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## APPENDICES

### Appendix 1

#### Pre-Observation



## **Appendix 2**

### **Interview Questions**

1. What do you think about English public speaking?
2. How important is English public speaking for you?
3. In your opinion, how good are public speakers in delivering messages to the public or what are the expectations of the audience?
4. Do you have favorite public speaker? Who is that? Particularly in English.
5. Why do you like him/her?
6. In your opinion, what the important thing that you must have in English public speaking?
7. Is the ability of public speaking a talent from birth or because of the learning process?
8. What kinds of English public speaking have you done?
9. What are strategies that you implement to improve your English public speaking?
10. How long have you been doing that learning strategy?
11. What things that make you feel must have learning strategy you used in English public speaking?
12. What were the challenges you face before using learning strategy?
13. How do you apply learning strategies that you used?
14. Why do you think your learning strategy will help you to improve your English public speaking?
15. How long does it take to improve English public speaking by learning strategy you used?
16. What are the challenges that you faced of using learning strategy?
17. What the improvement you get after using learning strategies?
18. What are the advantages of using those strategies?
19. What are the disadvantages of using those strategies?
20. Do you have wishes for your English public speaking achievement in the future?

### **Appendix 3**

#### **Transcript 1**

**Interviewee : Participant 1**

**Class : TBI-1/ Semester VIII**

Researcher : What do you think about English public speaking?

Participant 1 : It is an act of giving speech to others in order to communicate and raising others' perspective on us.

Researcher : How important is English public speaking for you?

Participant 1 : It is very important to give our ideas, opinions, and thought to others on a particular topic.

Researcher : In your opinion, how good are public speakers in delivering messages to the public or what are the expectations of the audience?

Participant 1 : Obviously the audience expect that the speakers can deliver their in a comprehensible and easy way so that they can understand it fully.

Researcher : Do you have favorite public speaker? Who is that? Particularly in English.

Participant 1 : No, but I like to watch beauty pageant speeches.

Researcher : Why do you like him/her?

Participant 1 : Because many of them have a good speaking skills as well as their critical thinking skills.

Researcher : In your opinion, what the important thing that you must have in English public speaking?

Participant 1 : Determination and practice.

Researcher : Is the ability of public speaking a talent from birth or because of the learning process?

Participant 1 : Learning process.

Researcher : What kinds of English public speaking have you done?

Participant 1 : Mastering of ceremony and teaching.

- Researcher : What are strategies that you implement to improve your English public speaking?
- Participant 1 : Watch others' public speaking performance and practicing on my own (imitating).
- Researcher : How long have you been doing that learning strategy?
- Participant 1 : Since I start to do public speaking.
- Researcher : What things that make you feel must have learning strategy you used in English public speaking?
- Participant 1 : Because I can't do it on my own so I need some references to imitate and make it my own.
- Researcher : What were the challenges you face before using learning strategy?
- Participant 1 : Stuttering and don't know what to do.
- Researcher : How do you apply learning strategies that you used?
- Participant 1 : I watch others' performance and learn it, then I apply it on mine.
- Researcher : Why do you think your learning strategy will help you to improve your English public speaking?
- Participant 1 : Because it is the easiest one and it has impact on me.
- Researcher : How long does it take to improve English public speaking by learning strategy you used?
- Participant 1 : I don't have a specific time for this but I think it gets a lot better after I practice it many times.
- Researcher : What are the challenges that you faced of using learning strategy?
- Participant 1 : Some people's performance may not be compatible with me so I need to do my own.
- Researcher : What the improvement you get after using learning strategies?
- Participant 1 : I can speak more fluently and can do better in speaking.
- Researcher : What are the advantages of using those strategies?
- Participant 1 : I can reflect on others and take or leave the speaking ways of others that are not compatible with mine.
- Researcher : What are the disadvantages of using those strategies?

Participant 1 : I may lose focus in the middle of performance that makes me forget what I should do next because I always imitate others.

Researcher : Do you have wishes for your English public speaking achievement in the future?

Participant 1 : I hope I can get a lot better in speaking so that I can bring awareness of many things in the future.

