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APPENDICIES

Appendix I

Grammatical errors made by natural science students

No	Types of Errors	Sentences	Explanation
1.	Omission	<i>My</i> I hope that you are my Lauhul Mahfudz?	It was categorized as omission because the writer omitted letter “a” in the word <i>my</i> , whereas it should be <i>may</i> .
		see you on the day (<i>when</i>) we will meet	The sentence consists of dependent and independent clause. In making it, we should use conjunction to connect between the independent clause and dependent clause.
		Which make(<i>s</i>) it more special is taken from...	The verb <i>make</i> should be adding –s, because it used for “it” subject.
		On the edge of Lake Toba (<i>is</i>) very good for camping	The writer omitted word “is”, that should be placed before the adjective of the place.
		There is a mas(<i>s</i>)ive wardrobe	The writer omitted “s” letter in word “ <i>massive</i> ”.
		My room is tiny and straigh(<i>t</i>)forward	The writer omitted “t” letter in word “ <i>straightforward</i> ”.
		I notice (<i>it</i>) is terrible cozy	The omission of “ <i>it</i> ” make the sentence become an incomplete sentence.
		I put all (<i>of</i>) my clothes	The word “of” has omitted by the writer.
		My room is the most comfortable place of all the room(<i>s</i>)	The writer omitted “the rooms” in the sentence, whereas it should be put in it, in order make the sentence is to be clear.
		That’s the most	The phrase <i>very comfortable</i>

	comfortable place for me, (<i>it is</i>) very comfortable	is not a complete sentence, thus it should be added the <i>subject</i> to make it as a sentence.
	She is always with me (<i>and</i>) she is a k-popers	The sentence consists of two independent clauses, thus it should be connected by conjunction.
	Afif Farhan is (<i>a</i>) good classmate	The article “a” should be included in the sentence, because it shows the singular subject.
	But, Afif is very stub(<i>b</i>)orn	The writer omitted “ <i>b</i> ” letter in word “ <i>stubborn</i> ”.
	Afif in class is stubborn (<i>but</i>) Afif is also kind hearted child	The sentence consists of two independent clauses, thus it should be connected by conjunction.
	She likes to eat a lot (<i>and</i>) likes to eat spicy too	The sentence consists of an independent clause and a dependent clause, thus it should be connected by conjunction.
	Sometime(<i>s</i>) we go home together	The writer omitted “ <i>s</i> ” letter in word “ <i>sometimes</i> ”.
	My inspiration and my moodbost (<i>mood booster</i>)	The writer omitted several letters that should be included in word “ <i>mood booster</i> ”.
	He has a ha(<i>n</i>)dsome face	The writer omitted “ <i>n</i> ” letter in word “ <i>handsome</i> ”.
	He joined (<i>a</i>) competition	The writer mentioned “competition”, it means that there is one competition. Thus, we should put the article “a” in the sentence.
	He like to give motivation word on his social media accounts, such a(<i>s</i>) Facebook and	The writer wants to mention kinds of social media, thus she should use word “as” not “a”.

		Instagram	
		Jaemin (<i>is</i>) such a kind, nice....	The writer forgot to put “ <i>is</i> ” in the sentence.
		She is popular among (<i>the</i>) students	If we use the word “among”, it should be followed by the article “the”.
		Although (<i>she is</i>) firm, (<i>but</i>) Mrs. Susi is a discipline teacher 	The writer omitted the phrase “she is” whereas it should be put before the adjective. Then, He also did not put conjunction between the dependent clause and independent clause.
2.	Addition	She can’t ride a motorbike (<i>yet</i>)	The word “yet” is unnecessary to put in the sentence, because the writer has mentioned that “she can’t”.
		Afif Farhan is a good classmate(<i>s</i>)	The writer adds –s in the word “classmate”, while the subject is a singular person.
		She is a nice person, beautiful(<i>l</i>)	The writer uses double –l in word “beautiful”
		As (<i>a</i>) many of others Korean do	The article “a” should be omitted, because the writer mentioned a lot of people, and has used “many”.
		He likes to give motivation(<i>al</i>) <i>person</i>	It should be “motivation”, because it used after the verb “give”. It could be “motivational” if there is another noun after it. Then, the word “person” also should be omitted, because the meaning is not appropriate.
		Mrs. Susi is (<i>actually</i>) very kind person	The word “actually” I unnecessary to put in the sentence.
3.	Misformation	For those who have	The sentence is using past

