.. But if I think the clever person in English is nice, she or he can go abroad.</p> <p>Q. 3: I do not take any additional course of English. Sometimes I learn English in my smartphone.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I have no any experiences of speaking English in front of people and if I were asked for doing that I will do my best.</p>
22.	X22	<p>Q. 1 : Many parts of English that I think are difficult. The</p>

		<p>alphabet, the pronunciation, vocabularies, shy to speak.</p> <p>Q. 2 : When I was in primary school, I learn English and now I am not interested in English anymore because I do not think that much of English. There are many ambition that I have, for example Islamic teacher and science teacher.</p> <p>Q. 3: Just doing as well as I can.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I have experience for speaking English with my partner. If individual, not yet. I feel fine while speaking with partner, but not in opposite.</p>
<b>23.</b>	<b>X23</b>	<p>Q. 1 : My weakness in English is when using the formulations of English Grammar, such as Tenses, Auxiliary Verbs. They are -ing, -ed, etc. I can not remember those. But I understand what I am speaking, but sometimes not.</p> <p>Q. 2 : Because it is difficult to be learned</p> <p>Q. 3: Once, I had taken additional course of English near my house, but now it is not. The teacher was dead. When I have homework, I ask for help to discuss it with my older cousin.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I have ever asked for memorizing Verbs in front of class in English subject in this school. In my speaking, once asked for doing dialogue while reading in front of class, it was broken, but I was trying my best I think. For doing English speech or free talk, it is not yet for now.</p>
<b>24.</b>	<b>X24</b>	<p>Q. 1 : The hard of English are Verbs, Adjectives, Grammar, the</p>

		<p>vocabularies, and the pronunciation</p> <p>Q. 2 : They are difficult to learn and say.</p> <p>Q. 3: I study a little of English at home. I do not take any additional course of English because I am not interested in English. I like History subject in school.</p> <p>Q. 4 : In this senior high school, the teacher never asked me to speak in English, but I understand a little what I am saying. If I were asked for speaking in public, I want to do that with partner, I do not want to do it alone because I feel nervous.</p>
<b>25.</b>	<b>X25</b>	<p>Q. 1 : The English speaking is difficult. To pronounce them is hard. Also, the vocabularies of English that I remember.</p> <p>Q. 2 : When I am pronouncing or speaking English, it will be broken. It because English is hard to be learnt.</p> <p>Q. 3: I never do any practice of English to fix my weakness. I am not interested and I do not have purpose in English. If there is English homework, I discuss it with my sister because her English is good I think.</p> <p>Q. 4 : Once, asked to speak in front of class, I felt nervous. Although I know my English is bad, I will try to do it as well as I can.</p>
<b>26.</b>	<b>X26</b>	<p>Q. 1 : The pronunciation of English.</p> <p>Q. 2 : My tongue is not used to speak in English.</p> <p>Q. 3: I had taken additional course in outside, but not English</p>



		<p>subject. I study English rarely at home. I am not interested that much in English. I like Indonesian language.</p> <p>Q. 4 : In my junior high school the teacher had asked me to read English in front of class, but not for speaking without reading. In senior high school, it has not.</p>
<b>27.</b>	<b>X27</b>	<p>Q. 1 : My speaking skill is low. The pronunciation is difficult.</p> <p>Q. 2 : My tongue is not used to English.</p> <p>Q. 3: I do not take any effort to make it it fine. In my home, if there is English homework, I finish it and just it.</p> <p>Q. 4 : I do not have any experience of English speaking. Just reading poem in front of class in Indonesian language. If I were asked for speaking English, I will be shy and I think that I can not do it.</p>
<b>28.</b>	<b>X28</b>	<p>Q. 1 : English pronunciation is difficult.</p> <p>Q. 2 : I am not trust on myself that I can do it.</p> <p>Q. 3: I learn at home by myself only. Not additional course of English.</p> <p>Q. 4 : In junior high school, I have experience English speaking, just once.</p>
<b>29.</b>	<b>X29</b>	<p>Q. 1 : English is just difficult.</p> <p>Q. 2 : I am not motivated in learning English. It is hard to pronounce them so English is not interesting.</p> <p>Q. 3: Sometimes just learn at my home to speak English.</p>