### **Transcript 2**

**Interviewee : Participant 2**

**Class : TBI-1/ Semester VIII**

Researcher : What do you think about English public speaking?

Participant 2 : I think English public speaking is one of the skills that must be mastered, especially by students of English Department because this skill is very close to us. For example, when learning is taking place, and we are a team of speakers, of course we will present our papers. If we don't have knowledge about public speaking then we will find it difficult to speak in front of many people or what is commonly referred to as nervous and not confident.

Researcher : How important is English public speaking for you?

Participant 2 : So important, especially considering that my major is English, which in the future InshaAllah, I will become a prospective educator in the field of English. Of course, public speaking is very important for me to learn and master.

Researcher : In your opinion, how good are public speakers in delivering messages to the public or what are the expectations of the audience?

Participant 2 : If the audiences understand what the speaker means.

Researcher : Do you have favorite public speaker? Who is that? Particularly in English?

Participant 2 : My favorite public speaker in English is Dr. Zakir Naik.



- Researcher : Why do you like him/her?
- Participant 2 : I love the way he expresses his opinion, the way he answers every question that is put to him. He can answer calmly, straightforwardly, and on target without offending others, moreover, his answers are always impressive.
- Researcher : In your opinion, what the important thing that you must have in English public speaking?
- Participant 2 : The first is of course courage and self-confidence, because if these two things are not possessed, it will be difficult to speak in front of them. After having these two things, the other important thing is the content or material to be delivered.
- Researcher : Is the ability of public speaking a talent from birth or because of the learning process?
- Participant 2 : I think the ability to speak in public is a learning process, because not everyone has the ability to speak fluently in front of many people. All of that must be learned and trained not absolute innate from birth.
- Researcher : What kinds of English public speaking have you done?
- Participant 2 : I used to be an Master of ceremony at my community seminar and Master of ceremony at Ma'had UINSU events such as *Muhadhoroh* and *Refresher*.
- Researcher : What are strategies that you implement to improve your English public speaking?
- Participant 2 : I don't have a special learning strategy, I just arrange the sentences that I will deliver neatly, then practice it with my partner. Sometimes I also train with my seniors, sometimes I also practice alone in my room.
- Researcher : How long have you been doing that learning strategy?
- Participant 2 : Since I was in school, when it was my turn to speak in public, I always practiced first.
- Researcher : What things that make you feel must have learning strategy you

used in English public speaking?

Participant 2 : If I don't practice before I perform, I'll be in trouble later when I appear in public without any rehearsal.

Researcher : What were the challenges you face before using learning strategy?

Participant 2 : I can stop in the middle in delivering speech and feel nervous.

Researcher : How do you apply learning strategies that you used?

Participant 2 : Yes, I just need to read, understand and practice what I will convey in front of many people.

Researcher : Why do you think your learning strategy will help you to improve your English public speaking?

Participant 2 : Because more often I practice before performing, more I will remember step by step the sentences I will convey. As the proverb said goes smoothly study because it is repeated.

Researcher : How long does it take to improve English public speaking by learning strategy you used?

Participant 2 : Em, maybe about 1 week for a fairly formal event.

Researcher : What are the challenges that you faced of using learning strategy?

Participant 2 : The challenge that I face is that I find it difficult to compose sentences to be used as material. Besides that, I always feel lazy.

Researcher : What the improvement you get after using learning strategies?

Participant 2 : I'm more prepared to perform in front of people because of the training I've been doing.

Researcher : What are the advantages of using those strategies?

Participant 2 : The advantage is that I am more prepared for what I will say.

Researcher : What are the disadvantages of using those strategies?

Participant 2 : So far, it's okay, it's been good to implement this learning strategy so far.

Researcher : Do you have wishes for your English public speaking achievement in the future?

Participant 2 : Of course, I love being a Master of ceremony for formal events and to be honest I have a desire to be an Islamic motivator.

### **Transcript 3**

**Interviewee : Participant 3**

**Class : TBI-2/ Semester VIII**

Researcher : What do you think about English public speaking?

