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## APPENDICES

### Appendix I

#### Interview Guidline

1. Have you ever used technology based media in English class?
2. What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?
3. Can these media help you in English class?
4. Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?
5. Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?
6. Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?
7. How long have you been using the Canva app?
8. Do you use the application only in English class?
9. What do you think about the Canva application?
10. When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?
11. Can the Canva app help you in creative writing subject?
12. Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?
13. What are the advantages of using the Canva app?
14. What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?
15. After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.

## **Appendix II**

### **Interview P1 Rafiqah Aqilah (RAQ)**

Researcher: Have you ever used technology based media in English class?

Participant: Yes, Sure

Researcher: What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?

Participant: Piscart, Canva, Zoom, G meet, Google Classrom.

Researcher: Can these media help you in English class?

Participant: Yes, its really help me

Researcher: Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?

Participant: Yes, I know from the internet

Researcher: Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?

Participant: The first impression after I use the application is easy to use.

Researcher: Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?

Participant: Because the Canva application can help me in doing my college assignments in English class, especially the Creative Writing class

Researcher: How long have you been using the Canva app?

Participant: About 2 years

Researcher: Do you use the application only in English class?

Participant: No, I use the Canva app in and out of class.

Researcher: What do you think about the Canva application?

Participant: Canva application is very useful for all students, especially for people who like graphic design. Because there are free features available, easy access. And can also help me in Creative Writing class.

Researcher: When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?

Participant: The Canva application really helps students in making their creativity in creative writing assignments and making designs

Researcher: Can the Canva app help you in English class?

Participant: Yes, of course

Researcher: Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?

Participant: Ya, Canva made me more creative.

Researcher: What are the advantages of using the Canva app?

Participant: In my opinion, there are several advantages of the Canva application, namely the Canva application can be accessed via the web or Android and also easy to use, there are many templates available, rich in features, and the design results can be downloaded and shared in various formats.

Researcher: What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?

Participant: Can only be accessed online and some new features can be accessed with a premium account

Researcher: After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.

Participant: In my opinion, the Canva application is effective when used as an English class medium because the Canva application is good for encouraging creativity, increasing collaboration, and streamlining work.

## **Interview P2 Yuni Rizki Wardiah (YRW)**

Researcher: Have you ever used technology based media in English class?

Participant: Yes.

Researcher: What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?

Participant: So much, youtube, instagram, Whatsapp, academia, blogs, etc.

Researcher: Can these media help you in English class?

Participant: Really helped me

Researcher: Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?

Participant: Yes, I know, I know Canva because I downloaded it for fun because I happen to really like the design

Researcher: Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?

Participant: When I first used Canva, I felt that it was very helpful for design lovers.

Researcher: Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?

Participant: Because Canva its easy to use

Researcher: How long have you been using the Canva app?

Participant: About 2 years

Researcher: Do you use the application only in English class?

Participant: No, I use it in daily life too

Researcher: What do you think about the Canva application?

Participant: The Canva application is very good and can also help me which is equipped with full features and is very easy and does not require much effort, just drag and drop, Canva has prepared various templates and fonts that are ready to use, I think this is very useful.

Researcher: When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?

Participant: It really helps to make our writing more beautiful and more interesting



Researcher: Can the Canva app help you in English class?

Participant: Yes, sure

Researcher: Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?

Participant: The Canva application helps me in English classes, especially writing classes, because with beautiful results it makes me even more honed my writing skills.

Researcher: What are the advantages of using the Canva app?

Participant: Can be accessed at any time, providing complete features.

Researcher: What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?

Participant: Can only be accessed online and requires stable internet.

Researcher: After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.

Participant: I think the use of Canva in English class will be effective if the signal supply in the class is stable. Besides that, using Canva is effective because everyone can use it, even ordinary people, because Canva is very, very easy to use.



### **Interview P3 Muhammad Ayub Qodri (MAQ)**

Researcher: Have you ever used technology based media in English class?

Participant: Yes, of course

Researcher: What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?

Participant: Zoom, Google Classroom, g meet and etc.

Researcher: Can these media help you in English class?

Participant: Yes

Researcher: Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?