		Q. 4 : I have experience of speaking English, such as sing English song and reading in front of class, but, I still feel shy to do it.
<b>30.</b>	<b>X30</b>	Q. 1 : How to speak pronounce English words is difficult. Q. 2 : I am not used to speak English, and I do not take any efforts to master it. Q. 3: I have learned English with my cousin at home.. Q. 4 : I have no experience in speaking English, just Indonesian language and I trust myself while speaking.
<b>31.</b>	<b>X31</b>	Q. 1 : The pronunciation of English is different, what written are different when we speak it. Q. 2 : English is just difficult. Q. 3: I have learned English privately at home and I think I is still difficult. I have practiced to speak English by myself Q. 4 : In my junior high school, the book was given to be read in front of class by the teacher, not like speaking at all. In senior high school, it has not.

## APPENDIX IV

### Interview Results of English Teachers

No.	Sample Number	Interview Answers
1.	Teacher I	<p>Q. 1&amp;2: The students have lack of vocabulary, infrequently understood the arrangement of language, for example when they are speaking, they can not put what they want to be said. If they were asked to speak, they think the meaning of words first. Their motivation to learn English is less, some students think that after graduated from SMK, they look for jobs, not continue to the university. The desire of them in learning English language is minim.</p> <p>Q. 3: The students have to bring dictionary, memorizing vocabularies repeatedly. In common, they do not understand words, even more for comprehending sentences which their classmates, so I command them to have dictionary. For practice, usually I asked them for reading text and for speaking they were asked for to do simple dialogue, by mentioning noun which have to be known by them.</p> <p>In learning hotel accommodation, they just practice dialogue of making reception in order when they do conversation practice of their vocational subject can be</p>

		applied well by using English Language.
2.	Teacher II	<p>Q. 1 &amp; 2: Most of the students have minim stock of vocabularies, also the students pronounce the English words difficulty while speaking. Because of that the motivation of them is getting down.</p> <p>Q. 3: This semester is getting do face to face teaching learning process, so for English practice they were asked to memorizing minimum ten vocabularies everyday Then, I apply English movies, for example today use Harry Potter Movie. Afterwards, they have to note the vocabularies they have not known and search the meaning on the dictionary. Finally, next time they present those vocabulary. Meanwhile, for conversation, they do dialogue.</p>
3.	Teacher III	<p>Q. 1 &amp; 2: Yes, right. Most of the students have minim stock of vocabularies, also the students pronounce the English words difficulty while speaking. Because of that the motivation of them is getting down.</p> <p>Q. 3: Same like teacher II, memorizing vocabularies that focused familiar vocabularies around them , also English movies for learning new vocabulary. Because Pandemic of Covid-19, they just record the talking by phone in English with classmates peer, then send to us as the English speaking task</p>

## APPENDIX V

### Research License from University to School

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**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA**  
**UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN**  
 FAKULTAS ILMU TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN  
 Jl. Wilhelm Iskandar Pasar V Medan Estate 20371  
 Telp. (061) 6615683-6622925 Fax. 6615683

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Nomor : B-13449/ITK/ITK.V3/PP.00.9/07/2021 13 Juli 2021  
 Lampiran : -  
 Hal : **Izin Riset**

**Yth. Bapak/Ibu Kepala SMK YP. Tunas Karya Batang Kuis Medan**

*Assalamualaikum W. W.*

Dengan Hormat, diberitahukan bahwa untuk mencapai gelar Sarjana Strata Satu (S1) bagi Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan adalah menyusun Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah), kami tugaskan mahasiswa:

Nama : Mukramah Rizki Br Sitepu  
 NIM : 0304172882  
 Tempat/Tanggal Lahir : Minta Kasih, 15 April 1999  
 Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris  
 Semester : VIII (Delapan)  
 Alamat : LK II TANJUNG LANGKAT Kelurahan TANJUNG LANGKAT Kecamatan SALAPIAN