		stopped by and <i>gave</i> (<i>given</i>)	perfect tense, thus the verbs should be used in participle form.
		Hopefully, we will meet with (<i>in</i>) the same situation	The preposition should use “in” because it mentions a long time.
		On the table, there’s (<i>are</i>) a lamp, laptop, stationery, and notebook	There are several things mentioned in the sentence, thus it should be use “are”.
		There’s a massive wardrobe wherever (<i>where</i>) I place all of my books	The conjunction used in the sentence is inappropriate. In Indonesia “wherever” means “ <i>dimanapun</i> ”, thus it can’t be used in the sentence.
		There’s a shelf, wherever (<i>where</i>) I place all of my favourite books	The conjunction used in the sentence is inappropriate. In Indonesia “wherever” means “ <i>dimanapun</i> ”, thus it can’t be used in the sentence.
		She also often help(<i>s</i>) me	The writer did not put “s” in the verb “ <i>often</i> ”, whereas the subject is “she”.
		I often ride (<i>bring</i>) her to go anywhere	The word “ride” is inappropriate for human. Thus, we can change it into the similar word that is more relevant for human.
		He doesn’t hesitate to teach me, when he has (<i>I have</i>) problem in learning	The meaning is totally will be different if the writer use “he has”, thus the correct one in “I have”. Because, the writer’s friend will help him in learning.
		I visited him (<i>it</i>) on Eid Al-fitr	The writer wants to mention his village, but he was wrong in using the object pronoun.
		Sometimes, she annoys her (<i>me</i>)	The writer wants to mention herself, but she was wrong in using the object pronoun.

		He (<i>she</i>) likes to eat	The writer's friend is a girl, it is incorrect because she used "he" as the subject.
		He (<i>she</i>) likes Doyoung from NCT Dream	The writer's friend is a girl, it is incorrect because she used "he" as the subject.
		He (<i>She</i>) is always with me together	The writer's friend is a girl, it is incorrect because she used "he" as the subject.
		Our house are in the same rection (<i>region</i>)	The word "region" is misspelled by the writer.
		I like him not only that (<i>because</i>) he has a handsome face	The conjunction "that" is inappropriate to connect between the clauses.
		His hearts are (<i>heart is</i>) handsome well	The word "heart" in this sentence refers to a kindness, not a real heart. Thus, the correct one is "his heart is...".
		He is a singer from Korea(<i>n</i>) boy band	The omission of "n" letter in word "Korean" will make the phrase has different meaning.
		Mrs Susi is a discipline(<i>d</i>) teacher	It should be "discipline", because the context is still happening, and showing that Mrs Susi is still a discipline teacher.
4.	Misordering	Lake Toba	It should be "Toba Lake".
		On the edge of Lake Toba	The correct one is "Toba Lake".
		But, my room is the best place in house for me	The phrase "for me" should be put at the first sentence after the conjunction. Thus it will be "But, for me, my room is the best place in my house".
		Afif in the class is stubborn	In English form, it should be subject is followed by the

			adjective. Thus, the correct sentence is “In the class, Afif is stubborn”
		She was born on 07 month 07 year 2007.	The right for in writing the date in English is start from the day, month, date, and year. Thus the correct sentence is “She was born on July, 7 th 2007”.