Participant 3 : For me, Public Speaking is a Skill. We know everyone can speak but not everyone can speak in public. To get this skill, it needs process. It takes months even takes years to practice it to be better. There are some of categories of public speaker that I know, like serious speaker, casual speaker and joking speaker and I'm the serious speaker one.

Researcher : How important is English public speaking for you?

Participant 3 : It's very important for me, because I'm English Education Department student. So, it's one skill that I have mastered well.

Researcher : In your opinion, how good are public speakers in delivering messages to the public or what are the expectations of the audience?

Participant 3 : The intonation is clear and adjusts the delivery method to the audiences, if the audiences are still teenagers, the delivery method is a bit slang so that teenagers are interested in listening to the public speaker.

Researcher : Do you have favorite public speaker? Who is that? Particularly in English.

Participant 3 : Yes, I have. Nessie Judge, Gita Sav and Suhay Salim.

Researcher : Why do you like him/her?

Participant 3 : Nessie Judge is cheerful speaker, I like her voice and I want to have the cheerful character like her. Gita is very serious speaker in explaining anything, sometimes making jokes, I think she's very close to my characteristics. The last is Suhay Salim is the best beauty vlogger, her face is very serious but actually she's fun speaker.

- Researcher : In your opinion, what the important thing that you must have in English public speaking?
- Participant 3 : The basic one I must have is English skill, the second one is the power (I must be brave), the third one is I have to know my weaknesses so I know how to overcome the mistakes.
- Researcher : Is the ability of public speaking a talent from birth or because of the learning process?
- Participant 3 : It's not talent from birth, it's really hard. The ability to speak is different from the ability to speak in public, there are many things to consider.
- Researcher : What kinds of English public speaking have you done?
- Participant 3 : I have done English Speech, I have joined English Debate, and my team is the winner of English Debate competition in English Education Department two years ago.
- Researcher : What are strategies that you implement to improve your English public speaking?
- Participant 3 : When I want to join English Speech or English Debate competition I always practice it in front of the mirror, at least I can see my face and my hand. That I can see my expression, my gestures, how my lip when I pronounce. After that, I practice in front of my dolls as my audiences. Then I also practice it in front of my parents, my English teacher/lecturer, family, friends even in my English course.
- Researcher : How long have you been doing that learning strategy?
- Participant 3 : I have been doing that learning strategy, when I followed English Speech contest firstly, it was nine to ten years ago.
- Researcher : What things that make you feel must have learning strategy you used in English public speaking?
- Participant 3 : It suits me. Because I've done it since I was kid, so I'm used to it.
- Researcher : What were the challenges you face before using learning

strategy?

- Participant 3 : I was afraid to looking at audiences' eyes in a serious condition.
- Researcher : How do you apply learning strategies that you used?
- Participant 3 : As the contestant of English Speech, it will be confident right? So I must memorize all the text, I have to deliver it in to five until ten minutes to deliver all of content when I practice, I have to adjust my intonation, tone, emphasis, gesture, and facial expression.
- Researcher : Why do you think your strategy will help you to improve your English public speaking?
- Participant 3 : Because I succeed it, I did it. I always follow English Speech and Debate competition and I always get the improvement that be better, so I believe in that learning strategy for me.
- Researcher : How long does it take to improve English public speaking by learning strategy you used?
- Participant 3 : Actually, I'm still learning to improve my English Public Speaking skill because I think I'm not perfect. If you ask about that yeah I can say that after failed in one competition. I've failed in English Speech competition and for the next competition I still to try but with the new strategy one, and I see the improvement, because I was the winner at that time.
- Researcher : What are the challenges that you faced of using learning strategy?
- Participant 3 : Among three strategies that I used, looking at my mirror, practicing in front of my dolls, also practicing in front of my parents, family, teachers, lecturers, and friends, I think the most challenging one is practicing in front of the real people. You know what, they are looking at myself seriously, some of them make me laugh that makes me not really focus.
- Researcher : What the improvement you get after using learning strategies?