Participant: Yes, I know from the internet

Researcher: Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?

Participant: The first impression of using it is so easy that it makes me want to use it again.

Researcher: Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?

Participant: Because all of features in Canva just like what i want to use

Researcher: How long have you been using the Canva app?

Participant: Since i was in vocational high school

Researcher: Do you use the application only in English class?

Participant: Of course not

Researcher: What do you think about the Canva application?

Participant: The Canva application is very good because there are so many free templates that make it easy for me to create projects, just copy and paste. So I don't need to redesign, just change from the template as I want, so it can save my time.

Researcher: When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?

Participant: I think Canva is the important one, because i dont know how to start my project without Canva, and I can use other application

Researcher: Can the Canva app help you in English class?

Participant: Yes, its really help me

Researcher: Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?

Participant: Yes, it made me more creative in creative writing class

Researcher: What are the advantages of using the Canva app?

Participant: Easy to use, free, musn't download the application because available on the internet.

Researcher: What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?

Participant: Sometimes the advertisement little bit noisy, beautiful template and icon so expensive, availabel other users connect in internet.

Researcher: After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.

Participant: Yes, because throught Canva dont focus in design, because design is available so we just copy our task and paste in template.



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#### **Interview P4 Rinaldi Alidin (RAN)**

Researcher: Have you ever used technology based media in English class?

Participant: Yes

Researcher: What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?

Participant: Zoom, Google Classroom, Corel Draw, Quillbot, Grammarly and etc.

Researcher: Can these media help you in English class?

Participant: Yes

Researcher: Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?

Participant: Yes, I know from the internet

Researcher: Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?

Participant: When I used it for the first time, I felt that media was easy to use because the menus in Canva were easy to understand.

Researcher: Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?

Participant: Because I think Canva is interesting

Researcher: How long have you been using the Canva app?

Participant: About two years

Researcher: Do you use the application only in English class?

Participant: No

Researcher: What do you think about the Canva application?

Participant: I think Canva is an amazing application and easy to use and also stunning with a variety of interesting features.

Researcher: When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?

Participant: Very helpful

Researcher: Can the Canva app help you in English class?

Participant: Yes, its really help me

Researcher: Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?

Participant: Yes, of course.

Researcher: What are the advantages of using the Canva app?

Participant: Easy to use, lots of interesting templates.

Researcher: What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?

Participant: Beautiful template and icon so expensive.

Researcher: After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.

Participant: Yes, because through Canva don't focus in design.



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### **Interview P5 Wulan Arianjani (WAN)**

Researcher: Have you ever used technology based media in English class?

Participant: Yes, I ever.

Researcher: What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?

Participant: Zoom, Google Classroom, g meet and etc.

Researcher: Can these media help you in English class?

Participant: Yes, of course.

Researcher: Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?

Participant: Yes, I know from the social media.

Researcher: Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?

Participant: My firsts impression when using Canva, I think Canva is an Interesting application and easy to use.

Researcher: Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?

Participant: Because I didn't need to download it, and I can used it from Google

Researcher: How long have you been using the Canva app?

Participant: About 2 years.

Researcher: Do you use the application only in English class?

Participant: No, I also used it to make a poster or something like that.

Researcher: What do you think about the Canva application?

Participant: Canva is a good media, easy to use and make save my time to edit my assignment.

Researcher: When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?

Participant: Canva really help me in making editing concepts.

Researcher: Can the Canva app help you in English class?

Participant: Yup, its really help me.

Researcher: Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?

Participant: Yes, it made me more creative in creative writing class

Researcher: What are the advantages of using the Canva app?

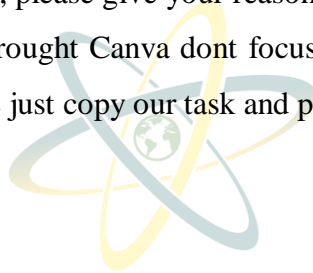
Participant: Easy to use, free, musn't download the application because available on the internet.

Researcher: What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?

Participant: Canva has a paid template, so the user can't use all existing templates.

Researcher: After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class or creative writing subject? If effective or not, please give your reasons.