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Appendix II

Grammatical Errors Made by Social Science Students

No	Types of errors	Sentence	Explanation
1.	Omission	Until after 1 mont(<i>h</i>)	The writer omitted “ <i>h</i> ” letter in word “ <i>month</i> ”.
		My firs(<i>t</i>) impression of her is..	The writer omitted “ <i>t</i> ” letter in word “ <i>first</i> ”.
		As long as (<i>I am</i>) friends with Jana	The omission of “ <i>I am</i> ” made the sentence is not grammatically fluent.
		Her house is close to (<i>the</i>) school	It should be put article “ <i>the</i> ” before the noun or object.
		My house is located (<i>in</i>) east of the mosque	If we want to mention a location, it should use a preposition before the location.
		Her name (<i>is</i>) Tasya Aulia	It is crucial thing that must not be forgotten for using “ <i>is</i> ” before mentioning a name.
		Her face is small, wit(<i>h</i>) round eyes	The writer omitted “ <i>h</i> ” letter in word “ <i>with</i> ”.
		My room is in (<i>the</i>) second floor	It should be put article “ <i>the</i> ” before the noun or object.
		There is (<i>a</i>) big bed inside my room	The writer mention the “ <i>bed</i> ” without adding –s, it means the “ <i>bed</i> ” is singular thing. Thus, we should put article “ <i>a</i> ” before the noun.
		The hand that taught me to be (<i>a</i>) kind person	A person is a singular noun, thus we should put article “ <i>a</i> ” before the noun.
		Cats are one of (<i>the</i>) most common	The word “ <i>most</i> ” must be along with the article “ <i>the</i> ”.
		The other(<i>s</i>) have very short hair	The word “ <i>other</i> ” should be added –s, because the

			writer mentioned more than a thing in the sentence.
		But, generally (<i>the</i>) majority of cats...	The noun phrase “majority” seems to be missing a determiner before. Thus, it should be added an article “the”.
		My name is Panji, (<i>I was</i>) born in Binjai	In making a simple sentence, it consists of subject-verb-object.
		Raja Ampat is an i(s)land in the province of West Papua	The writer omitted “s” letter in word “ <i>island</i> ”.
		As we know Cenderawasih Bird (<i>is a</i>) typical of Papua (<i>bird</i>) which often called (<i>as</i>) the bird of paradise	In this sentence, the writer omitted numerous words that should be put in together, to make each words in the sentence are coherence.
		Many people with different tribe(s), religion(s), race(s), and culture(s) live in Jakarta	All of the noun mentioned in the sentence should be added –s, because it shows more than one tribe, religion, etc.
		It has many unique culture(s), like (<i>such as</i>) Ondel-Ondel	There is “many” before the “ <i>culture</i> ”, that means it should be added –s. In addition, the word “like” to say the example does not sound fit for the sentence.
		...and many tribe(s) in this city	There is “many” before the “ <i>tribe</i> ”, that means it should be added –s.
2.	Addition	She is a cute, elegant, and quiet <i>type</i>	It is unnecessary to add “type” in the sentence. If we omitted the “type” from the sentence, it is still correct grammatically and semantically.

		My house <i>building</i> consists of...	It is unnecessary to add “building” in the sentence. The “house” word is clear enough for the sentence.
		She is one <i>years</i> older	The addition of –s should be deleted, because the writer mentioned a year. Thus, the correct sentence is “ <i>she is one year older</i> ”.
		Some cats are having (<i>have</i>) long thick fur	The use of the progressive tense verb is used incorrectly, thus it should be changed into simple tense. The correct sentence is “some cats have long thick fur”.
		I am 170 cm <i>tall</i> and <i>weight</i> 50 kg <i>and</i> I have straight black hair	In English, if we want to mention our height and weight, it is unnecessary to mention “tall” and “weight” words after the numbers. In addition, it does not need to use and more than once in a sentence.
		I am quiet <i>quiet</i> in front of people	There is no repetition word in English.
		Raja Ampat <i>is</i> also beautiful beaches...	The meaning of the sentences is ambiguous. Thus, it should add “has” in order to make the sentence is clear. The correct one is “Raja Ampat also has beautiful beaches...”.
		As we know <i>the</i> Cenderawasih bird	It is unnecessary to put article “the” before Cenderawasih bird is a proper noun. We do not use