- Participant 3 : I'm getting better at looking the audiences' eyes and more confident, I can intermediate the audiences.
- Researcher : What are the advantages of using those strategies?
- Participant 3 : So, I know how do I look actually in front of the others. When I look at the mirror and the reflection even in front of the real people. It gives me the sensation.
- Researcher : What are the disadvantages of using those strategies?
- Participant 3 : The disadvantages yeah that I said previously sometimes my friends or my family making me laugh directly even though there were not funny things and there are some of my friends do not like me because I was disturbing them in the English Class when my teacher asked me to practice.
- Researcher : Do you have wishes for your English public speaking achievement in the future?
- Participant 3 : Actually I missed join in English Debate competition. I always wish too much to join in English Debate competition more, twice, three times, four times and more haha.

#### **Transcript 4**

**Interviewee : Participant 4**

**Class : TBI-2/ Semester VIII**

- Researcher : What do you think about English public speaking?
- Participant 4 : I think english public speaking is how to express our knowledge about something and share to others or audiences.
- Researcher : How important is English public speaking for you?
- Participant 4 : English public speaking is very important for me. I think 10/10
- Researcher : In your opinion, how good are public speakers in delivering messages to the public or what are the expectations of the audience?

Participant 4 : At least they can make an audience will be interested about the topic that they share.

Researcher : Do you have favorite public speaker? Who is that? Particularly in English.

Participant 4 : Yes I have, you can see on her id on instagram: aijamayrock

Researcher : Why do you like him/her?

Participant 4 : I love how she can make the audiences understand and feeling interest about the topic that she share. She often share about feminism, poem, politic and other.

Researcher : In your opinion, what the important thing that you must have in English public speaking?

Participant 4 : Trust my self, that I can be aijamayrock, she has a high self-confident.

Researcher : Is the ability of public speaking a talent from birth or because of the learning process?

Participant 4 : The ability born from the learning process.

Researcher : What kinds of English public speaking have you done?

Participant 4 : English Speech, be a master of ceremony, and discussion/meet with my team.

Researcher : What are strategies that you implement to improve your English public speaking?

Participant 4 : Reading a book, follow the trends, like something viral or others.

Researcher : How long have you been doing that learning strategy?

Participant 4 : Since 2015.

Researcher : What things that make you feel must have learning strategy you used in English public speaking?

Participant 4 : Because everyone especially me have a self-confident to speech in front of the audience.

Researcher : What were the challenges you face before using learning strategy?

Participant 4 : Just speaking everytime without feeling confident.

Researcher : How do you apply learning strategies that you used?

- Participant 4 : I applied that learning strategy by watching a viral video, trends, and reading a lot of book, 1 month for 1 book to improve my knowledge, so that I get more material that I'll master.
- Researcher : Why do you think your learning strategy will help you to improve your English public speaking?
- Participant 4 : Because, that learning strategy is the key for a good public speaker. I need more knowledge from the book, I get new inspiration to be a great public speaker from the viral video in Tiktok or Instagram. Because there are so many public speaker in Tiktok or Instagram that inspiring me to improve my English public speaking skill.
- Researcher : How long does it take to improve English public speaking by learning strategy you used?
- Participant 4 : At least 3 weeks until 1 month, then I practice by myself.
- Researcher : What are the challenges that you faced of using learning strategy?
- Participant 4 : The challenges are, honestly I'm not a people by reading a lot of book, I prefer watching than reading. I thought the challenge is reading a book.
- Researcher : What the improvement you get after using learning strategies?
- Participant 4 : My public speaking has a strength topic, not only talking about something viral.
- Researcher : What are the advantages of using those strategies?
- Participant 4 : You will be a good public speaker, the topic of your speech will be a good topic, then the audiences will trust you.
- Researcher : What are the disadvantages of using those strategies?
- Participant 4 : Wasting time, because it needs long time.
- Researcher : Do you have wishes for your English public speaking achievement in the future?
- Participant 4 : I wish I can join with YSEALI (Young Southeast Asian Leaders Initiative)



### **Transcript 5**

**Interviewee : Participant 5**

**Class : TBI-4/ Semester VIII**

Researcher : What do you think about English public speaking?

Participant 5 : English Public Speaking is the way to deliver thoughts and ideas for some issues in front of people.

Researcher : How important is English public speaking for you?