Untuk hal dimaksud kami mohon memberikan Izin dan bantuannya terhadap pelaksanaan Riset di Jl. Batang Kuis, Bakaran Batu, Kec. Batang Kuis., guna memperoleh informasi/keterangan dan data-data yang berhubungan dengan Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah) yang berjudul:

**A STUDY OF LEARNERS' PROBLEM IN ENGLISH SPEAKING CONFIDENCE AT TENTH GRADE OF SMK YP. TUNAS KARYA BATANG KUIS MEDAN**

Demikian kami sampaikan, atas bantuan dan kerjasamanya diucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 13 Juli 2021  
 a.n. DEKAN  
 Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris

  
*Digitally signed*  
**Yani Lubis, M.Hum**  
 NIP. 197006062000031006

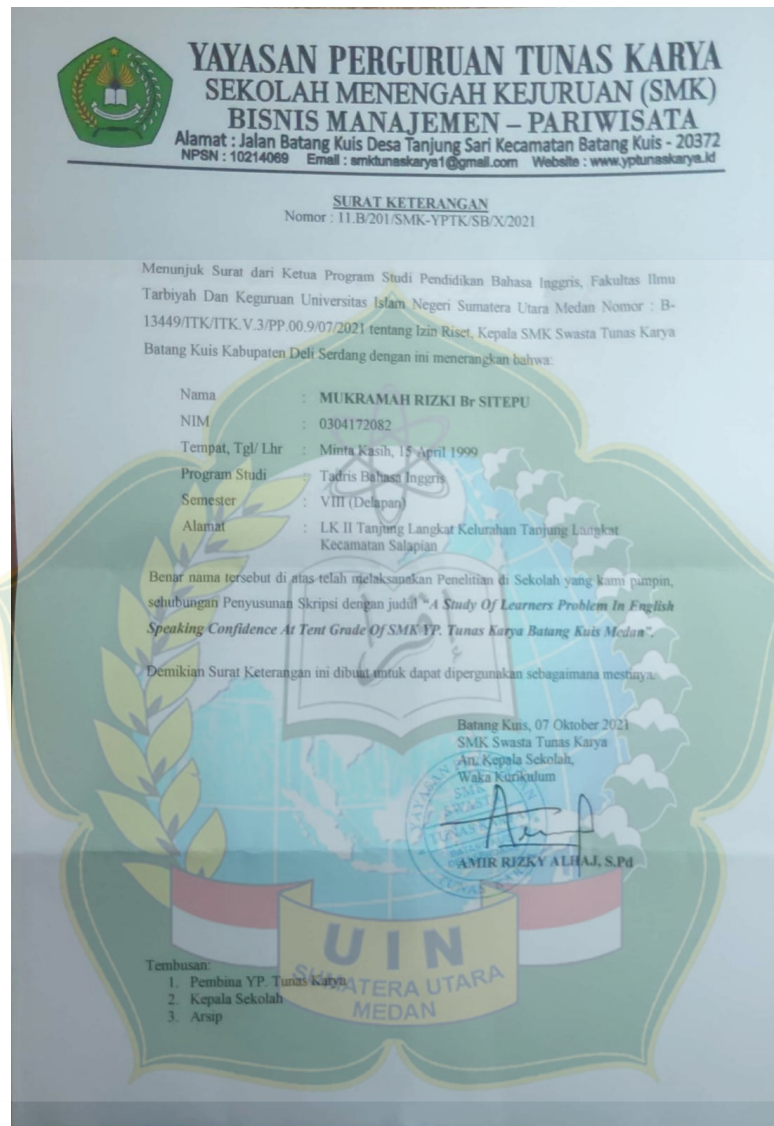
Tembusan:  
 - Dekan Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Sumatera Utara Medan



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## APPENDIX VI

### Research Reply from School





## APPENDIX VII

### Documentation with Participants and English Teachers