			article “the” for it.
		... which is <i>often</i> called as the bird of paradise	The writer misspelled in writing “often”.
3.	Misformation	At first she is (<i>was</i>) quiet	This sentence is incorrect because, in was happened in the past. Now, her friend is not quiet anymore.
		At first, I thought Sarah is a person who is (<i>was</i>) not fun	This sentence is incorrect because, in was happened in the past. Now, her friend is not quiet anymore.
		Me and Sarah very often play together	It should be “Sarah and I very often play together”.
		She plays (<i>comes</i>) at (<i>to</i>) my house to play...	The words choice are incorrect, it should be “she comes to my house to play”
		He (<i>she</i>) often sleeps long on weekend	The writer described her sister. Thus, it should use “ <i>she</i> ”.
		Because of his (<i>her</i>) silat practice	The writer described her sister. Thus, it should use “ <i>her</i> ”.
		I owe great debt to what she has been doing for (<i>to</i>) me	In using “to”, it must be followed by a verb. Thus, the correct one is using “for”.
		My blood types is A, and so is (<i>are</i>) my whole family (<i>families</i>)	The writer mentioned his whole family, thus it must use “are”.
		The (<i>there</i>) are even places that offer....	The using of article “the” is inappropriate for the sentence.
		There is (<i>are</i>) Javanese, Chinese, Arabian,....	The writer mentioned a lot of tribes in his writing, but he used “is” which is incorrect for the sentence.
		Jakarta is in (<i>on</i>) Java Island	The preposition used may be incorrect. It should use “on”, because the writer mentioned “Java Island”,

			except she mentioned “Java”, it could use “in” for the preposition.
4.	Misordering	Jana is a beautiful person <i>in my opinion</i>	The incorrect one is “ <i>In my opinion</i> , Jana is a beautiful person”.
		My room is not big, but it is the best place in my house <i>for me</i>	The incorrect one is “my room is not big, but <i>for me</i> it is the best place in my house”.
		I like to work hard to achieve every goal in life and <i>never give up</i>	the phrase “never give up” should be placed after “hard work”. The final sentence is “I like to work hard and never give up on achieving every goal in life”.
		I was born in Binjai on 17 December 2006	The correct form in writing the date is “December, 17 th 2006”.
		<i>The importance of her</i> is never denied	The sentence is ambiguous. Thus, to make it clear we can say “ <i>her importance is never denied</i> ”.

Appendix III

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name :

Class :

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)



The writing area is a large rectangular box with a black border. Inside the box, there are several horizontal dotted lines for writing. A watermark is visible in the center of the box, featuring a stylized green and yellow logo above the text "UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA MEDAN".

Types of Error

Omission :

Addition :

Misformation :

Misordering :

Appendix IV

Natural Science Students' Descriptive writing

Writing Test
Research Instrument
Descriptive Text
Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Isma ummu khair
Class : X MIA 1

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

MY LAUHUI MAHFUDZ

I know we don't know each other now, but I believe one day we will meet. I never know what you look like, I don't know your attitude, all I know is that we will surely meet. And for those who have stopped by and gave color, my I hope that you are my lauhui mahfudz?. My lauhui mahfudz how can I explain how you look?. While we may have never met. If one day we meet, hopefully we will meet with the same situation, it will be better than before. Insyaallah. right now we just need to improve ourselves together. See you on the ^{when} day we will meet.

Types of Error
Omission : 1+1 = 2
Addition :
Misformation : 1+1
Misordering :

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Gilang Fahri N. D. 91

Class : X-MIA-1

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

Danu Toba or Lake Toba

Danu Toba or Toba Lake is one of the most popular destinations in Indonesia, especially in Medan, North Sumatra. Danu Toba is the largest volcanic lake in Indonesia, even in the Southeast Asia. Which more special is taken from the Samosir Island, an island that settled in the middle of the lake. Lake Toba is very beautiful because it is surrounded by hills. The water is very clear and there are lots of fish. On the edge of Lake Toba very good for camping. I like Lake Toba.

Types of Error

Omission : 1 + 1 = 2

Addition : 1 + 1 = 2

Misformation : 1

Misordering : 1 + 1 = 2

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : ZHAFIRA ALYA PUUNGAN

Class : X MIA 1

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

My Favorite Place in my home

The bedroom is my favorite room. The wall color is light cream, which is my favorite color. It's one snug bed that faces the cupboard. Every morning, the sun shines through my window and wakes me up. I put my table for study and do my prep at the corner. In front of the bed, there is a massive wardrobe ^{where} I place all of my garments. On the left aspect of the table, there's a shelf ^{where} I place all of my favorite books. On the table, there's a lamp, laptop, stationery, and notebook. In my room there is a fan. Although my room is tiny and straightforward, it ^{is} terribly cozy.