Participant 5 : It is major thing in my life since I went to university which conduct me to be critical thinker person.

Researcher : In your opinion, how good are public speakers in delivering messages to the public or what are the expectations of the audience?

Participant 5 : The speakers must fully confident standing in front of audience and giving understandable statement.

Researcher : Do you have favorite public speaker? Who is that? Particularly in English.

Participant 5 : I have no specific reason to idolize someone but I like to watch astonishing speakers of TEDx Program on YouTube.

Researcher : Why do you like him/her?

Participant 5 : It was amazed me

Researcher : In your opinion, what the important thing that you must have in English public speaking?

Participant 5 : The main things that must belong to a public speaker is self-confident, knowledge, and connection (it means several things).

Researcher : Is the ability of public speaking a talent from birth or because of the learning process?

Participant 5 : It may comes from 2 sides, birth talent can come from parents who have qualified abilities in that field and through Learning process is someone who eager to learn about public speaking, but the talent without learning anymore is nothing.

- Researcher : What kinds of English public speaking have you done?
- Participant 5 : I have done Book launch events and Online class meetings due to pandemic.
- Researcher : What are strategies that you implement to improve your English public speaking?
- Participant 5 : Knowing my ability and inability, in ability I can sharpen the skills become more adequate and in inability I can find the deficiency to improve so that become better.
- Researcher : How long have you been doing that learning strategy?
- Participant 5 : I have been doing that since I was in university.
- Researcher : What things that make you feel must have learning strategy you used in English public speaking?
- Participant 5 : Self-Confident and Knowledge, I Think I need that learning strategy because it can improve my self-confident by knowing the material well.
- Researcher : What were the challenges you face before using learning strategy?
- Participant 5 : The challenge comes from me, how I convince the audiences that I know nothing so I keep learning and experiencing to stand in front of public.
- Researcher : How do you apply learning strategies that you used?
- Participant 5 : I apply it by practice, it is the best way to do if you want to master the skills.
- Researcher : Why do you think your learning strategy will help you to improve your English public speaking?
- Participant 5 : Because I have proved it from my experiences, I watched the experts explanation, and I read book of Public Speaking written by Benni Ichsanda Rahman.
- Researcher : How long does it take to improve English public speaking by learning strategy you used?
- Participant 5 : I can't decide how long it takes because everyone has different understanding.

- Researcher : What are the challenges that you faced of using learning strategy?
- Participant 5 : Mostly the lack of knowledge.
- Researcher : What the improvement you get after using learning strategies?
- Participant 5 : I can give a speech without nervousness and trembling. I stated clearly, understandably, and entertained for some reason.
- Researcher : What are the advantages of using those strategies?
- Participant 5 : For myself, it helps me to improve my confidence, have a critical mind, and know the limits.
- Researcher : What are the disadvantages of using those strategies?
- Participant 5 : I think it easy to be implemented by learners because it is all about practice and knowledge.
- Researcher : Do you have wishes for your English public speaking achievement in the future?
- Participant 5 : English Public Speaking has been great by century of reinforcement, I hope myself could be a great public speaker in the future.

### **Transcript 6**

**Interviewee : Participant 6**

**Class : TBI-4/ Semester VIII**

- Researcher : What do you think about English public speaking?
- Participant 6 : English public speaking is important nowadays because that's one of a skill that we should have for having a good carier.
- Researcher : How important is English public speaking for you?
- Participant 6 : In this era, it's totally needed for getting a good job by having a good public speaking as well.
- Researcher : In your opinion, how good are public speakers in delivering messages to the public or what are the expectations of the audience?
- Participant 6 : Getting point from delivering that speech.