Participant: Yes, because throught Canva dont focus in design, because design is available so we just copy our task and paste in template.



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### **Interview P6 Khairunnisa (KHN)**

Researcher: Have you ever used technology based media in English class?

Participant: Yes

Researcher: What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?

Participant: Zoom, Google Classroom, g meet and etc.

Researcher: Can these media help you in English class?

Participant: Yes

Researcher: Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?

Participant: From the social media.

Researcher: Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?

Participant: The first impression of using it is easy to use and I think Canva is an amazing application.

Researcher: Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?

Participant: Because after repeatedly using it, it turns out to be easy to use and has many interesting features.

Researcher: How long have you been using the Canva app?

Participant: 2 years.

Researcher: Do you use the application only in English class?

Participant: No.

Researcher: What do you think about the Canva application?

Participant: The Canva application is very good because there are so many free templates that make it easy for me to create projects.

Researcher: When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?

Participant: I think Canva is the important one, because i dont know how to start my project without Canva, and I can use other application

Researcher: Can the Canva app help you in English class?

Participant: Yes, its really help me



Researcher: Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?

Participant: Yes

Researcher: What are the advantages of using the Canva app?

Participant: Canva can be used for free at no charge and there is no need to download an application, thus saving mobilephone space. In addition, it is easy to use and many interesting features.

Researcher: What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?

Participant: There are several paid templates.

Researcher: After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.

Participant: Yes, because it can improve our ability to design our writing for creative writing.



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### **Interview P7 Yunisma Aldayana (YAD)**

Researcher: Have you ever used technology based media in English class?

Participant: Yes

Researcher: What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?

Participant: Youtube, whatsapp, academia, blogs, zoom etc.

Researcher: Can these media help you in English class?

Participant: Yes

Researcher: Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?

Participant: Yes, I know from the internet.

Researcher: Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?

Participant: My first impression was that I found it very helpful to do assignments using Canva so that my assignments could be more interesting.

Researcher: Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?

Participant: Because after repeatedly using it, it turns out to be easy to use

Researcher: How long have you been using the Canva app?

Participant: 3 years.

Researcher: Do you use the application only in English class?

Participant: Of course not

Researcher: What do you think about the Canva application?

Participant: Very effective and efficient in the assignments that I do. 4 stars for Canva.

Researcher: When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?

Participant: Help me to finish my assignment.

Researcher: Can the Canva app help you in English class?

Participant: Yes, its really help me

Researcher: Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?

Participant: Yes, it made me more creative in creative writing class, because there are many design examples that can be seen, and also can improve my motivation to make my assignment.

Researcher: What are the advantages of using the Canva app?

Participant: Easy to use and there are so many template that free and available.

Researcher: What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?

Participant: Can't be used if we don't have internet quota.

Researcher: After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.

Participant: Yes, because it can improve our ability to design our writing for creative writing..



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**Interview Transcription Analysis Table**

Initial		Transcription of Interview	Themes
R	:	Have you ever used technology based media in English class?	-
P	:	Yes, sure.	-
R	:	What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?	-
P	:	Piscart, Canva, Zoom, G meet, Google Classroom.	-
R	:	Can these media help you in English class?	-
P	:	<i>Yes, its really help me.</i>	Very helpfull
R	:	Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?	-
P	:	Yes, I know from the internet	-
R	:	Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?	-
P	:	<i>The first impression after I use the application is easy to use.</i>	Easy to use
R	:	Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?	-
P	:	<i>Because the Canva application can help me in doing my college assignments in English class, especially the Creative Writing class.</i>	Can help in doing assignment
R	:	How long have you been using the Canva app?	-
P	:	About 2 years.	-
R	:	Do you use the application only in English class?	-
P	:	No, I use the Canva app in and out of class.	-
R	:	What do you think about the Canva application?	-
P	:	<i>Canva application is very useful for all students, especially for people who like graphic design. Because there are free features available, easy access and effective. And can also help me in Creative Writing class.</i>	Useful, easy access, effective