Types of Error

Omission : 1 + 1 + 1 = 3

Addition : 1 + 1 + 1 = 3

Misformation : 1 + 1 + 1 = 3 = 3

Misordering :

Writing Test
Research Instrument
Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Cinta Cifa Chalita Lubis

Class : X MIA 1

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

My room is my favorite

My room is my favorite place in the house. My room is painted pink and purple. There is a big bed in my room, where I sleep every day. I put some photos on my desk such as photos of my family, photos of me with friends, and photos of my cat whose name is moi. I also have a closet where I put all of my clothes. My room is not big, but my room is the best place in the house for me, and my room is the most comfortable place of all. My room is next to the bathroom, and my cat is very happy to sleep in my room because my room is very cold, that's the most comfortable place for me. Very comfortable.

Types of Error

Omission : 1 + 1 + 1 = 3

Addition :

Misformation :

Misordering :

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Reyhana Zahra

Class : X - MIA 1

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

Describe my classmate

I have a friend whose name is Adel. She is also my classmate. She is cheerful, beautiful, smart, kind and she also often helps me. She often gets angry and sometimes beats me but I beat her back too. She was born on the 9th of the 3rd month of 2006. She's one year older than me but sometimes she's like my little sister. She can't ride a motorbike yet so I often ride her to go anywhere. She is the third child of 5 siblings, she is always with me and she is also a keeper. She likes Jaemin from NCT Dream.

Types of Error

- Omission : 1
- Addition : 1
- Misformation : 1 + 1 = 2
- Misordering :

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Afwan (11-habibast

Class : X-MA 1

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

Teman sebangku

Afif Fachan juning is a good classmate of mine
he is very diligent in doing assignments but Afif is
very stubborn. Afif in class is stubborn. Afif is also
a kind-hearted child he doesn't hesitate to teach me
when he has a problem in learning. he is an
understanding child. he also always listens
to me when I have a problem I am
happy to be friends with him

Types of Error

Omission : 1 + 1 + 1 = 3

Addition : 1

Misformation : 1

Misordering : 1

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Dimas Satrio

Class : X MIA 1

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

About the Village

My hometown is located in the north of Boyacai Regency, Central Java. I visited ^{it} on eid Al-Fitr last year. It feels like it's been a long time since I've visited my hometown, met my grandparents and relatives. This is the first time I have visited my hometown after two years of absence due to the Covid-19 pandemic. When I got to my hometown, I was quite surprised. The atmosphere is different from two years ago

Types of Error

Omission : 1

Addition :

Misformation : 1

Misordering :

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Adelo Nando falah

Class : x mia 1

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

Describe my classmate

I have a classmate named reyhano, she is a nice person, beautiful, friendly, funny, grumpy, tall and likes random stories, sometimes she annoys her, she was born on 07 month 07 year 2007. she is the last child of 5 siblings her height is 167cm, her weight is 49 kg, he likes to eat a lot and likes to eat spicy too.

she is also a kpopers he likes doyoung from hct dream. he is always with me together. Sometime we go home together because our houses are in the same rection.

Types of Error

Omission : 1 + 1 = 2

Addition : 1 + 1 = 2

Misformation : 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 5

Misordering : 1

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Najwa Natasya

Class : X MIA 1

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

Na Jaemin is my moodbost

Na jaemin is my idol, my inspiration and my moodbost
Na jaemin is my favorite person. I like him not only that he has a handsome face, but also his hearts are handsome well. He was born on August 13th 2000 in South Korean. He has black straight hair and brown eyes as many of other Koreans do. He is a singer from Korea boyband NCT DREAM. Now he is 22 years old. when he was 15 years old, he joined competition for debut as an idol. He likes to give motivational person. He likes to give motivational words on his social media accounts, such as Facebook and Instagram. Jaemin is such a kind, nice and motivational and also smart person who likes to share what he knows with people around him. I really like him. one day I hope we can meet :) ♡

Types of Error

Omission : 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 5

Addition : 1 + 1 + 1 = 3

Misformation : 1 + 1 + 1 = 3

Misordering : (

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Fauzi ALAMIN

Class : XMI 21

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

Text tentang guru

I have a favorite teacher at my school who I respect and is Mrs. Susi an English teacher. Mrs. Susi is still very popular among students. She is strict, fair and very kind to each of her students. Mrs. Susi has short hair and always wears glasses because she has a cataract. Many male students really like her. According to many male students Mrs. Susi is an attractive and cool woman with a sharp nose.