- Researcher : Do you have favorite public speaker? Who is that? Particularly in English.
- Participant 6 : I actually don't figure out anyone especially for English speaker, but I love listening to Indonesian speaker that use English sometimes such as Gita Sav.
- Researcher : Why do you like him/her?
- Participant 6 : I really love her way in giving that information clearly and straight to the point.
- Researcher : In your opinion, what the important thing that you must have in English public speaking?
- Participant 6 : Self-confidence.
- Researcher : Is the ability of public speaking a talent from birth or because of the learning process?
- Participant 6 : Maybe that's a talent, but it also can be reached by learning I think.
- Researcher : What kinds of English public speaking have you done?
- Participant 6 : I have done some English Speech and Debate contest.
- Researcher : What are strategies that you implement to improve your English public speaking?
- Participant 6 : I don't know what learning strategy I used but I should make sure I literally have a good material to say firstly, then I can speak well.
- Researcher : How long have you been doing that learning strategy?
- Participant 6 : Well yeah since I was Junior High School student.
- Researcher : What things that make you feel must have learning strategy you used in English public speaking?
- Participant 6 : Because preparing and mastering good material is the key for a better performance.
- Researcher : What were the challenges you face before using learning strategy?
- Participant 6 : Actually, I could do improvisation but it was not better than preparing the material well.
- Researcher : How do you apply learning strategies that you used?

- Participant 6 : Preparing the material from the books, journal, or some social medias trending, then I learn and practice myself to deliver what I know everyday.
- Researcher : Why do you think that your learning strategy will help you to improve your English public speaking?
- Participant 6 : Because it will make me easier to speak in public.
- Researcher : How long does it take to improve English public speaking by learning strategy you used?
- Participant 6 : I can't decide it, but if I always add my knowledge, preparing myself at least 2 weeks before speak up, it's enough for me.
- Researcher : What are the challenges that you faced of using learning strategy?
- Participant 6 : Finding the appropriate material and fact, because I like something real which can become my material when I do that kind of public speaking.
- Researcher : What the improvement you get after using learning strategies?
- Participant 6 : Better material preparation makes me feel more confident in each event.
- Researcher : What are the advantages of using those strategies?
- Participant 6 : Always being confident because of the good script of that material.
- Researcher : What are the disadvantages of using those strategies?
- Participant 6 : Overthinking, because when I prepared that material I always wonder is that good enough or not
- Researcher : Do you have wishes for your English public speaking achievement in the future?
- Participant 6 : Being a representative for Indonesia conference for abroad, I wish I can.

### **Transcript 7**

**Interviewee : Participant 7**

**Class : TBI-5/ Semester VIII**

Researcher : What do you think about English public speaking?

Participant 7 : English public speaking is being able to express our thoughts and idea orally in front of bunch of people in English and transferring our point of view about some ideas.

Researcher : How important is English public speaking for you?

Participant 7 : So important, I can make people believe on what I deliver (make sure)

Researcher : In your opinion, how good are public speakers in delivering messages to the public or what are the expectations of the audience?

Participant 7 : It's a great thing. Audience would expect speakers to be thoughtful, clear, understandable and fun.

Researcher : Do you have favorite public speaker? Who is that? Particularly in English.

Participant 7 : Obama, Niki Zevanya, Agnez mo, Cinta Laura.

Researcher : Why do you like him/her?

Participant 7 : They're all authentic and have their own style and inspired.

Researcher : In your opinion, what the important thing that you must have in English public speaking?

Participant 7 : Authenticity.

Researcher : Is the ability of public speaking a talent from birth or because of the learning process?

Participant 7 : Of course, it's a learning process. Because Agnez mo said "Barang berhargapun kalau dibiarkan bakal jadi rongsokan". So if we feel like we have a talent in public speaking we have to embrace that and keep learning.

Researcher : What kinds of English public speaking have you done?

- Participant 7 : Speech, speaker, debate, story telling, purch, presenting, MC, ect.
- Researcher : What are strategies that you implement to improve your English public speaking?
- Participant 7 : Preparation is number one and I got to feel myself that I was born to be on the stage.
- Researcher : How long have you been doing that learning strategy?
- Participant 7 : Since I was in Senior High School.
- Researcher : What things that make you feel must have learning strategy you used in English public speaking?
- Participant 7 : Preparation and self-confident will make me be authentic and real.
- Researcher : What were the challenges you face before using learning strategy?
- Participant 7 : Low of confidence and thinking about what other would think about me.
- Researcher : How do you apply learning strategies that you used?
- Participant 7 : Practice in front of the mirror.
- Researcher : Why do you think your learning strategy will help you to improve your English public speaking?
- Participant 7 : Because it has been used by masters and it improves.
- Researcher : How long does it take to improve English public speaking by learning strategy you used?
- Participant 7 : Depends on the person and time. For me, if there is a contest that I want to join, I prepare myself at least a week.
- Researcher : What are the challenges that you faced of using learning strategy?
- Participant 7 : Lazy and procrastinate.
- Researcher : What the improvement you get after using learning strategies?
- Participant 7 : I become more confident and enjoy myself on the stage even more.
- Researcher : What are the advantages of using those strategies?
- Participant 7 : Boost confidence and feel real.
- Researcher : What are the disadvantages of using those strategies?
- Participant 7 : Would be hard for lazy bones.