R	:	When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?	-
P	:	<i>The Canva application really helps students in making their creativity in creative writing assignments and making designs.</i>	Really help
R	:	Can the Canva app help you in Creative Writing class?	-
P	:	Yes, of course.	-
R	:	Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?	-
P	:	<i>Ya, Can made me more creative</i>	More creative
R	:	What are the advantages of using the Canva app?	-
P	:	<i>In my opinion, there are several advantages of the Canva application, namely the Canva application can be accessed via the web or Android and also easy to use, there are many templates available, rich in features, and the design results can be downloaded and shared in various formats.</i>	Easy access, easy to use
R	:	What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?	-
P	:	Can only be accessed online and some new features can be accessed with a premium account	-
R	:	After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.	-
P	:	In my opinion, the Canva application is effective when used as an English class medium because the Canva application is good for encouraging creativity, increasing collaboration, and streamlining work.	-

**Table 1.1**

<b>Initial</b>	<b>Transcription of Interview</b>	<b>Themes</b>	
R	:	Have you ever used technology based media in English class?	-
P	:	Yes, sure.	-

R	:	What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?	-
P	:	So much, youtube, instagram, Whatsapp, academia, blogs, etc.	-
R	:	Can these media help you in English class?	-
P	:	<i>Really helped me.</i>	Very helpful
R	:	Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?	-
P	:	Yes, I know, I know Canva because I downloaded it for fun because I happen to really like the design.	-
R	:	Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?	-
P	:	<i>When I first used Canva, I felt that it was very helpful for design lovers.</i>	Very helpful
R	:	Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?	-
P	:	<i>Because Canva its easy to use</i>	Easy to use
R	:	How long have you been using the Canva app?	-
P	:	About 2 years.	-
R	:	Do you use the application only in English class?	-
P	:	No, I use it in daily life too.	-
R	:	What do you think about the Canva application?	-
P	:	<i>The Canva application is very good and can also help me which is equipped with full features and is very easy and does not require much effort, just drag and drop, Canva has prepared various templates and fonts that are ready to use, I think this is very useful.</i>	Good, helpful, easy to use, very useful.
R	:	When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?	-
P	:	<i>It really helps to make our writing more beautiful and more interesting.</i>	Really help

R	:	Can the Canva app help you in Creative Writing class?	-
P	:	Yes	-
R	:	Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?	-
P	:	<i>The Canva application helps me in English classes, especially writing classes, because with beautiful results it makes me even more honed my creativity and made me more creative.</i>	More creative
R	:	What are the advantages of using the Canva app?	-
P	:	<i>Can be accessed at any time, providing complete features.</i>	Easy access.
R	:	What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?	-
P	:	Can only be accessed online and requires stable internet.	-
R	:	After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.	-
P	:	I think the use of Camva in English class will be effective if the signal supply in the class is stable. Besides that, using Canva is effective because everyone can use it, even ordinary people, because Canva is very, very easy to use.	-

**Table 1.2**

<b>Initial</b>	<b>Transcription of Interview</b>	<b>Themes</b>	
R	:	Have you ever used technology based media in English class?	-
P	:	Yes, sure.	-
R	:	What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?	-
P	:	Zoom, Google Classroom, g meet and etc.	-
R	:	Can these media help you in English class?	-
P	:	Yes	-
R	:	Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out	-



		about the app?	
P	:	Yes, I know from the internet.	-
R	:	Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?	-
P	:	<i>The first impression of using it is so easy that it makes me want to use it again.</i>	Easy to use
R	:	Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?	-
P	:	Because all of features in Canva just like what i want to use.	-
R	:	How long have you been using the Canva app?	-
P	:	Since i was in vocational high school.	-
R	:	Do you use the application only in English class?	-
P	:	Of course not.	-
R	:	What do you think about the Canva application?	-
P	:	<i>The Canva application is very good because there are so many free templates that make it easy for me to create projects, just copy and paste. So I don't need to redesign, just change from the template as I want, so it can save my time.</i>	Good, easy to use.
R	:	When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?	-
P	:	I think Canva is the important one, because i dont know how to start my project without Canva, and I can use other application.	-
R	:	Can the Canva app help you in Creative Writing class?	-
P	:	Yes, its really help me	-
R	:	Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?	-
P	:	<i>Yes, it made me more creative in creative writing class.</i>	More creative
R	:	What are the advantages of using the Canva app?	-