Types of Error

Omission : 1+1+1 = 3

Addition : 1+1 = 2

Misformation :

Misordering :

Appendix V

Social science students' descriptive writing

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Annisa Azzahra

Class : IIS

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

My room is Favorite Place in my house

My room is in ^{the} second floor, next to my big sister's room. My room is painted light grey. There ^{is} a big bed inside my room where I sleep every day. I put some pictures on my desk. There are my family picture, my picture with my friends, and my pictures with my pet, Luna, a Persian cat. I also have drawers where I put all my clothes inside. My room is not big, but ^{for me} it is the best place in my house for me.

Types of Error

Omission : 1 + 1 = 2

Addition :

Misformation :

Misordering : 1

Writing Test
Research Instrument
Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : NOVITA TRI AULIA

Class : X- IIS

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

My Beloved Mother

Every people certainly have a mother. It is because people are born from her. The existence of her among us is definitely important. That is why i love her so much. I owe great debt^{to} what she has been doing to me until right now. And here is my mother.

My mother's name is lukpita. She was born 49 years ago. She is short, but not too short. She is little fat, and she is old. She has got short white straight hair. She has got white skin. She is beautiful. Her hand is so soft, the hand that have taught me to be kind person. She never stops to support me. She always tells me to not give up so easily. She always giver me some fine solutions when I have some problems. The impotance of her is never denied. That is why i never reject her willing.

Types of Error

Omission : 1

Addition : 1

Misformation : 1

Misordering : 1 + 1 = 2

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Haniffah, Sifa

Class : XI IPS

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

Describing animals - cat

Cats are one of ^(the) most common pet you can find in someone's house. They are curious and love being cuddled by human. Cats are different between one and another. For example, some cats meow a lot, some are silent. Some cats meow a lot, some are silent. Some cats are having long thick fur, while the other have very short fur, barely anything.

Cats love to play with human and they also have various personalities, but generally ^(the) majority of cats love it when they receive treats.

Types of Error

Omission : $1 + 1 + 1 = 3$ - 4

Addition : 1

Misformation :

Misordering :

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : M. Panji Dwi Anegrah

Class : IPS

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

Teks Description about yourself

My name is panji, born in Binjai on 17 Dec 2006
I am the second child of two siblings. Now I live in
Binjai with beautiful view. My blood type is A and so
is my whole family. My religion is Islam.
I am 170 cm tall and weigh 50 kg and I have straight
black hair. I like blue because I like the sky
and the sea. I'm quite quiet in front of people, but
I like to have a lot of friends. I like to work hard
to achieve every goal in life and never give up.

Types of Error

Omission : 1 + 1 = 2

Addition : 1 + 1 + 1 = 3 + 1 = 4

Misformation : 1 + 1 = 2

Misordering : 1 + 1 + 1 = 3

Writing Test
Research Instrument
Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : NAYLA NUR HAFIZAH

Class : X IPS

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

RAJA AMPAT

Raja Ampat is an island in the province of West Papua,
Raja Ampat is an archipelago consisting of various coral islands.
Raja Ampat has a lot of underwater natural wealth, with its clear
waters, its natural wealth can be seen even without diving.
In addition to its underwater natural wealth, Raja Ampat is also has
beautiful beaches scattered throughout the Raja Ampat Islands.
Tropical forests are no less interesting, there are even places
that offer unforgettable experiences such as seeing cendrawasih
birds of paradise up close as we know the cendrawasih bird is
typical of Papua which is often called the ~~best~~ bird
of paradise

Types of Error

Omission : 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 5

Addition : 1 + 1 + 1 = 3

Misformation : 1 + 1 = 2

Misordering :

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Pajwa Kahfi Naro S

Class : X IPS (115)

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

JAKARTA CITY

Jakarta is the capital city of Indonesia. It is also the biggest city in Indonesia. Jakarta is in Java Island. Many people with different tribe, religion, race, and culture live in Jakarta. Jakarta is known as Batavia in the past. Betawi is from Jakarta. It has many unique culture. Like ondel-ondel. There is a national monument or we call Monas in Jakarta. There is Javanese, Chinese, Arabian, Makassar, Indian, Malay, Sundanese, and many tribes in this city. The climate is hot and humid year-round. Rainfall occurs throughout the year, although it is the heaviest from November to May. The average annual precipitation in Jakarta is 1,790 mm. The city lies on a flat, low plain and is prone to flooding during periods of heavy rainfall.