Researcher : Do you have wishes for your English public speaking achievement in the future?

Participant 7 : Being able to speak on Harvard's stage.

### **Transcript 8**

**Interviewee : Participant 8**

**Class : TBI-5/ Semester VIII**

Researcher : What do you think about English public speaking?

Participant 8 : English public speaking is the media to improve your English speaking skill as well as to boost your confidence.

Researcher : How important is English public speaking for you?

Participant 8 : Not really important, because I'm not really good at talking in public. I love privacy.

Researcher : In your opinion, how good are public speakers in delivering messages to the public or what are the expectations of the audience?

Participant 8 : A good public speaker should know his audience. He needs to adjust the topic to the audience level and make it fresh so it will not be bored.

Researcher : Do you have favorite public speaker? Who is that? Particularly in English.

Participant 8 : My favorite public speaker is Emma Watson. I have a lot but she's the first that crossed my mind.

Researcher : Why do you like him/her?

Participant 8 : I like her because she's smart and pretty as well. The way she talk is pretty cool and clear.

Researcher : In your opinion, what the important thing that you must have in English public speaking?



- Participant 8 : The first thing that I must have is the ability to speak up of course. It's not only about grammar and vocabulary but also the idea and confidence.
- Researcher : Is the ability of public speaking a talent from birth or because of the learning process?
- Participant 8 : In my opinion, It's innate skill. Some people might learn how to do public speaking but not all of them have the ability and creativity to deliver their idea clearly. Some people might practice all day night but some could just naturally speak up their mind.
- Researcher : What kinds of English public speaking have you done?
- Participant 8 : I have involved in several events that required me to speak up in public such as story telling competition, speech competition, and being public speaker at a launching book event.
- Researcher : What are strategies that you implement to improve your English public speaking?
- Participant 8 : The only learning strategy I have is to practice the speaking skill itself, like making monologue, talking to myself, and saying what I'm doing.
- Researcher : How long have you been doing that learning strategy?
- Participant 8 : I have been doing that learning strategy since I learnt English.
- Researcher : What things that make you feel must have learning strategy you used in English public speaking?
- Participant 8 : Well, everything shall be prepared. Even when you want to talk to your friend you do need a theme to start the conversation.
- Researcher : What were the challenges you face before using learning strategy?
- Participant 8 : I did not really notice the challenge, because I have prepared it. The thing is just my confidence.
- Researcher : How do you apply learning strategies that you used?
- Participant 8 : Well, I will apply learning strategy when I speak up, right? Just implement it then.
- Researcher : Why do you think your learning strategy will help you to improve

your English public speaking?

Participant 8 : Everything needs preparation to be good result, so it really helpful.

Researcher : How long does it take to improve English public speaking by learning strategy you used?

Participant 8 : For ages. Keep learning. It's endless.

Researcher : What are the challenges that you faced of using learning strategy?

Participant 8 : I'm not sure what kind of challenge. But yeah, I did not notice anything except my nervousness.

Researcher : What the improvement you get after using learning strategies?

Participant 8 : I got nothing but satisfaction.

Researcher : What are the advantages of using those strategies?

Participant 8 : I just use learning strategy to boost my confidence. So the advantage is I got my confidence back after doing it.

Researcher : What are the disadvantages of using those strategies?

Participant 8 : I did not find any.

Researcher : Do you have wishes for your English public speaking achievement in the future?