P	:	<i>Easy to use, free, musn't download the application because available on the internet.</i>	Easy to use.
R	:	What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?	-
P	:	Sometimes the advertisement little bit noisy, beautiful template and icon so expensive, availabel other users connect in internet.	-
R	:	After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.	-
P	:	Yes, because throught Canva dont focus in design, because design is available so we just copy our task and paste in template.	-

**Table 1.3**

<b>Initial</b>		<b>Transcription of Interview</b>	<b>Themes</b>
R	:	Have you ever used technology based media in English class?	-
P	:	Yes, sure.	-
R	:	What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?	-
P	:	Zoom, Google Classroom, Corel Draw, Quillbot, Grammarly and etc.	-
R	:	Can these media help you in English class?	-
P	:	Yes	-
R	:	Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?	-
P	:	Yes, I know from the internet.	-
R	:	Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?	-
P	:	<i>When I used it for the first time, I felt that media was easy to use because the menus in Canva were easy to understand.</i>	Easy to use, easy to understand

R	:	Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?	-
P	:	<i>Because I think Canva is interesting.</i>	Interesting
R	:	How long have you been using the Canva app?	-
P	:	About two years.	-
R	:	Do you use the application only in English class?	-
P	:	No.	-
R	:	What do you think about the Canva application?	-
P	:	<i>I think Canva is an amazing application and easy to use and also stunning with a variety of interesting features.</i>	Amazing, easy to use
R	:	When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?	-
P	:	Very helpful.	-
R	:	Can the Canva app help you in Creative Writing class?	-
P	:	Yes, its really help me	-
R	:	Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?	-
P	:	<i>Yes, of course Canva made me more creative.</i>	More creative
R	:	What are the advantages of using the Canva app?	-
P	:	<i>Easy to use, lots of interesting templates.</i>	Easy to use
R	:	What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?	-
P	:	Beautiful template and icon so expensive.	-
R	:	After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.	-
P	:	Yes, because through Canva dont focus in design.	-

**Table 1.4**

<b>Initial</b>	<b>Transcription of Interview</b>	<b>Themes</b>	
R	:	Have you ever used technology based media in English class?	-

P	:	Yes, I ever.	-
R	:	What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?	-
P	:	Zoom, Google Classroom, g meet and etc.	-
R	:	Can these media help you in English class?	-
P	:	Yes, of course.	-
R	:	Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?	-
P	:	Yes, I know from the social media.	-
R	:	Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?	-
P	:	<i>My firts impression when using Canva, I think Canva is an Interesting application and easy to use.</i>	Intereseting, easy to use
R	:	Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?	-
P	:	Because I didn't need to download it, and I can used it from Google.	-
R	:	How long have you been using the Canva app?	-
P	:	About two years.	-
R	:	Do you use the application only in English class?	-
P	:	No, I also used it to make a poster or something like that.	-
R	:	What do you think about the Canva application?	-
P	:	<i>Canva is a good media, easy to use and make save my time to edit my assignment.</i>	Good, easy to use
R	:	When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?	-
P	:	Canva really help me in making editing concepts.	Helpful
R	:	Can the Canva app help you in Creative Writing class?	-
P	:	Yup, its really help me.	-
R	:	Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English	-

		class?	
P	:	<i>Yes, of course, it makes me more creative.</i>	More creative
R	:	What are the advantages of using the Canva app?	-
P	:	<i>Easy to use, free, musn't download the application because available on the internet.</i>	Easy to use
R	:	What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?	-
P	:	Canva has a paid template, so the user can't use all existing templates.	-
R	:	After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.	-
P	:	Yes, because throught Canva dont focus in design, because design is available so we just copy our task and paste in template.	-

**Table 1.5**

<b>Initial</b>	<b>Transcription of Interview</b>	<b>Themes</b>	
R	:	Have you ever used technology based media in English class?	-
P	:	Yes.	-
R	:	What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?	-
P	:	Zoom, Google Classroom, g meet and etc.	-
R	:	Can these media help you in English class?	-
P	:	Yes.	-
R	:	Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?	-
P	:	From the social media.	-
R	:	Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?	-
P	:	<i>The first impression of using it is easy to use and I think</i>	Easy to use,