Types of Error

Omission : $1 + 4 + 1 + 1 = 7$

Addition : $1 + 1 = 2$

Misformation : $1 + 1 = 2$

Misordering :

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Aura Fathania

Class : X - 115

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

My older sister

I have an older sister. Her name ^{is} Tosya Auna. I call her kak Tosya and she is one ^{year} older than me. Although we are siblings, we have some different characteristics and personalities. My sister has black wavy hair, but she dyed it brown. She is slim and has long legs. Her skin is tanned because she likes to travel. She also has nice facial features. Her face is small, with round eyes and a pointed nose. People like to see her smile and laugh because she has a gummy smile. My sister is pretty but she always denies it. ^{He} often sleeps long on weekends because of ^{his} strict practice schedule. My sister is a hard working person who I adore so much. She is the type of older sister who can be relied on.

Types of Error

Omission : 1+1 = 2

Addition : 1+1 = 2

Misformation : 1+1 = 2

Misordering :

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Nur Zafirah Arini

Class : X 11c

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

My Home Sweet Home

I live in a medium house. My house is located in a village close to the city. I live in it with my mom and dad. My house is located ⁱⁿ east of the mosque, 10 meters away. In front of my house there is a black sliding fence. After crossing the fence, there is a garden. My door is made of wood. My house building consists of 2 bedrooms, 3 bathrooms, 1 dining room, and 1 kitchen. In the back there is a garden where vegetables are grown. There are many vegetables.

There are many interesting things in my house. The most meaningful place in my house is the backyard. There, I spent time learning to grow crops.

Types of Error

Omission : 1

Addition : 1

Misformation :

Misordering :

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Miqlahut jannah

Class : x 115

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

Describe my classmate

my classmate's name is sarah, she has been my classmate since the beggining of grade 10. sarah is very cool and funny, when we first met we were still awkward and unfamiliar. but as time went on we became closer and became friends. at first i thought sarah is a person who ^{was} is not fun and quiet, but it turns out she is very fun and very kind. me and sarah very often play together, eat together and tell stories. occasionally she ^{comes} plays ^{at} my house to play or study together, sarah is an only child and she is very beautiful and mature.

Types of Error

Omission :

Addition :

Misformation : $1 + 1 = 3 + 1 =$

Misordering :

Writing Test

Research Instrument

Descriptive Text

Time Allocation: 40 minutes

Name : Sarah Wionisa srg

Class : x ips (ns)

Please write a descriptive text about your favorite person/ favorite place in the blank box below! (Minimal 200 words)

Describe my classmate

My classmate's name is Jana, she's been my friend since the first day of school. when we first met, we were still awkward, until after 1 month of knowing each other we became closer. My first impression of her is that she is cute, elegant, and quiet type. As long as friends with Jana she talks to me a lot and we often exchange stories. at first she ^{was} quiet now became a lot of talk. Jana is a beautiful person in my opinion and is liked by many people at school, she is also tiny and cute. Her house is close to school so we often go to her house together. She is the first child and has one younger sister & brother

Types of Error

Omission : 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 + 1 = 5

Addition : 1 + 1 = 2

Misformation : 1

Misordering : 1

0,53
2,82

2,62
1,79

Appendix VI

Documentation



UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI





KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA
UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI SUMATERA UTARA
MEDANFAKULTAS ILMU TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN
Jl. Williem Iskandar Pasar V Medan Estate 20371
Telp. (061) 6615683-6622925 Fax. 6615683