Participant 8 : Well everyone wants to be eloquent speaker who speaks confidently in public and has thousands fresh ideas for every topic they share. The same wish then.

## Appendix 4

### Research Permit Letter



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA  
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA  
MEDAN  
FAKULTAS ILMU TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN  
Jl. Williem Iskandar Pasar V Medan Estate 20371  
Telp. (061) 6615683-6622925 Fax. 6615683**

Nomor : B-8514/ITK/ITK.V.3/PP.00.9/07/2022

18 Juli 2022

Lampiran : -

Hal : Izin Riset

**Yth. Bapak/Ibu Kepala Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris**

*Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.*

Dengan Hormat, diberitahukan bahwa untuk mencapai gelar Sarjana Strata Satu (S1) bagi Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan adalah menyusun Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah), kami tugaskan mahasiswa:

Nama	: Dinda Riza Sahnaz
NIM	: 0304181025
Tempat/Tanggal Lahir	: Kisaran, 08 Januari 2001
Program Studi	: Tadris Bahasa Inggris
Semester	: VIII (Delapan)
Alamat	: JLN. BHAKTI, NO.26B, LK.III Kelurahan Teladan Kecamatan Kisaran Timur

untuk hal dimaksud kami mohon memberikan Izin dan bantuannya terhadap pelaksanaan Riset di Jl. Williem Iskandar, Pasar V, Medan Estate, guna memperoleh informasi/keterangan dan data-data yang berhubungan dengan Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah) yang berjudul:

***Learning Strategy of Students' Achievement in Improving English Public Speaking at State Islamic University of North Sumatera***

Demikian kami sampaikan, atas bantuan dan kerjasamanya diucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 18 Juli 2022  
a.n. DEKAN  
Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris



*Digitally Signed*

**Yani Lubis, M.Hum**  
NIP. 197006062000031006

**Tembusan:**

- Dekan Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Sumatera Utara Medan



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA  
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA  
**FAKULTAS ILMU TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN**  
Jl. Willem Iskandar Psr. V Telp. 6615683-6622683 Medan Estate 20731 email: [ftiainsu@gmail.com](mailto:ftiainsu@gmail.com)

**SURAT KETERANGAN**

Nomor : B-9457/ITK/ITK.IV.6/PP.00.9/07/2022

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini :

Nama : Yani Lubis, S.Ag, M.Hum  
NIP : 197006062000031006  
Pangkat/Gol : Penata /III.c  
Jabatan : Ketua Prodi S1 Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Menerangkan dengan sebenarnya bahwa mahasiswa berikut ini:

Nama : Dinda Riza Shnaz  
NIM : 0304181025  
Prodi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Telah menyelesaikan penelitian di lingkungan Prodi S1 TBI Semester VIII yang dimulai sejak 19 Juli 2022 s/d 26 Juli 2022 sebagai syarat penyusunan skripsi dengan judul :

***“LEARNING STRATEGY OF STUDENTS’ ACHIEVMENT IN IMPROVING ENGLISH PUBLIC SPEAKING AT STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY OF NORTH SUMATERA”***

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat dengan sebenarnya.

Medan, 29 Juli 2022  
A.n Dekan  
Ka. Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris S1

**Yani Lubis, S.Ag, M.Hum**  
NIP. 197006062000031006

**Appendix 5**

**Interview Documentations**





## CURRICULUM VITAE



### A. Identity

1. Name : Dinda Riza Sahnaz
2. NIM : 0304181025
3. Study Program : English Education Department
4. Place and Date of Birth : Kisaran, January 8<sup>th</sup> 2001
5. E-mail : dindarizasahnaz@gmail.com
6. Phone Number : 0821-6118-3161
7. Address : Jalan Bhakti, Kota Kisaran Timur

### B. Education

1. SDIT PMDU Asahan Graduated in 2012
2. SMPIT PMDU Asahan Graduated in 2015
3. MAN Asahan Graduated in 2018
4. State Islamic University of North Sumatera

### C. Experience

1. MRI Asahan volunteer
2. Rumah Sholeh volunteer
3. Quran teacher
4. Online shop seller