		<i>Canva is an amazing application.</i>	amazing
R	:	Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?	-
P	:	Because after repeatedly using it, it turns out to be easy to use and has many interesting features.	-
R	:	How long have you been using the Canva app?	-
P	:	Two years.	-
R	:	Do you use the application only in English class?	-
P	:	No.	-
R	:	What do you think about the Canva application?	-
P	:	<i>The Canva application is very good because there are so many free templates that make it easy for me to create projects.</i>	Good application
R	:	When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?	-
P	:	I think Canva is the important one, because i dont know how to start my project without Canva, and I can use other application.	-
R	:	Can the Canva app help you in Creative Writing class?	-
P	:	Yup, its really help me.	-
R	:	Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?	-
P	:	<i>Yes, Canva make me more creative.</i>	More creative
R	:	What are the advantages of using the Canva app?	-
P	:	<i>Canva can be used for free at no charge and there is no need to download an application, thus saving mobilephone space. In addition, it is easy to use and many interesting features.</i>	Easy to use
R	:	What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?	-
P	:	There are several paid templates.	-
R	:	After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is	-

		effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.	
P	:	Yes, because it can improve our ability to design our writing for creative writing.	-

**Table 1.6**

<b>Initial</b>		<b>Transcription of Interview</b>	<b>Themes</b>
R	:	Have you ever used technology based media in English class?	-
P	:	Yes.	-
R	:	What types of technology based media do you often use in English class?	-
P	:	Youtube, whatsapp, academia, blogs, zoom etc.	-
R	:	Can these media help you in English class?	-
P	:	Yes.	-
R	:	Are you familiar with the Canva app? How did you find out about the app?	-
P	:	Yes, I know from the internet.	-
R	:	Have you ever used it? What was your first impression when you used it?	-
P	:	<i>My first impression was that I found it very helpful to do assignments using Canva so that my assignments could be more interesting.</i>	Very helpful
R	:	Why did you choose to use the Canva app in your English class?	-
P	:	<i>Because after repeatedly using it, it turns out to be easy to use.</i>	Easy to use
R	:	How long have you been using the Canva app?	-
P	:	3 years.	-
R	:	Do you use the application only in English class?	-
P	:	Of course not.	-



R	:	What do you think about the Canva application?	-
P	:	<i>Very effective and efficient in the assignments that I do. 4 stars for Canva.</i>	Effective, efficient
R	:	When learning creative writing, what do you think is the role of the Canva application?	-
P	:	<i>Help me to finish my assignment.</i>	Helpful
R	:	Can the Canva app help you in Creative Writing class?	-
P	:	Yes, its really help me.	-
R	:	Does the Canva app improve your creativity in English class?	-
P	:	<i>Yes, it made me more creative in creative writing class, because there are many design examples that can be seen, and also can improve my motivation to make my assignment.</i>	More creative
R	:	What are the advantages of using the Canva app?	-
P	:	<i>Easy to use and there are so many template that free and availabe.</i>	Easy to use
R	:	What are the disadvantages of using the Canva app?	-
P	:	Can't be used if we don't have internet quota.	-
R	:	After using Canva, do you think the Canva application is effective if it is used as a media in English class? If effective or not, please give your reasons.	-
P	:	Yes, because it can improve our ability to design our writing for creative writing..	-

**Table 1.7**

The first analysis is to describe the themes in table 1.1 -1.7. The themes were grouped to summarize the perceptions of EFL-Preservice teachers in using the Canva application, as shown in table 1.8

No	Themes	Transcription of Interview	Participant
1	Easy to use	“The first impression after I use the Canva application is <b>easy to use</b> ”.	RAQ
		“Because Canva its <b>easy to use</b> ”.	YRW
		“The first impression of using it is <b>so easy to use</b> that it makes me want to use it again”. “ <b>Easy to use</b> , free, musn’t download the application because available on the internet”.	MAQ
		“When I used it for the first time, I felt that media was <b>easy to use</b> because the menus in Canva were easy to understand”. “I think Canva is an amazing application and <b>easy to use</b> and also stunning with a variety of interesting features”. “ <b>Easy to use</b> , lots of interesting templates”.	RAN
		“My firts impression when using Canva, I think Canva is an Interesting application and <b>easy to use</b> ”. “ <b>Easy to use</b> , free, musn’t download the application because available on the internet”.	WAN