Nomor : B-5727/ITK/ITK.V.3/PP.00.27/05/2022

27 Mei 2022

Lampiran : -

Hal : Izin Riset

Yth. Ibu Kepala Madrasah Aliyah Negeri Binjai

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

Dengan Hormat, diberitahukan bahwa untuk mencapai gelar Sarjana Strata Satu (S1) bagi Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan adalah menyusun Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah), kami tugaskan mahasiswa:

Nama : Milleni Maraya
NIM : 0304182139
Tempat/Tanggal Lahir : Sinabang, 09 Desember 1999
Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris
Semester : VIII (Delapan)
Alamat : Desa Suka Jaya Rt 010/Rw 005 Kelurahan Suka Jaya, Kecamatan Simeulue Timur, Simeulue, Aceh.

untuk hal dimaksud kami mohon memberikan Izin dan bantuannya terhadap pelaksanaan Riset di Madrasah Aliyah Negeri Binjai, guna memperoleh informasi/keterangan dan data-data yang berhubungan dengan Skripsi (Karya Ilmiah) yang berjudul:

An Analysis of Grammatical Errors in Writing Descriptive by State Madrasah Aliyah Students in Binjai

Demikian kami sampaikan, atas bantuan dan kerjasamanya diucapkan terima kasih.

Medan, 27 Mei 2022

a.n. DEKAN

Ketua Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa
Inggris



Digitally Signed

Yani Lubis, M. Hum

NIP. 197006062000031006

Tembusan:

- Dekan Fakultas Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan UIN Sumatera Utara Medan

Info : Silahkan scan QRCode diatas dan klik link yang muncul, untuk mengetahui keaslian surat



**KEMENTERIAN AGAMA REPUBLIK INDONESIA
KANTOR KEMENTERIAN AGAMA KOTA BINJAI
MADRASAH ALIYAH NEGERI BINJAI**

Jalan Pekan Baru No.1A Kel. Rambung Barat Kec. Binjai Selatan
Telepon (061) 8825494 ; Faksimili (061) 8825494
Website : www.man.binjai.sch.id
Email : man.binjai@yahoo.com/manbinjai@kemenag.go.id

SURAT KETERANGAN

Nomor : B. 1609 /Ma.02.17/PP.00.6/06/2022

Yang bertanda tangan dibawah ini :

Nama : Teddy Rahadian, S.HI
NIP : 197805212005011005
Jabatan : Kaur Tata Usaha.
Unit Kerja : MAN Binjai

dengan ini menerangkan bahwa :

Nama : Milleni Maraya
N I M : 0304182139
Tempat/ Tanggal Lahir : Sinabang, 09 Desember 1999
Semester : VIII (Delapan)
Program Studi : Tadris Bahasa Inggris
Alamat : Desa Suka Jaya RT 010/ RW 005 Kelurahan Suka
Jaya, Kec. Simeuleu, Simeuleu, Aceh.

Adalah benar nama tersebut diatas telah melaksanakan penelitian di Madrasah Aliyah Negeri Binjai dalam rangka memenuhi persyaratan penulisan Skripsi yang berjudul " *An Analysis of Grammatical Errors in Writing Descriptive by State Madrasah Aliyah Students in Binjai.*"

Demikian surat keterangan ini diperbuat untuk dapat dipergunakan sebagaimana mestinya.

Binjai, 29 Juni 2022

Kaur Tata Usaha,



CURRICULUM VITAE



Full Name : Milleni Maraya

NIM/Department : 0304182139/ English Education

Place/ Date of Birth : Sinabang, 9th December 1999

Father's Name : Izhar

Mother's Name : Siti Mariani

Father's Job : Entrepreneur

Mother's Job : Housewife

Address : Jl. Nuri, gg. Belibis, Mencirim, East Binjai, North Sumatera

Education : 1. SD Negeri 1 Simeulue Timur
2. SMP Negeri 2 Simeulue Timur
3. SMK Swasta Kesehatan Galang Insan Mandiri Binjai
4. English Education Department, Faculty of Tarbiyah and Teacher Training. State Islamic University of North Sumatera

Achievment : 1. Bronze Medal in Entrepreneur Competition by ISIF, in Jakarta (2020)
2. Silver Medal in Innovation Science Competition by AISEEF in Universitas Diponegoro (2022)