		<p>“The first impression of using it is <b>easy to use</b> and I think Canva is an amazing application”.</p> <p>“Canva can be used for free at no charge and there is no need to download an application, thus saving mobilephone space. In addition, it is <b>easy to use</b> and many interesting features”.</p>	KHN
		<p>“Because after repeatedly using it, it turns out to be <b>easy to use</b>”.</p> <p>“<b>Easy to use</b> and there are so many template that free and availabe”.</p>	YAD
2	Canva is a good application	<p>“The Canva application is a <b>good application</b> and can also help me which is equipped with full features and is very easy and does not require much effort, just drag and drop, Canva has prepared various templates and fonts that are ready to use, I think this is very useful”.</p>	YRW
		<p>“The Canva application is <b>very good</b> because there are so many free templates that make it easy for me to create projects, just copy and paste. So I don't need to redesign, just change from the template as I want, so it can save my time”.</p>	MAQ
		<p>“Canva is a <b>good application</b>, easy to use and make save my time to edit my</p>	WAN

		assignment”.	
		“The Canva application is <b>very good</b> because there are so many free templates that make it easy for me to create projects”,	KHN
3		“Yes, <b>its really help</b> me”. “The Canva application <b>really helps</b> students in making their creativity in creative writing assignments and making designs”.	RAQ
	Canva is helpful	“ <b>Really helped</b> me”. “When I first used Canva, I felt that it was <b>very helpful</b> for design lovers”. “The Canva application is very good and can <b>also help</b> me which is equipped with full features and is very easy and does not require much effort, just drag and drop, Canva has prepared various templates and fonts that are ready to use, I think this is very useful”.	YRW
		“My first impression was that I found it <b>very helpful</b> to do assignments using Canva so that my assignments could be more interesting”.	YAD
4	Canva is useful	“The Canva application is very good and can also help me which is equipped with full features and is very easy and does not require much effort, just drag and drop, Canva has prepared various templates and fonts that are ready to	YRW

		use, I think this is <b>very useful</b> ".	
5	Canva is easy to access	"Canva application is very useful for all students, especially for people who like graphic design. Because there are free features available, <b>easy access</b> and effective. And can also help me in Creative Writing class".	RAQ
		" <b>Can be accessed at any time</b> , providing complete features".	YRW
6	Canva is easy to understand	"When I used it for the first time, I felt that media was easy to use because the menus in Canva were <b>easy to understand</b> ".	RAN
7	Effective	"Canva application is very useful for all students, especially for people who like graphic design. Because there are free features available, easy access and <b>effective</b> . And can also help me in Creative Writing class".	RAQ
		"Very <b>effective</b> and efficient in the assignments that I do. 4 stars for Canva".	YAD
8	Efficient	"Very effective and <b>efficient</b> in the assignments that I do. 4 stars for Canva".	YAD
9	Interesting	"My firsts impression when using Canva, I think Canva is an <b>Interesting application</b> and easy to use".	WAN
10	Canva is an amazing	"The first impression of using it is easy to use and I think Canva is an <b>amazing</b>	KHN

	application	application”.	
11	Canva made more creative	“Ya, Can <b>made me more creative</b> ”.	RAQ
		“The Canva application helps me in English classes, especially writing classes, because with beautiful results it makes me even more honed my creativity and <b>made me more creative</b> ”.	YRW
		“Yes, it <b>made me more creative</b> in creative writing class”.	MAQ
		“Yes, of course Canva <b>made me more creative</b> ”.	RAN
		“Yes, of course, it <b>made me more creative</b> ”.	WAN
		“Yes, Canva <b>make me more creative</b> ”.	KHN
		“Yes, it <b>made me more creative</b> in creative writing class, because there are many design examples that can be seen, and also can improve my motivation to make my assignment”.	YAD

**Table 1.8**

**Appendix III**



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SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN





## Appendix IV



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA  
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN  
FAKULTAS ILMU TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN  
Jl. Willem Iskandar Pasar V Medan Estate 20371  
Telp. (061) 6615683-6622925 Fax. 6615683

Nomor : B-5898/ITK.IV.5/ITK.V.3/PP.00.9/04/2022  
Lampiran : -  
Hal : Izin Riset

18 April 2022

**Yth. Bapak/Ibu Kepala Prodi Tadris Bahasa Inggris**

*Assalamulaikum Wr. Wb.*

Dengan Hormat, diberitahukan bahwa untuk mencapai gelar Sarjana Strata Satu (S1) bagi Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan adalah menyusun Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah), kami tugaskan mahasiswa:

Nama : Rizki Amaliyah  
NIM : 0304182061  
Tempat/Tanggal Lahir : Kayujati, 10 Oktober 2000  
Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris  
Semester : VIII (Delapan)  
Alamat : Jl. Sentosa Lama No.2 Kelurahan Sei Kera Hulu Kecamatan Medan Perjuangan

untuk hal dimaksud kami mohon memberikan Izin dan bantuannya terhadap pelaksanaan Riset di Jl. Willem Iskandar Psr V kecamatan Percut Sei Tuan kabupaten Deli Serdang Sumut, guna memperoleh informasi/keterangan dan data-data yang berhubungan dengan Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah) yang berjudul:

***EFL Pre-Service Teachers' Perception of Using Canva as a Media in English Classroom***

Demikian kami sampaikan, atas bantuan dan kerjasamanya diucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 18 April 2022  
a.n. DEKAN  
Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa  
Inggris



**Yani Lubis, M.Hum**  
NIP. 197006062000031006

Tembusan:

- Dekan Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Sumatera Utara Medan

## Appendix V

**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA**  
**UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA**  
**FAKULTAS ILMU TARBİYAH DAN KEGURUAN**  
Jl. Willem Iskandar Psr. V Telp. 6615683-6622683 Medan Estate 20731 email: [info@uisu.ac.id](mailto:info@uisu.ac.id)

**SURAT KETERANGAN**  
Nomor : B-7956/ITK/ITK.IV.6/PP.00.9/06/2022

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini :

Nama : Yani Lubis, S.Ag, M.Hum  
NIP : 197006062000031006  
Pangkat/Gol : Penata /III.c  
Jabatan : Ketua Prodi S1 Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Menerangkan dengan sebenarnya bahwa mahasiswa berikut ini:

Nama : Rizki Amaliyah  
NIM : 0304182061  
Prodi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris

Telah menyelesaikan penelitian di lingkungan Prodi S1 TBI Semester VIII yang dimulai sejak 06 Juni 2022 s/d 10 Juni 2022 sebagai syarat penyusunan skripsi dengan judul :

**"EFL PRE-SERVICE TEACHERS' PERCEPTION OF USING CANVA AS A MEDIA IN ENGLISH CLASSROOM"**

Demikian surat keterangan ini dibuat dengan sebenarnya.

Medan, 20 Juni 2022  
Yani Lubis  
Ket. Program Studi Tadris Bahasa Inggris S1

  
Yani Lubis, S.Ag, M.Hum  
NIP. 197006062000031006

## CURRICULUM VITAE

Full Name : Rizki Amaliyah  
Place/ Date of Birth : Sigalapang/ Oct 10<sup>th</sup>, 2000  
Father's Name : Ardan Harahap  
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Father's Job : -  
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Education :

1. SDN 079 Panyabungan, Mandailing Natal, North Sumatra, Graduated in 2012
2. SMPN 5 Panyabungan, Mandailing Natal, North Sumatra, Graduated in 2015
3. SMK N 2 Panyabungan, Mandailing Natal, North Sumatra, Graduated in 2018
4. State Islamic University of North Sumatra, Department of English Education, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training

Published Article/Book :

Rizki Amaliyah. (2021). Why Should You Always Put Yourself First Than The Others? In *Contemporary Critical Ideas: A Compilation*. Yogyakarta: K-Media.

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